

## Seep and Surface Water Sampling



**Photo A-39 Seep LF-DS-SEEP-01 (August 29, 2025) – Seepage sampling at the Landfill Facility.**



**Photo A-40: Seep LF-DS-SEEP-02 (August 29, 2025) – Seep was dry. Some stagnant water observed 4 metres from the 2024 seep location.**



**Photo A-41: LF-US-POND-01 (August 29, 2025) - Surface Water sampling along the Landfill Facility limits.**



**Photo A-42: MS-MRY-13A (August 29, 2025) – Dry location.**

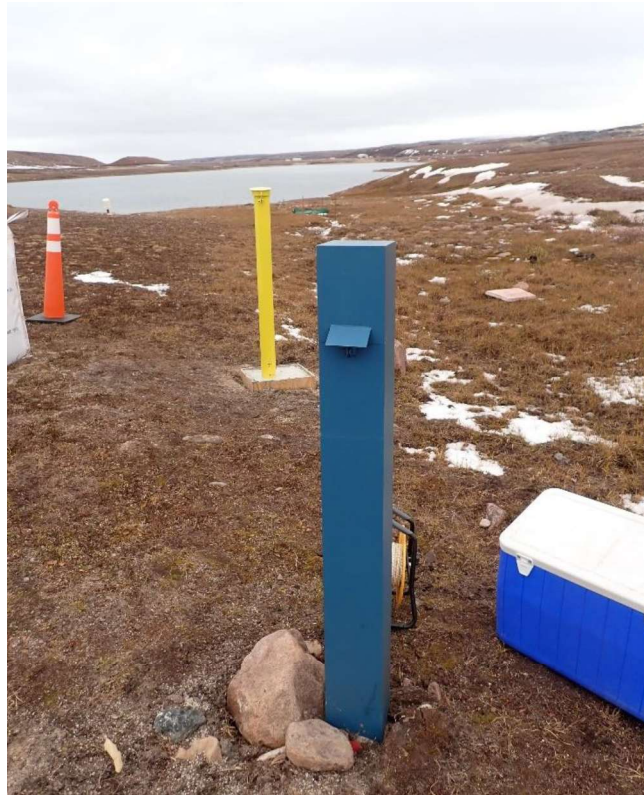


**Photo A-43: MS-MRY-13B (August 29, 2025) – Surface Water sampling near Sheardown Lake.**



**Photo A-44: MS-MRY-13C (August 29, 2025) – Surface Water sampling near Sheardown Lake.**

## Single Well Response Testing



**Photo A-45: Standpipe well LF-KP23-04 (September 3, 2025) – Slug test was completed at the well location.**



**Photo A-46: Standpipe well MS-HWB-25-03 (September 4, 2025) – Slug test was completed at the well location.**

## Maintenance and Other Activities

### Well Development

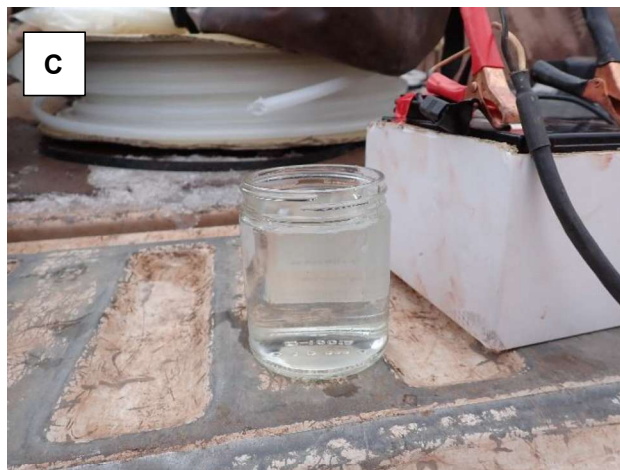


Photo A-47: Well development at MS-HWB-25-01 (August 29, 2025) – A) Standpipe well MS-HWB-25-01, B) Water clarity after 2 well volumes, C) Water clarity after 10 well volumes.



**Photo A-48: Well development at MS-HWB-25-03 (August 29, 2025) – A) Standpipe well MS-HWB-25-03, B) Water clarity after 5 well volumes, C) Water clarity after 10 well volumes.**

**Camera Survey**



**Photo A-49: A) Standpipe well MS-LF-25-01 (September 4, 2025), B) Blockage investigation using a Milwaukee Downhole Camera. Ice was observed during the survey.**

**APPENDIX B**

**Daily Field Summaries**

## 2025 Baffinland Daily Groundwater Summary

<b>25-Aug-2025</b>	<p>Weather: 9-6°C, overcast, windy, and started raining during second well visit.</p>
	<p>Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Alicia Guay</p>
	<p>Two locations sampled: LF-KP-23-09 and LF-KP23-08</p> <p>Observations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- LF-KP23-08 initial purge was opaque and yellow with no odor. It took 20L of purging to reach stable YSI conditions.</li></ul> <div></div>
<b>26-Aug-2025</b>	<p>Weather: 1-2°C, mostly cloudy, strong S. wind.</p>
	<p>Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Jason Manella</p>
	<p>Five locations sampled: LF-KP22-05, LF-KP23-01, LF-KP23-06, LF-KP23-07, and LF-KP23-11. One Dry locations: LF-KP23-10</p> <p>Observations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Many well sites have required significantly more than 3 well volumes of purging to reach stable YSI conditions e.g., LF-KP23-07 and LF-KP23-05 required 8 volumes, LF-KP23-11 required 9 well volumes.</li></ul>

- LF-KP22-05: located adjacent to the landfill had a strong sewage smell, and a yellow/opaque colour.
- Water smell and colour improved by final purge but never reached clear conditions.



LF-KP22-05 well casing and monument.



Water from LF-KP22-05 after initial purge.

Weather: 0-1°C, windy, rain and snow.

Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Justin James

Three locations sampled: LF-KP22-03 (plus trip blank), LF-KP23-05, MS-LF-GW3

One dry location: MS-LF-GW-REF-2

Observations:

- Well purging appeared to be more consistent today. Average purge requirement ranged from 4-5 well volumes for stable YSI parameters.
- MS-LF-GW-REF-2 is a background drivepoint that was sampled last year. This year, the water column was measured as being only 6.7cm, and thus, was considered to be a dry location.

**27-Aug-2025**



Circled is the location sampled as MS-LF-GW-REF-2 in 2024. Next to it, is a flagged drivepoint with LDPE tubing stuck inside.

No sample could be collected at this location in 2025.

Below is a scan of the current Baffinland Groundwater Field sheet used up until today. Edits will be made to add a "Water Level" column for future well sites. Sites sampled prior to August 27<sup>th</sup> will not have consistent water level readings during sampling.

BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET										
WELL/SAMPLE ID: LF-KP23-05			CAMERA #: 26			PHOTOS: 0301-0304				
DATE: 27-Aug-2025			ARRIVAL TIME: 11:35			TECHS: LG JS				
WEATHER: 2°C, cloudy, windy, snowing					WELL STATUS: Good condition, casing too tall for measurement					
PURGING DATA										
WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1"		DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.986			DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.210					
STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.162		TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 11:40:00			TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 11:40:40					
WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION										
CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO πr <sup>2</sup>	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER	1" DIAMETER PVC			2" DIAMETER PVC					
	0.000285 meters	0.000507 meters			0.002027 meters					
SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)										
1 WELL VOLUME = (0.000507) X [(2.210) - (1.986)] X 1000 = 0.113 Litres										
*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME*										
MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 0.340 L → round to 0.350 L										
YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:										
PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)	
<500ML / MINUTE	1 WELL VOL		±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN	
11:50:00	11:58:25	0.116	4.3	7.59	171.8	9.70	74.7	35.70	slightly opaque	
12:02:21	12:03:40	0.116	3.8	7.54	341.8	10.36	77.7	35.44	opaque, no smell	
12:07:05	12:08:05	0.116	3.0	7.48	344.3	10.46	77.7	24.79	slightly opaque, no odor	
12:11:45	12:12:32	0.116	3.0	7.48	338.7	10.49	78.0	23.23	opaque, yellowish "	
SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)										
SAMPLE TIME: 12:20			SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.100			VISIBLE SHEEN? N		WATER CLARITY: slightly turbid		
FINAL YSI RESULTS										
LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)		
12:14	0.4646	3.0	7.48	338.7	10.49	78.0	23.23	opaque, no odor.		
NOTES: water column very small → slow purging										
YSI site = LF GW										
Purge log 1 = 12:01		Final DTW = 1.940 m								
Purge log 2 = 12:06		↳ difficulty maintaining hydraulic head.								
Purge log 3 = 12:11		Had to pause purging/sample flow								
Purge log 4 = 12:14		multiple times.								

Weather: 1-5°C, partly cloudy, sunny in the afternoon

Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Justin James

Three locations sampled: LF-KP23-13, MS-LF-GW1, LF-KP22-01 (plus field duplicate)

One dry location: LF-KP23-03

One location unable to be sampled: MS-LF-GW-REF1

Observations:

- Updated field sheets were used today and include purging water drawdown during sample collection. Some wells (drivepoints and 1" wells) could not accommodate the dip tape being used. Extra care was taken at these locations to ensure low-flow with the peristaltic pump.
- Waterra tubing was stuck inside MS-LF-GW-REF1. No sample could be collected.

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- We continue to have difficulty obtaining stable YSI parameters while purging. Wells that required the most purging were LF-KP23-13 (8 well volumes) and MS-LF-GW1 (12 well volumes).
- Going forward, we will cease purging after 5 well volumes, unless specified otherwise by WSP.
- We recognized an error in our dip tape measurements today. Well depths measured from the three previous days are all short by 8cm. Meaning, every well volume was underestimated. However, every well had to be purged >3 well volumes to reach stable YSI parameters. Therefore, the data should still be valid for all samples collected prior to today's discovery.
- The well progress spreadsheet has the updated well depths, and all field sheets from August 25<sup>th</sup> – 27<sup>th</sup> will be updated.

<p><b>29-Aug-2025</b></p>	<p>Weather: -5 – +3°C, strong wind, on and off snow throughout the day.</p> <p>The forecast is not looking much warmer over the next week and there is potential for an increase in dry/frozen well locations compared to last year.</p>
	<p>Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Alicia Guay, Justin James, Erin Franchville</p>
	<p>Two locations sampled at the landfill: MS-LF-GW2 and LF-KP23-04</p> <p>One dry/frozen drivepoint: MS-LF-GW5</p> <p>Two locations that could not be sampled: LF-KP23-02 and MS-LF-GW4</p> <p>Two new wells developed: MS-HWB-25-01 and MS-HWB-25-03</p> <p>Landfill seep investigation locations sampled: MS-MRY-13B, MS-MRY-13C, LF-DS-SEEP-01, and LF-US-POND-01</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Two of the locations associated with this sampling group were dry – LF-DS-SEEP-02 and MS-MRY-13A.</li> </ul> <p>Observations:</p> <p>Of the newly installed wells, 4/6 locations were dry/frozen.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>MS-HWB-25-02 and MS-LF-25-02</b> were completely dry and unobstructed, resulting in no well development.</li> <li>- <b>MS-LF-25-01</b> was also dry at the time of the visit and was found to be obstructed.</li> <li>- <b>MS-HWB-25-01 and MS-HWB-25-03</b> were active and successfully developed by the crew. These two wells will be ready for sampling in a few days.</li> </ul>
	<p>Below is a breakdown of what was encountered at each well.</p> <p><b>MS-HWB-25-01</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purged 10 well volumes</li> <li>• No water quality concerns</li> <li>• No drawdown concerns</li> </ul> <p><b>MS-HWB-25-02</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dry and unobstructed</li> <li>• Depth from ground surface to the bottom of the well: 3.25 meters (0.02 meters off design)</li> <li>• Likely dry due to the well screen being fully embedded in permafrost</li> </ul> <p><b>MS-HWB-25-03</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purged 10 well volumes</li> <li>• No water quality concerns</li> <li>• No drawdown concerns</li> </ul> <p><b>MS-LF-25-01</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dry and obstructed</li> <li>• Depth from ground surface to the bottom of the well: 1.386 meters</li> </ul>

- Cause of obstruction is unknown; potential causes include frozen conditions or casing damage

**MS-LF-25-02**

- Dry and unobstructed
- Depth from ground surface to the bottom of the well: 3.23 meters (0.04 meters off design)
- Likely dry due to the well screen being fully embedded in permafrost

We have downloaded thermistor data from the landfill and HWB areas and observed steady temperature decreases over the last four days at the surface, 1.5m, and 3.0m below the surface.

MS-LF-TH-01 Data

Date	Surface	1.5m	3.0m
2025-08-25T02:00:00-04:00	7.491	0.911	-0.406
2025-08-25T08:00:00-04:00	7.354	0.919	-0.404
2025-08-25T14:00:00-04:00	9.408	0.927	-0.402
2025-08-25T20:00:00-04:00	5.473	0.923	-0.402
2025-08-26T02:00:00-04:00	3.159	0.94	-0.4
2025-08-26T08:00:00-04:00	2.543	0.953	-0.398
2025-08-26T14:00:00-04:00	4.508	0.968	-0.396
2025-08-26T20:00:00-04:00	5.294	0.968	-0.394
2025-08-27T02:00:00-04:00	2.652	0.957	-0.392
2025-08-27T08:00:00-04:00	1.578	0.942	-0.39
2025-08-27T14:00:00-04:00	2.428	0.919	-0.39
2025-08-27T20:00:00-04:00	2.82	0.868	-0.387
2025-08-28T02:00:00-04:00	2.389	0.839	-0.387
2025-08-28T08:00:00-04:00	0.785	0.82	-0.385
2025-08-28T14:00:00-04:00	4.669	0.799	-0.383
2025-08-28T20:00:00-04:00	3.785	0.776	-0.383
2025-08-29T02:00:00-04:00	1.191	0.749	-0.381
2025-08-29T08:00:00-04:00	0.459	0.724	-0.381



Dry MS-LF-25-02 on 29-Aug-25

Unlike last year, one of the seep locations (LF-DS-SEEP-02) was completely dry.



LF-DS-SEEP-02 in 2025.

Some stagnant water 4m from 2024 seep location. This water was not sampled.



LF-DS-SEEP-02 in 2024.

Significant water originating from the landfill road/berm.

Weather: -2 – 0°C, windy, partly cloudy, some snow in the early morning.

Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Alicia Guay, Justin James, Jeremy Arch-Kelly

Ten locations sampled: HWB-KP23-01, HWB-KP23-02 (plus field dupe), HWB-KP23-03, HWB-KP22-01, HWB-KP22-03, HWB-KP22-04, HWB-KP22,05, MS-HWB-GW5, MS-HWB-GW-REF1, and MS-HWB-GW-REF3.

One dry location: MS-HWB-GW-REF2

Two broken drivepoints: MS-HWB-GW4 and MS-HWB-GW3

Observations:

- HWB-KP22-01, located next to HWB7, had black sediment/particles in the water and a strong sulfur odor.

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- Interestingly, MS-HWB-GW-REF2, located ~ 2.5m from HWB-KP22-01 (circled in red), was dry.



Site name:	MAGs	DTW	DTB
HWB-KP22-01	1.28	1.394	2.431
MS-HWB-GW-REF2	0.619	Dry	1.742

Two drivepoints that were sampled in 2024, could not be sampled this year. They were likely both broken in the winter/spring during seacan staging around the Hazardous Waste Berms.



MS-HWB-GW3 – located on the W. side of HWB7 was completely bent and obstructed.



MS-HWB-GW4 – located on the W. side of HWB4 was also completely bent and obstructed.

Remaining locations to be sampled will be sampled in conjunction with the newly installed and recently developed 2025 wells.

- MS-HWB-25-01 & MS-HWB-GW6
- MS-HWB-25.03 & HWB-KP22-06

Weather: -1 – 0°C, windy, overcast, fog. A large snowstorm began while performing the slug test at the landfill.

Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Justin James, Alicia Guay

One location slug tested: LF-KP23-11

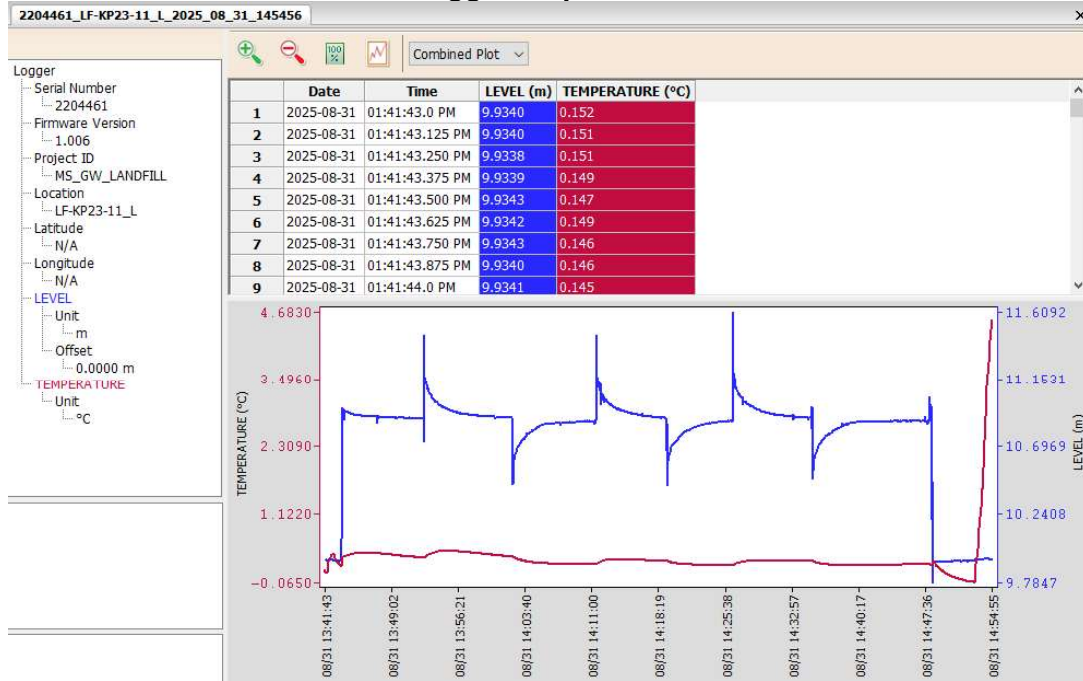
Observations:

- Due to weather constraints, slug testing could only be performed at one landfill location, upgradient of the landfill cell. Below are the field notes used and a snip of the data from the levellogger software.
- The sampling rate on the Barologger and Levellogger were set to 0.125s.

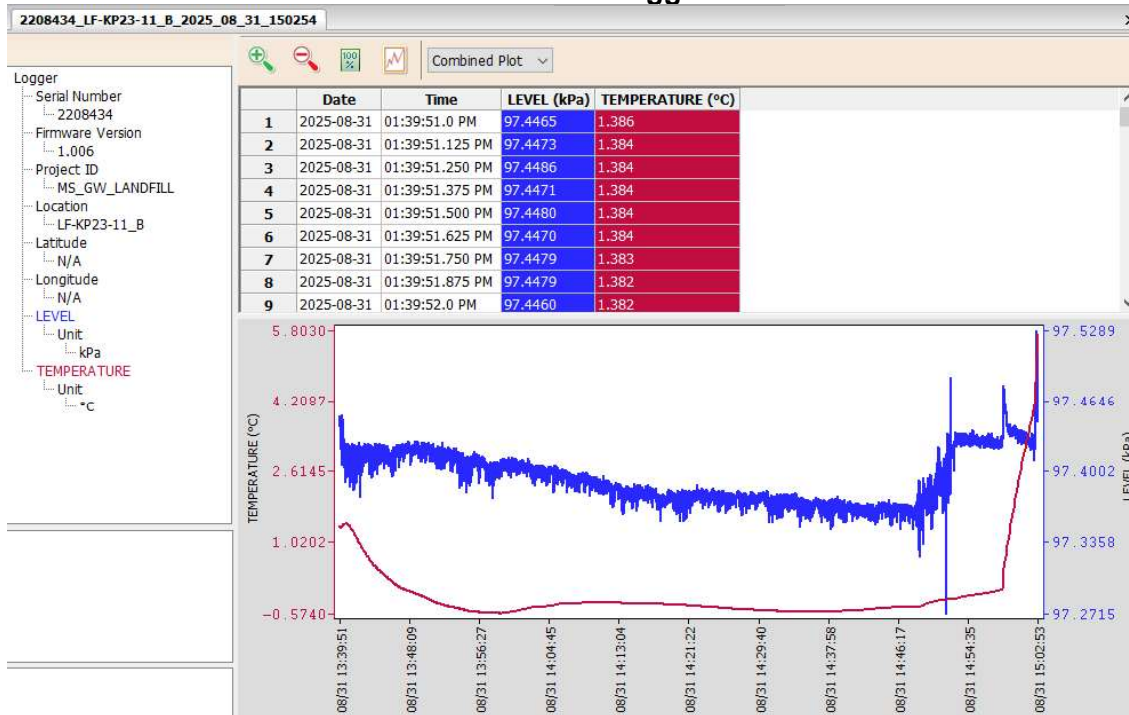
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BAFFINLAND SLUG TESTING FIELD SHEET			
WELL/SAMPLE ID: LF-KP23-11	CAMERA #: 26	PHOTOS: 0490-0	
DATE: 31-Aug-2025	ARRIVAL TIME: 13:15	TECHS: LG JJ JG	
WEATHER: 0°C, Windy, overcast, fog	WELL STATUS: Good condition		
WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1"	DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.75	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.828	
STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.194	TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 13:16:30	TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 13:19:25	
DATALOGGER INFORMATION			
LOGGER SAMPLING RATE (SECONDS): 0.125 seconds	TARGET LOGGER DEPTH: 2.728m	DTW AFTER LOGGER ADDED: 1.743	TIME OF DTW: 13:45:44
LOGGER SERIAL NUMBER: 002-2204461	DATA SAVED AND DELETED FROM LOGGER POST SAMPLE?		
BAROLOGGER START TIME: 13:37	LEVELLOGGER START TIME: 13:44		
SLUG INFORMATION			
SLUG TYPE: Solid (SILY)	SLUG LENGTH: 0.60 m	SLUG DIAMETER: 0.04 m	TARGET SLUG DEPTH: 2.468
FALLING HEAD AND RISING HEAD TEST			
TEST TYPE (RISING OR FALLING)	SLUG INSERTION/REMOVAL TIME	ELAPSED TIME	WATER DEPTH (M TO TOP)
Falling 1	13:51:53		1.463
		13:52:47	1.649
		13:54:40	1.710
Rising 1	14:01:15		1.740
		14:02:55	1.845
		14:04:52	1.787
Falling 2	14:10:15		1.790
		14:12:44	1.672
		14:14:44	1.726
Rising 2	14:18:10		2.009
		14:20:06	1.827
		14:22:46	1.773
Falling 3	14:25:27		1.759
		14:28:10	2.471
		14:31:10	1.712
Rising 3	14:37:40		1.741
		14:38:40	2.022
		14:39:10	1.846
NOTES: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Project ID: MS - GUL LANDFILL</li> <li>- Time of Appx. insertion 13:42</li> <li>- Full DTW Recovery after the 1st insertion @ 13:50:00</li> <li>- Ice forming in the well casing</li> </ul>			
Full Recovery (95%) @ 13:59:01 Full Recovery (95%) @ 14:01:37 Full Recovery (95%) @ 14:16:50			
1.077 m Water column 1.868 slug 2.468 2.728			
Logger Stop Time: 14:53:55 Test Stop Time: 14:46:45			
Rising 3 14:37:50 1.783 14:40:10 1.765 14:41:13 1.755 14:46:32 1.252			

**Levellogger response curve:**



**Barologger data:**



Weather: -1 – 0°C, sunny for the morning, windy all day.

Field Crew: Liam Guenther, Justin James, Eric Thomson

Three locations sampled: MS-HWB-25-01, MS-HWB-25-03, and HWB-KP22-06

Two dry/frozen locations: MS-HWB-GW6, and MS-LF-GW-REF3

One location slug tested: HWB-KP22-05

Observations:

- Both of the 2025 wells were sampled today. Only one location/reference point could be sampled as the other (MS-HWB-GW6) was dry/frozen.

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MS-HWB-GW6 (circled in red) was also dry/frozen in 2024



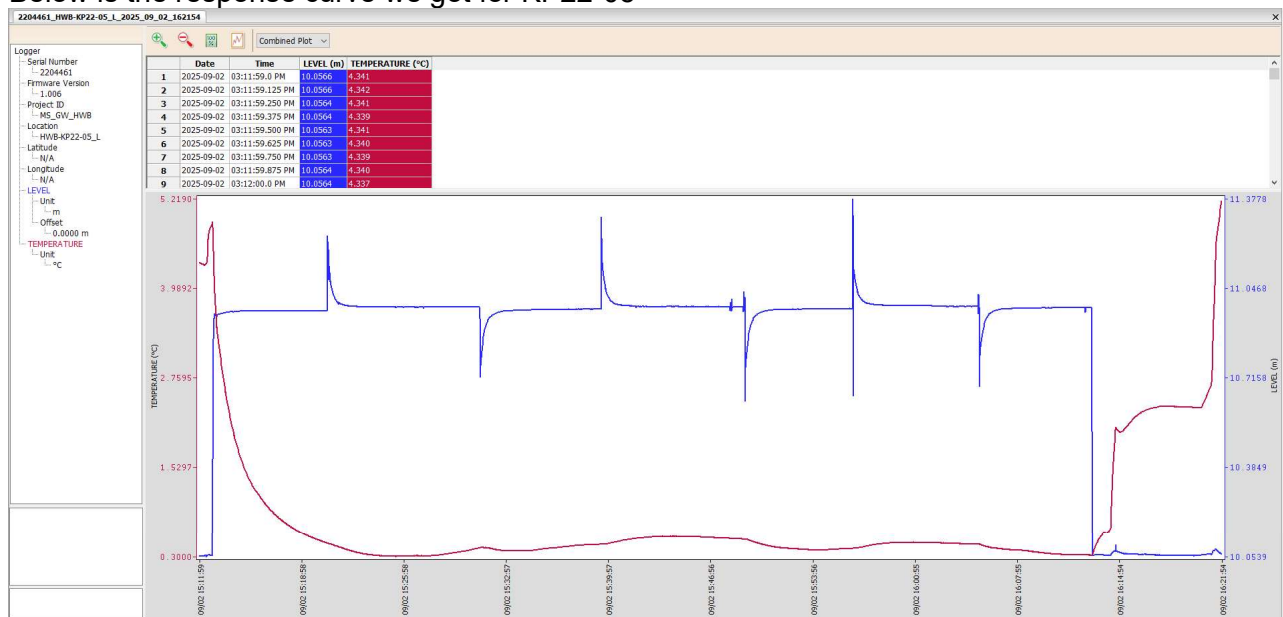
LF-KP22-06 (foreground) and MS-HWB-25-03 (background) were sampled in back-to-back.

- MS-LF-GW-REF3 at the landfill (circled in red) could not be sampled. An attempt was made, but after five minutes of constant purging, the drivepoint was drained and would not recharge.



- We might encounter an issue when performing further slug testing on the remaining 2" wells.
- The largest slugs that we have are 1.57 inches in diameter. Today, at KP22-05, we noticed a maximum displacement of 10-12cm from static water level. I have given Justin a couple suggestions for how we can increase the diameter of the slugs we have, however, it might not be sufficient to see the 20-30cm of displacement you are looking for.

Below is the response curve we got for KP22-05



Weather: 0°C, sunny, light wind

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Field Crew: Justin James, Alicia Guay

Two locations slug tested: LF-KP-23-04, and LF-KP23-13

Two locations unable to test: LF-KP22-05, and MS-HWB-25-01

**Details of the Slug Testing**

**LF-KP23-04**

- No issues encountered during slug testing.

**LF-KP23-13**

- Water column height: 0.634 meters
- Our standard slug setup height (using 10 cm spacing, a 14 cm logger, and a 31.2 cm slug) was 0.652 meters. We had to adjust the setup by reducing the spacing from the logger to the bottom to 5 cm, and the spacing between the slug and the logger to 5 cm, resulting in a setup height of 0.552 meters.
- Some issues were encountered with the logger line becoming tangled with the slug during the Rising 1 and 2 phases of the test.

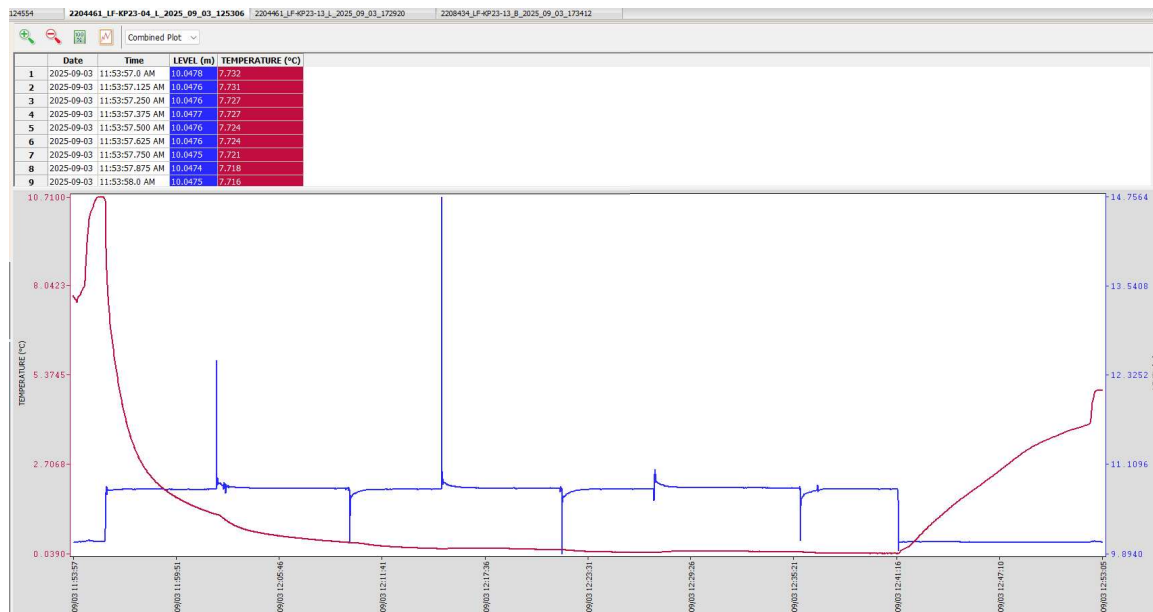
**LF-KP22-05**

- Water column height: 0.402 meters
- Slug testing was not possible due to the insufficient water column.

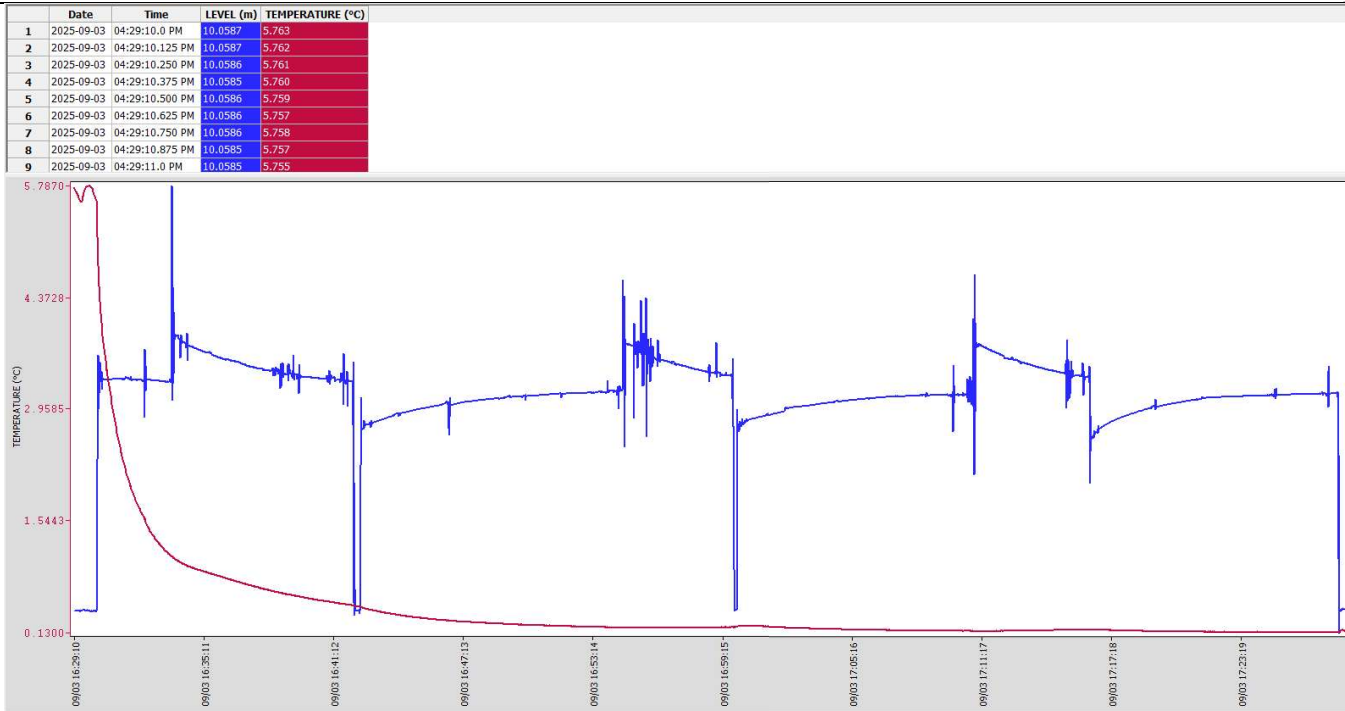
**MS-HWB-25-01**

- Water column height: 0.490 meters
- Slug testing was not possible due to the insufficient water column.

Below is the response curve we got for LF-KP23-04



Below is the response curve we got for LF-KP23-13



Weather: -3°C, Overcast, light snow

Field Crew: Justin James, Eric Thomson

Two locations slug tested: MS-HWB-25-03, and HWB-KP22-06

Inspected Location for obstruction: MS-LF-25-01

MS-LF-25-01

- Obstructed at 2.80 Meters
- Appears to be an ice blockage

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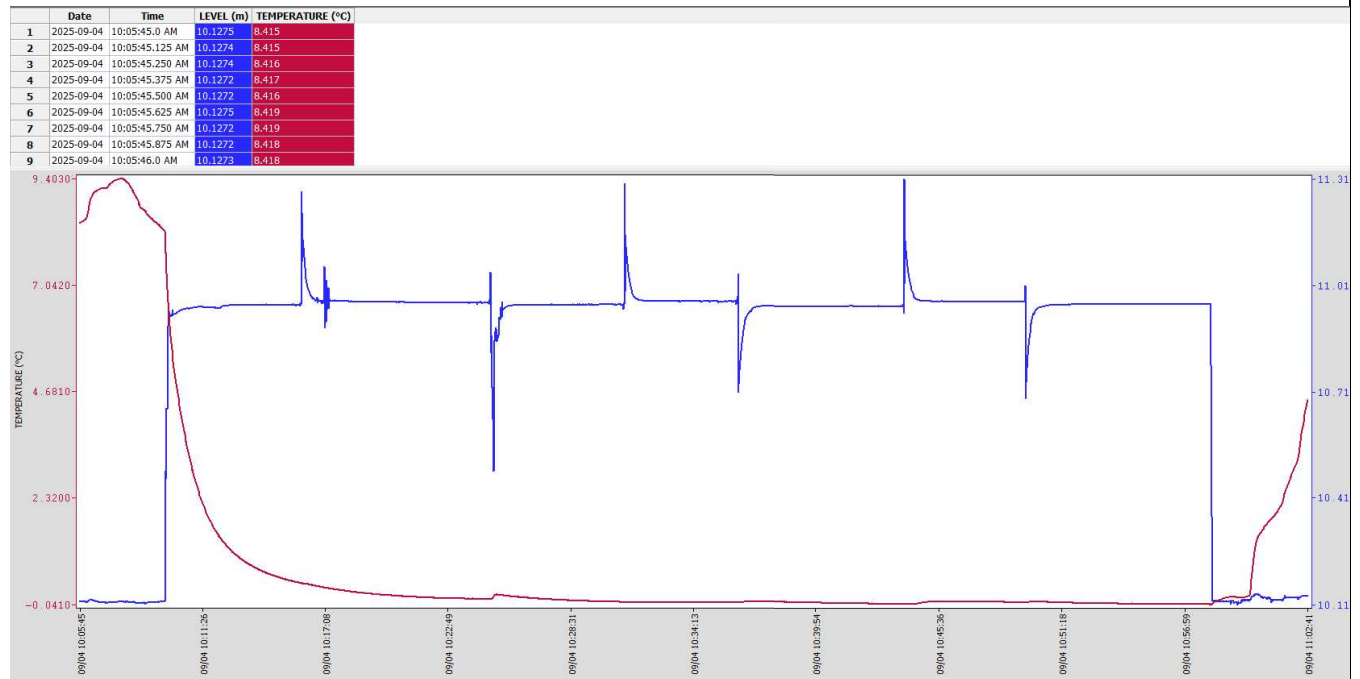
**MS-HWB-25-03**

- No issues encountered during slug testing.

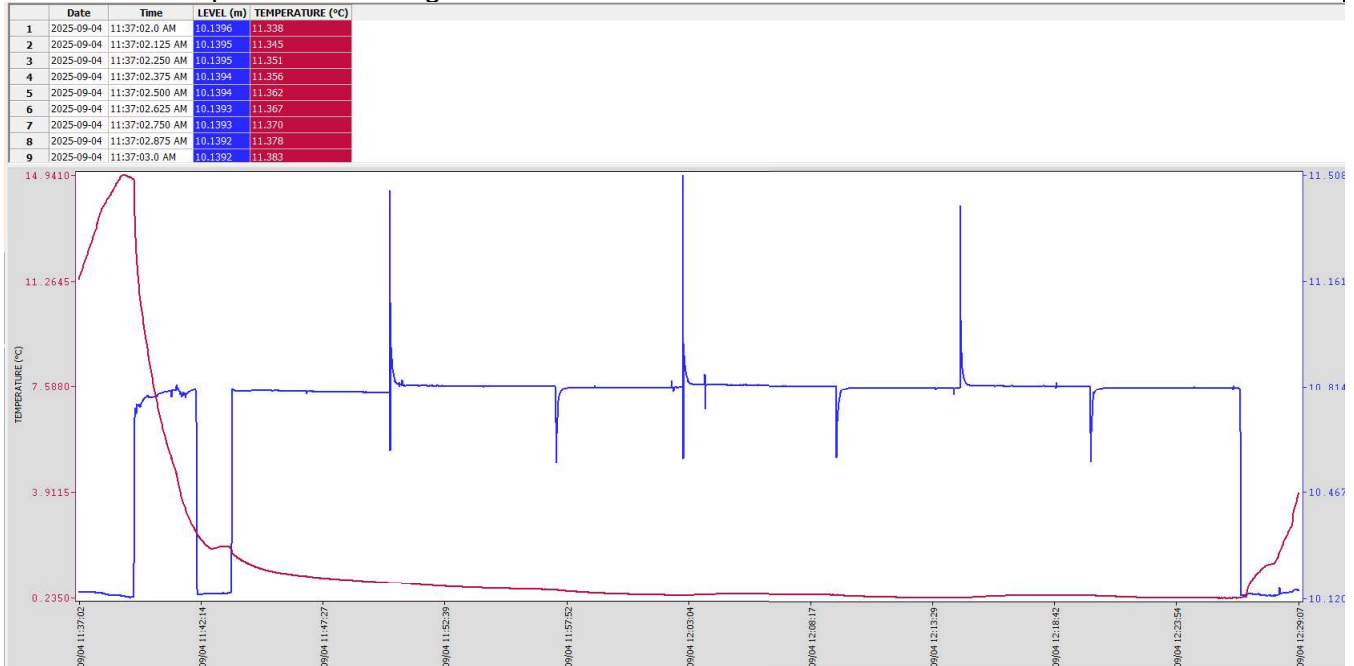
**HWB-KP22-06**

- Water column height: 0.78 meters
- Our standard slug setup height (using 10 cm spacing, a 14 cm logger, and a 0.42 cm slug) was 0.76 meters. We had to adjust the setup by reducing the spacing from the logger to the bottom to 8 cm, and the spacing between the slug and the logger to 8 cm, resulting in a setup height of 0.72 meters.

Below is the response curve we got for MS-HWB-25-03



Below is the response curve we got for HWB-KP22-06



Weather: -2°C, Overcast, light snow

Field Crew: Justin James, Alicia Guay

Four locations slug tested: HWB-KP22-03, HWB-KP23-02, LF-KP23-06, LF-KP23-09

Location not slug tested: LF-KP23-05

**HWB-KP22-03**

- No issues encountered during slug testing.

**HWB-KP23-02**

- No issues encountered during slug testing.

**LF-KP23-06**

- Potential slush at top of water column

**LF-KP23-09**

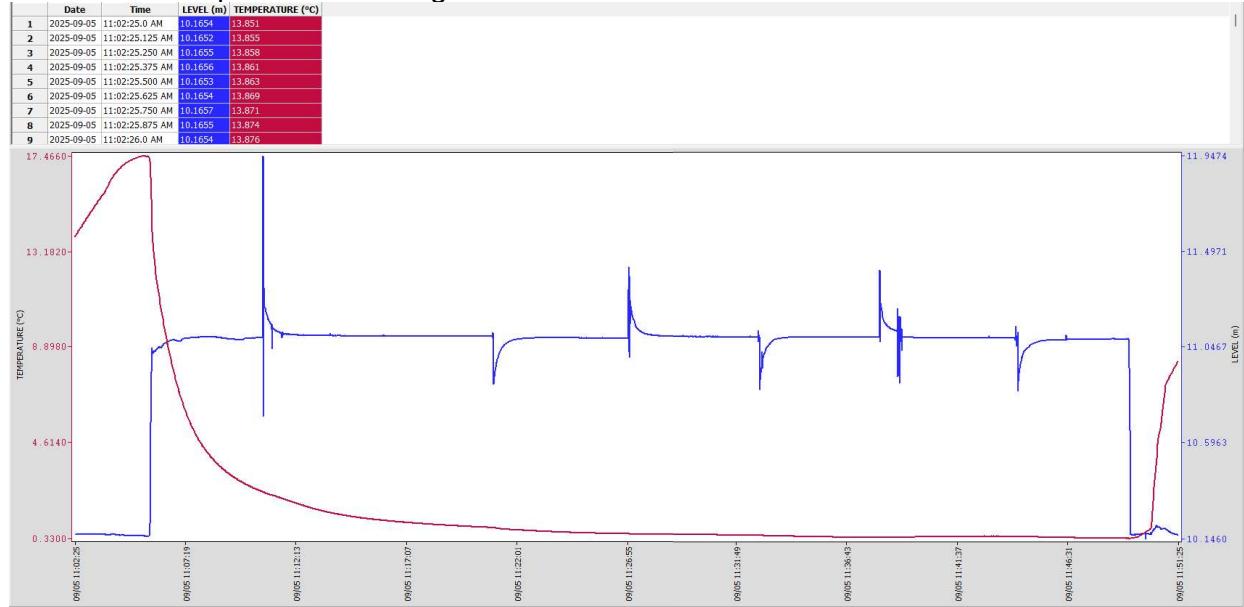
- Issues attaching the slug to momentum for the initial test.

**LF-KP23-05**

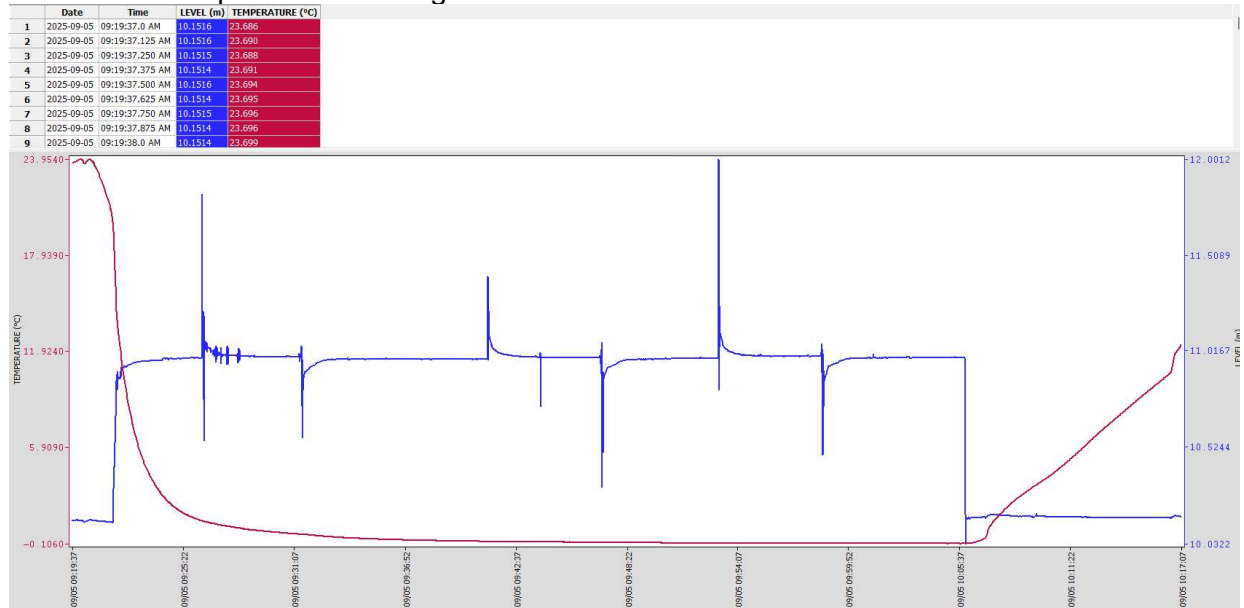
- Water Column Height was 0.256 meters.
- Our set-up length was long to run the slug test.

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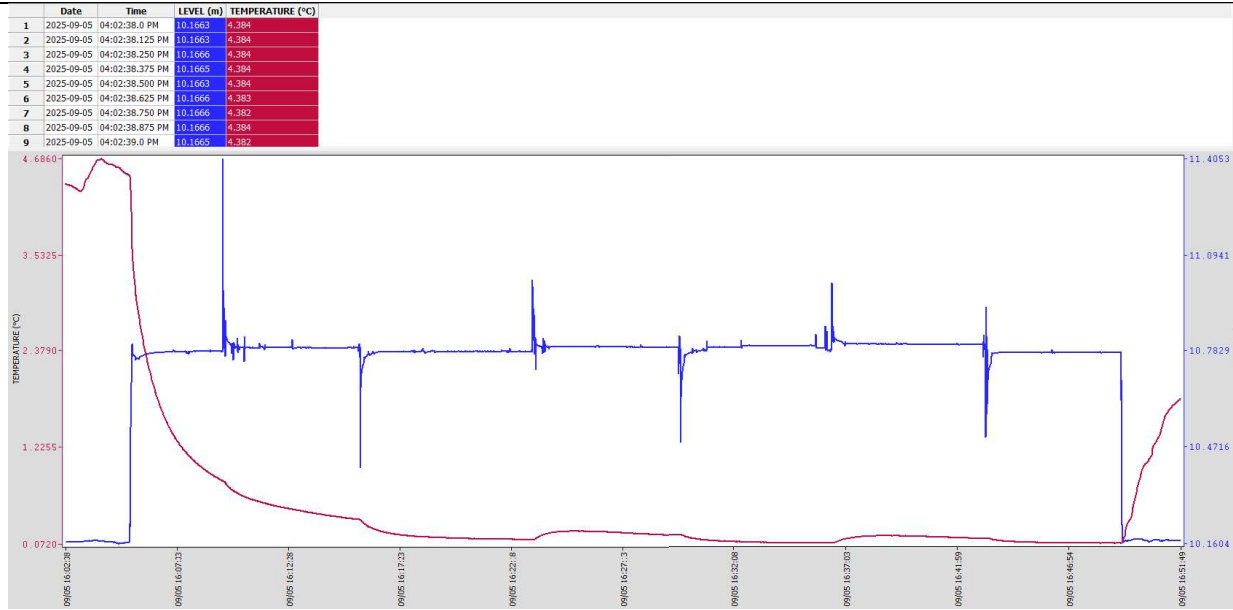
Below is the response curve we got for HWB-KP22-03



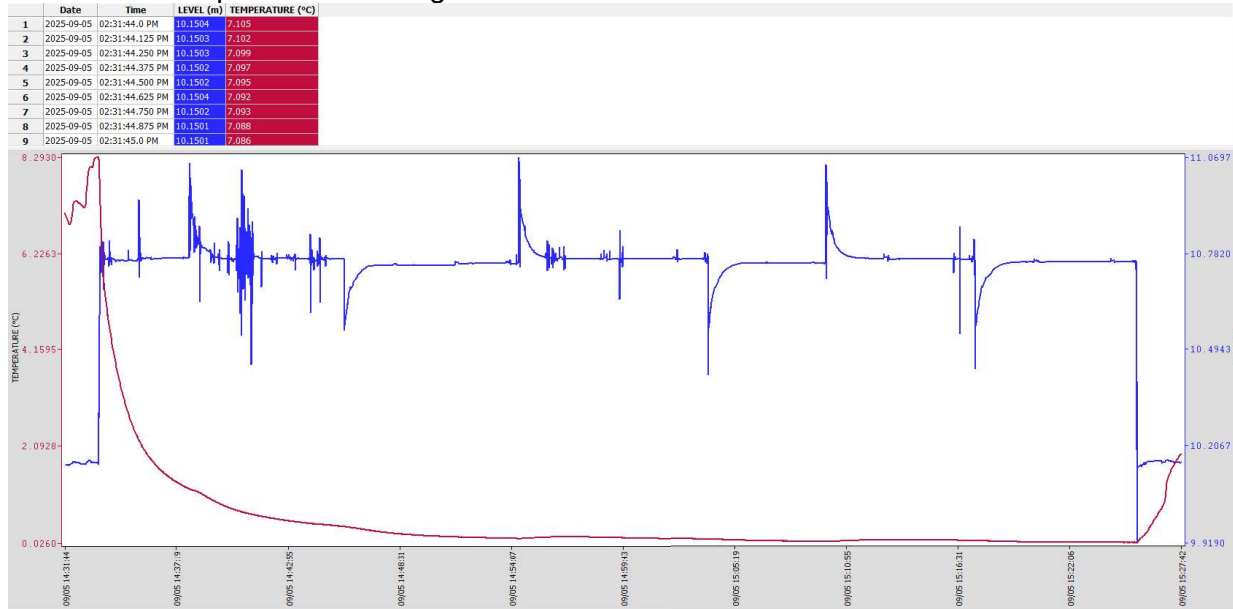
Below is the response curve we got for HWB-KP23-02



Below is the response curve we got for LF-KP23-06



Below is the response curve we got for LF-KP23-09



**APPENDIX C**

**Drive Point Piezometer and  
Standpipe Well Information  
Summary Table**

Station	Easting (X) - NAD83 UTM 17N <sup>(a)</sup>	Northing (Y) - NAD83 UTM 17N <sup>(a)</sup>	Year Installed	Distance Qualifier <sup>(b)</sup>	Well Type	Active/Inactive	PVC pipe Diameter (inch)	2025 Observations
<b>Landfill Facility</b>								
LF-KP23-01	560679	7912605	2023	Downgradient	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Cap present but was not inside well casing upon arrival. Appendix A Photo A-9.
LF-KP23-02	560747	7912597	2023	-	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Inactive	1	Well was never installed. Appendix A Photo A-14.
LF-KP23-03	560689	7912421	2023	Downgradient	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Dry location (same as in 2024). Appendix A Photo A-10.
LF-KP23-04	560778	7912472	2023	Downgradient	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Well is close in proximity to MS-LF-25-02. Purging had to be paused frequently to maintain drawdown requirement. Hydraulic head was maintained throughout sample. Appendix A Photo A-15.
LF-KP23-05	560864	7912403	2023	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. PVC sticking out of well monument. Had difficulty maintaining hydraulic head/tubing charge. Had to pause purging/sample flow multiple times. Appendix A Photo A-6.
LF-KP23-06	560968	7912334	2023	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Water cleared by final purge, no odor.
LF-KP23-07	561037	7912313	2023	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Clear water, no odor.
LF-KP23-08	561122	7912257	2023	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Stick-up slightly tilted. Clear water, no odor. Appendix A Photo A-1.
LF-KP23-09	561131	7912363	2023	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Purge volume miscalculated resulting in an increased well volume purge. Stable YSI parameters were met after 20L of purging. Appendix A Photo A-2.
LF-KP23-10	561024	7912440	2023	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Dry location.
LF-KP23-11	560978	7912544	2023	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing was loose and could be moved vertically and twisted in a circle. Potential well sand inside of well casing.
LF-KP23-13	560817	7912639	2023	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Well casing and monument in good condition. Small casing buried in ground 1.5 ft from KP23-13 monument. Encountered difficulty preventing drawdown <0.100m. Purged well on slowest pump setting possible. Appendix A Photo A-11.
LF-KP22-01	560813	7912592	2022	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Water was clear, but smelled like sewage. Appendix A Photo A-9.
LF-KP22-03	560831	7912463	2022	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Some sediment noticed in initial purge, water cleared up after first purge. Appendix A Photo A-5.
LF-KP22-05	560953	7912604	2022	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well is in good condition, well cap had to be hammered off to remove. Water was opaque, yellowish, and smelled like sewage. Brown sediment with apparent oil slick noticed at bottom of LDPE tubing upon removal. Appendix A Photos A-3 & A-4.
MS-LF-GW1	560816	7912599	2017	Source	Drive point piezometer	Still active, but replaced by LF-KP22-01	0.75	2 drive point piezometers in one area. 1 drive point piezometer is in good condition for sampling. Appendix A Photo A-12.
MS-LF-GW2	560812	7912487	2017	Proximal	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Nearby drive point piezometers. 1 drive point piezometer is in good condition for sampling. Appendix A Photo A-16.
MS-LF-GW3	560821	7912460	2017	Source	Drive point piezometer	Still active, but replaced by LF-KP22-03	0.75	Three drive point piezometers in 5m radius. Only 1 could be sampled due to waterra tubing stuck in others. Appendix A Photo A-7.
MS-LF-GW4	560752	7912493	2020	Downgradient	Drive point piezometer	Partially active	0.75	This location is a PVC pipe adjacent to two drive point piezometers that have waterra tubing stuck (frozen). Appendix A Photo A-18.
MS-LF-GW5	560715	7912484	2020	Downgradient	Drive point piezometer	Partially active	0.75	This location is a PVC pipe adjacent to two dry drive point piezometers. Appendix A Photo A-19.
MS-LF-GW-REF1	560817	7912598	2018	Source	Drive point piezometer	Partially active	0.75	Waterra tubing stuck in drive point piezometer. Appendix A Photo A-13.
MS-LF-GW-REF2	560877	7912409	2017	Proximal	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Insufficient water to collect sample. Appendix A Photo A-8.
MS-LF-GW-REF3	560951	7912606	2020	Proximal	Drive point piezometer	Still active, but replaced by LF-KP22-05	0.75	Drive point piezometer partially obstructed. Well was purged dry, no recharge occurred. Appendix A Photo A-38.
MS-LF-25-01	560696	7912543	2025	Downgradient	Standpipe well (with bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well is dry or frozen. Well screen potentially below permafrost level. Appendix A Photo A-49.
MS-LF-25-02	560775	7912474	2025	Downgradient	Standpipe well (with bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well is dry or frozen. Well screen potentially below permafrost level. Appendix A Photo A-17.
<b>Hazardous Waste Berm Facility</b>								
HWB-KP23-01	558155	7914590	2023	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Clear water and no odour. Appendix A Photo A-25.
HWB-KP23-02	558215	7914563	2023	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Water was clear but had a slight odor throughout purging. Appendix A Photo A-26.
HWB-KP23-03	558220	7914540	2023	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	1	Monument was damaged (same as in 2024). Water was clear and had a slight odor. Appendix A Photo A-27.
HWB-KP22-01	558365	7914484	2022	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well casing and monument in good condition. Sediment/black particles in the first purge and a mild sulphur smell. Black sediment decreased by the last purge, but smell/odour continued. Appendix A Photo A-20.
HWB-KP22-03	558303	7914516	2022	Source	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well casing and monument in good condition. Black sediment in water. Appendix A Photo A-21.
HWB-KP22-04	558253	7914452	2022	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well casing and monument in good condition. Brown sediment in suspension present during the first purge. The sediments cleared up by the third purge. There were totes labelled "only water" right next to the well. Appendix A Photos A-22 & A-23.
HWB-KP22-05	558176	7914524	2022	Proximal	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Large puddle around well base. Appendix A Photo A-24.
HWB-KP22-06	558472	7914597	2022	Background	Standpipe well (no bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well is in good condition, no PVC stick-up. Appendix A Photo A-34.
MS-HWB-GW1	558489	7914483	unknown	Background	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	-
MS-HWB-GW2	558487	7914459	unknown	Background	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	-
MS-HWB-GW3	558258	7914467	2021	Proximal	Drive point piezometer	Damaged, but replaced by HWB-KP22-04	0.75	Drive point piezometer is bent and broken. Unable to collect any data from this location. Appendix A Photo A-28.
MS-HWB-GW4	558262	7914546	2021	Source	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	Drive point piezometer is bent and compromised. No data could be collected from this location. Appendix A Photo A-29.
MS-HWB-GW5	558156	7914589	2021	Source	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Sample taken, water slightly opaque and turbid. Appendix A Photo A-30.
MS-HWB-GW6	558058	7914430	2021	Downgradient	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Dry location. Appendix A Photo A-37.
MS-HWB-GW7	558198	7914533	2021	Proximal	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	-
MS-HWB-GW8	558303	7914524	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	Source	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	-
MS-HWB-GW9	558471	7914608	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	Background	Drive point piezometer	No longer exists	0.75	-
MS-HWB-GW-REF1	558543	7914697	2021	Background	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Drive point piezometer is partially obstructed. Puddle of stagnant water is located adjacent to drive point piezometer. Appendix A Photo A-31.
MS-HWB-GW-REF2	558362	7914482	2021	Background	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Drive point piezometer is dry. Drive point piezometer approximately 2.5m from HWB-KP22-01 near HWB7. Appendix A Photo A-32.
MS-HWB-GW-REF3	558315	7914418	2021	Background	Drive point piezometer	Active	0.75	Drive point piezometer partially obstructed. Waterra tubing had to be inserted into the drive point piezometer before DTW and DTB were measured. Appendix A Photo A-33.
MS-HWB-25-01	558053	7914431	2025	Downgradient	Standpipe well (with bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well casing and monument in good condition. Well was developed on August 28th, 2025. Appendix A Photo A-35.
MS-HWB-25-02	558174	7914526	2025	Proximal	Standpipe well (with bentonite seal)	Active	2	Well was dry. Could not be developed.
MS-HWB-25-03	558468	7914598	2025	Background	Standpipe well (with bentonite seal)	Active	2	PVC stick-up slanted/tilted inside monument. Well was developed on August 28th, 2025. No drawdown concern. Appendix A Photo A-36.

(a) Stations were surveyed in November 2025, with the exception of LF-KP22-05, LF-KP23-06, LF-KP23-07, LF-KP23-08 and LF-KP23-09.

(b) Distance from Landfill Facility Qualifiers are defined as: Source = Station is located within active cells (Cells 1, 2) in the landfill. Proximal= Station is within 20 metres from landfill limits. Downgradient = Station is located more than 20 m downgradient from the landfill's limits towards Sheardown Lake. Background = Station is located in the inactive cells (Cells 3, 4, 5) of the landfill or upgradient of the landfill. Distances from HWB Facility Qualifiers are defined as: Source = Station is located within HWB Facility limits or less than 20 m from the HWB Facility limits, Proximal =Station is located more than 20 metres from HWB Facility limits, Downgradient = Station is located more than 20 m downgradient from the HWB Facility towards Camp Lake, Background = Station is located upgradient or more than 20 m from HWB Facility limits.

(c) Year installed assumed based on first year the station was monitored.

DTW: Depth to water; DTB: Depth to well bottom

LF-KP22-01 Station was sampled in 2025  
 LF-KP22-01 Water level measured in 2025

**APPENDIX D**

**Fieldsheets**

**APPENDIX D-1**

**Sampling Fieldsheets**

# GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL ID: LF-KP23-09 SAMPLE ID: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: 25-Aug-2025 TIME: 14:05 TECHS: LG AG

WEATHER: (temp, rain, wind) 9°C, windy WELL STATUS: Casing & monument in good condition

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1.0" DEPTH TO WATER (METERS): 1.445m DEPTH TO BOTTOM (METERS): 2.225m Corrected depth = 2.303

STICK UP/MAGS (METERS): 0.911m WELL RADIUS (METERS): 0.0127

**DIFFERENT BAFFINLAND WELL RADII:** 0.009525m (3/4" diameter), 0.0127m (1" diameter), 0.0254m (2" diameter)

**WELL VOLUME PURGE: 1 WELL VOLUME** =  $(\pi r^2 [(DEPTH TO BOTTOM - DEPTH TO WATER)]) \times 1000$

$\pi = 3.14159$

Well radius = 0.0127 meters

Depth to bottom = 2.223 meters

Depth to water = 1.445 meters

=  $(3.14159 (0.0127 \text{ meters})^2 \times [(2.223 \text{ meters}) - (1.445 \text{ meters})]) \times 1000 = 394 \text{ Liters} \times 3 = 11.83 \text{ TOTL}$

0.000506907

*overestimated due to sig fig error.*

**\*Multiply final answer by three (3) to calculate total volume to be purged\***

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING INITIATED AT (time): 13:29:50 PURGING ENDED AT (time): 13:57 TOTAL VOLUME PURGED (litres): 20L

TIME	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
13:38	4L	2.0	6.90	305.8	5.65	40.9	134.19	Yellow opaque no odor
13:43	4L	1.8	6.92	301.2	5.35	38.5	40.85	Opaque no odor
13:48	4L	2.0	6.90	299.0	5.21	37.7	19.04	Clear no odor
13:53	4L	1.8	6.92	303.5	4.94	35.6	17.53	Clear no odor
13:57	4L	1.8	6.91	304.2	4.83	34.8	16.60	Clear no odor

## SAMPLING DATA

### FINAL YSI RESULTS (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

TIME	VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
13:57	20L	1.8	6.91	304.2	4.83	34.8	16.60	clear no odor

**KEY STABILIZATION CRITERIA:** Temperature:  $\pm 0.2^\circ\text{C}$ , pH:  $\pm 0.1$ , Specific Conductivity:  $\pm 3\%$ , Dissolved Oxygen:  $\pm 0.2 \text{ mg/L}$  or  $\pm 10\%$  (whichever is greater), Turbidity:  $\pm 10\%$

NOTES:   
 • Rounded 3.94L volume to 4L → 12L = 3 well volumes   
 • Water colour started off very yellow, no smell   
   ↳ started to clear up after 2<sup>nd</sup> well volume purge   
 • Rain started during sample collection

# GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL ID: LF-KP23-08	SAMPLE ID: LF-KP23-08	
DATE: 25-Aug-2025	TIME: 15:15	TECHS: LG AG
WEATHER: (temp, rain, etc.) 6°C, Windy, Raining	WELL STATUS: (dry, damaged, etc.) Good condition	

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1"	DEPTH TO WATER (METERS): 1.760	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (METERS): 2.230
STICK UP/MAGS (METERS): 0.962m	WELL RADIUS (METERS): 0.0127m	

Corrected depth = 2.310m

**DIFFERENT BAFFINLAND WELL RADII:** 0.009525m (3/4" diameter), 0.0127m (1" diameter), 0.0254m (2" diameter)

**WELL VOLUME PURGE: 1 WELL VOLUME** =  $(\pi r^2 [(DEPTH\ TO\ BOTTOM - DEPTH\ TO\ WATER)]) \times 1000$   
 $\pi = 3.14159$

Well radius = 0.0127 meters  
 Depth to bottom = 2.230 meters  
 Depth to water = 1.760 meters

=  $(3.14159 (0.0127\text{meters})^2 \times [(2.230\text{meters}) - (1.760\text{meters})]) \times 1000 = 0.238\text{ Liters}$

\*Multiply final answer by three (3) to calculate total volume to be purged\*

0.714L

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING INITIATED AT (time): 14:45:10			PURGING ENDED AT (time): 15:08				TOTAL VOLUME PURGED (litres): 1.75L		
TIME	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)	
14:52	0.250	2.8	7.81	276.9	12.65	93.6	112.26	Yellow opaque no odor	
14:55	0.250	3.7	7.81	270.8	12.66	95.9	81.02	opaque no odor	
14:58	0.250	3.4	7.81	271.5	12.62	94.7	55.74	opaque no odor	
15:02	0.250	3.3	7.81	270.3	12.61	94.6	45.34	clearer than previous	
15:04	0.250	3.4	7.80	271.2	12.52	94.2	31.99	"	
15:07	0.250	3.1	7.80	271.6	12.54	93.5	25.38	"	
15:08	0.250	2.9	7.80	271.5	12.59	93.3	23.91	clear	

## SAMPLING DATA

### FINAL YSI RESULTS (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

TIME	VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
15:08	1.75L	2.9	7.80	271.5	12.59	93.3	23.91	clear

**KEY STABILIZATION CRITERIA:** Temperature: ±0.2°C, pH: ±0.1, Specific Conductivity: ±3%, Dissolved Oxygen: ±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater), Turbidity: ±10%

NOTES: 0.714L rounded to 1L → measurements taken every 0.250L  
 0 Colour changed after 4th purge

# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: HUB-KP22-01 CAMERA #: 26 PHOTOS: 0454-0458  
 DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ARRIVAL TIME: 10:00 TECHS: LG AG  
 WEATHER: -2°C, cloudy, windy WELL STATUS: Good condition

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 2" DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.394 DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.431  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.280 TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 10:02:40 TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 10:03:15

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = (0.002027) X [(2.431) - (1.394)] X 1000 = 2.10 Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 6.3 → rounded to 6.45L or 2.15L per purge

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)	
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN	
10:12:30	10:23:03	<1.494	2.15	1.0	6.82	957	1.45	10.2	4.18	black sediment, mild sulfur smell	
10:24:58	10:32:20	<1.494	2.15	0.9	6.86	964	0.97	6.8	3.11	black sediment, stronger odor	
10:34:58	10:38:55	<1.494	2.15	1.0	6.89	967	0.56	3.9	3.06	" " , strong odor	
10:41:55	10:45:38	<1.494	2.15	1.0	6.90	969	0.48	3.4	15.34	black sed. strong sulfur odor	
		Max drawdown during purge = 1.445m									

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 10:50 SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.100 VISIBLE SHEEN? N WATER CLARITY: slightly turbid

## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
10:47	8.6	1.0	6.90	969	0.48	3.4	15.84	Yellowish, some black sed & sulfur odor

NOTES: Black PVC pipe inserted in ground 1.5m from standpipe well → both close to HWB 7  
• Sediment / black particles in first purge → mild sulfur smell (see photo 0458)  
↳ black sed. decreased by last purge, but smell/odor continued. Turb increased on final purge.  
DTW Post Sample = 1.407



YSI log times { Purge log 1 = 10:24  
 Purge log 2 = 10:33  
 Purge log 3 = 10:41  
 Purge log 4 = 10:47

# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: *HWB-KP22-03*      CAMERA #: *26*      PHOTOS: *0462-0465*  
 DATE: *30-Aug-25*      ARRIVAL TIME: *11:35*      TECHS: *LG & AG*  
 WEATHER: *Windy, overcast, -2°C*      WELL STATUS: *Good conditions*

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): *2"*      DEPTH TO WATER (M): *1.501*      DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): *2.549*  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): *1.051*      TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: *11:38*      TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: *11:39*

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME =  $(0.002027) \times ((2.549) - (1.501)) \times 1000 = 2.124$  Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*  $\rightarrow$  Round Up to 2.15 L

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = *6.37 L*  $\rightarrow$  Round Up to *6.45 L*

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC ( $\mu$ S/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		$\pm 0.1M$	1 WELL VOL	$\pm 0.2^\circ C$	$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 3\%$	$\pm 0.2$ mg/L or $\pm 10\%$ (whichever is greater)		$\pm 10\%$	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
<i>11:48:35</i>	<i>11:54:13</i>	<i>1.532</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>7.17</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>Black sediment, mild sulphur odor</i>
<i>11:56:01</i>	<i>12:00:49</i>	<i>1.535</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>7.08</i>	<i>525</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>Black sediment, mild sulphur odor</i>
<i>12:02:47</i>	<i>12:07:22</i>	<i>1.543</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>7.08</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>Soft color, mildly opaque</i>
<i>12:07:23</i>	<i>12:14:04</i>	<i>1.519</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>7.09</i>	<i>557</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>Less black sediment &amp; smell is clearing up</i>

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: *12:20*      SAMPLE DEPTH (M): *1.200*      VISIBLE SHEEN? *N*      WATER CLARITY: *Yellow tint (mild)*

## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC ( $\mu$ S/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<i>12:12</i>	<i>8.60</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>7.09</i>	<i>557</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>Less black sediment &amp; minor odor</i>

NOTES: *• Black sediment in water*      *• Under calculated DTB by 8 cm. Actual DTB is 2.829 m. Corrected WELL VOLUME is 2.286 L for a minimum purging requirements of 6.85 L*  
*• DTW past sample 1.515*  
*• Less black sediments & odor as more water was purged.*



YSI Log Times } 4 Purge: 12:16  
 1 Purge @ 11:56  
 2 Purge @ 12:03  
 3 Purge @ 12:09

# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: *HWB-KP22-04*      CAMERA #: *26*      PHOTOS: *0471-0474 & 0475*  
 DATE: *30-Aug-2025*      ARRIVAL TIME: *14:10*      TECHS: *LG AG*

WEATHER: *Windy, Sun & Clouds, 0°C*      WELL STATUS: *Good condition - Delineator present - well clearly visible*  
**PURGING DATA** *--> + 8 cm*

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): *2"*      DEPTH TO WATER (M): *1.345*      DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): *2.508*  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): *0.998*      TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: *14:18:10*      TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: *14:19:30*

### WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	(2") DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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### SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = ( *0.002027* ) X [ ( *2.508* ) - ( *1.345* ) ] X 1000 = *2.356* Litres *--> Rounded Up to 2.4L*  
 \*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = *7.07 L*      *Rounded Up to 7.2L*

### YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
<i>14:27:27</i>	<i>14:35:18</i>	<i>1.358</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.32</i>	<i>473.1</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>Lots of sediment in suspension, no odor</i>
<i>14:37:54</i>	<i>14:43:37</i>	<i>1.375</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.25</i>	<i>461.6</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>Less sediment, no odor</i>
<i>14:45:59</i>	<i>14:51:49</i>	<i>1.391</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.25</i>	<i>462.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>minimal sediment present, clear, no odor</i>

### SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: *14:55*      SAMPLE DEPTH (M): *2.200*      VISIBLE SHEEN? *N*      WATER CLARITY: *Clean, no odor*

### FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<i>14:54</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.25</i>	<i>462.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>Clean, no odor</i>

NOTES: *"Only water" tubes stored right next to the well*  
*• Sediments present in the 1st purge - Brown sediments in suspension.*  
*• Clearing up during the second purge*  
*• Pretty much all cleared up of sediments by the 3rd purge*



*YSI Log Times*  
*1 Purge @ 14:37*      *3 purge @ 14:54*      *• DTW post sampling 1.346*  
*2 Purge @ 14:46*

# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: HWB-KP22-05 CAMERA #: 33 PHOTOS: 382 - 385  
 DATE: 30 Aug 2025 ARRIVAL TIME: 1550 TECHS: JAK JJ  
 WEATHER: -2 Wind/Snow WELL STATUS: Active

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 2 DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.498 DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.666  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): 0.937 TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 15:58 TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 15:59

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = ( 0.002027 ) X [ ( 2.666 ) - ( 1.498 ) ] X 1000 = 2.369 Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\* 2.4

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 7.2

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
16:07:33	16:12:01	1.55	2.4	2.1	6.89	1933	3.57	26.0	153.31	Brown water
16:18:54	16:23:14	1.55	2.4	1.8	6.96	1909	3.33	23.9	37.41	Opaque
16:28:53	16:30:54	1.55	2.4	1.9	6.97	1881	3.00	21.7	8.93	Clear
16:40:21	16:45:14	1.55	2.4	2.2	6.97	1891	2.60	19.0	3.64	Clear
16:53:29	16:58:39	1.55	2.4	2.2	7.00	1890	3.02	22.1	2.44	Clear

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 17:00 SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.36 / ~~1.498~~ VISIBLE SHEEN? N WATER CLARITY: Clear

## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
17:05	12	2.2	7.00	1890	3.02	22.1	2.44	Clear

NOTES: Logtime #1-16:17  
#2-16:26  
#3-16:39 Post DTW 1.490  
#4-16:53  
#5-17:05 - Large puddle around well base





# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: HWB-KP23-01 CAMERA #: 33 PHOTOS: 370 372  
 DATE: August 30, 2025 ARRIVAL TIME: 840 TECHS: JAK JJ  
 WEATHER: -2 Wind / light snow WELL STATUS: Active

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1 DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.600 DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.560  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.165 TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 843 TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 844

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME =  $(0.000507) \times [(2.56) - (1.60)] \times 1000 = 0.487$  Litres  
 \*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\* 0.500

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 1.5 Litres

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
9:10:31	9:12:05	1.57	0.5	2.0	7.42	426.1	5.63	40.7	14.48	Clear
9:21:24	9:22:26	"	"	0.5	7.40	534	5.56	38.5	17.17	Clear
9:30:49	9:31:40	"	"	0.5	7.39	555	5.52	38.7	7.90	Clear
9:38:20	9:39:20	"	"	0.6	7.38	553	5.64	39.3	5.73	Clear
9:46:30	9:47:25	"	"	0.7	7.38	566	5.61	39.2	4.07	Clear

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 1000 SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.26 VISIBLE SHEEN?  WATER CLARITY: Clear

## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
9:58	2.5	0.7	7.38	566	5.61	39.2	4.07	Clear

NOTES:  
MU-02 YSI Log & ... 92C  
#2 - 9:29  
#3 - 9:37  
#4 - 9:45  
#5 - 9:58  
Post Sampling 1.602 DTW

# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: <u>HWB-KP23-02</u>	CAMERA #: <u>33</u>	PHOTOS: <u>376-378</u>
DATE: <u>Aug 30 2025</u>	ARRIVAL TIME: <u>1245</u>	TECHS: <u>JAK JS</u>
WEATHER: <u>-2 wind/light snow</u>	WELL STATUS: <u>Active</u>	

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): <u>1</u>	DEPTH TO WATER (M): <u>1.724</u>	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): <u>2.633</u>
STICK UP/MAGS (M): <u>1.1845</u>	TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: <u>1245</u>	TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: <u>1248</u>

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = ( 0.000507 ) X [ ( 2.633 ) - ( 1.724 ) ] X 1000 = 0.461 Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\* 0.46 ml

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 1.38

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
<u>12:57:30</u>	<u>13:00:15</u>	<u>1.824</u>	<u>0.46</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>7.26</u>	<u>710</u>	<u>8.46</u>	<u>61.0</u>	<u>3.24</u>	<u>Clear</u>
<u>13:10:20</u>	<u>13:12:12</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>7.20</u>	<u>652</u>	<u>6.37</u>	<u>45.9</u>	<u>1.20</u>	<u>Clear, slight odor</u>
<u>13:22:34</u>	<u>13:23:10</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>7.15</u>	<u>722</u>	<u>5.19</u>	<u>37.0</u>	<u>1.38</u>	<u>Clear, slight odor</u>
<u>13:29:27</u>	<u>13:30:28</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>7.17</u>	<u>733</u>	<u>5.60</u>	<u>40.0</u>	<u>2.54</u>	<u>Clear, slight odor</u>
<u>13:38:58</u>	<u>13:39:44</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>7.14</u>	<u>751</u>	<u>4.95</u>	<u>35.2</u>	<u>1.04</u>	<u>Clear, slight odor</u>

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: <u>1345</u>	SAMPLE DEPTH (M): <u>1.724</u>	VISIBLE SHEEN? <u>N</u>	WATER CLARITY: <u>Clear</u>
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## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<u>13:46</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>7.14</u>	<u>751</u>	<u>4.95</u>	<u>35.2</u>	<u>1.04</u>	<u>Clear, slight odor.</u>

NOTES: Log time #1 - 13:08  
#2 - 13:21  
#3 - 13:28  
#4 - 13:38  
#5 - 13:46

Post Sampling DTW 1.731



# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: <u>HWA-KP23-03</u>	CAMERA #: <u>33</u>	PHOTOS: <u>0379-381</u>
DATE: <u>30-Aug-2025</u>	ARRIVAL TIME: <u>1420</u>	TECHS: <u>JAK JJ</u>
WEATHER: <u>-2 Wind / Snow</u>	WELL STATUS: <u>Active</u>	

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES):	DEPTH TO WATER (M): <u>1.565</u>	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): <u>2.649</u>
STICK UP/MAGS (M): <u>1.199</u>	TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: <u>1422</u>	TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: <u>1425</u>

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = ( 0.000507 ) X [ ( 2.649 ) - ( 1.565 ) ] X 1000 = 0.550 Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 1.65

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
<u>14:35:33</u>	<u>14:39:30</u>	<u>1.65</u>	<u>0.550</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>7.51</u>	<u>599</u>	<u>9.28</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>5.75</u>	<u>Clear, Slight odor</u>
<u>14:41:05</u>	<u>14:50:27</u>	"	<u>0.550</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>7.16</u>	<u>661</u>	<u>3.01</u>	<u>21.5</u>	<u>3.56</u>	<u>Clear, Slight odor</u>
<u>15:03:28</u>	<u>15:03:57</u>	"	"	<u>1.1</u>	<u>7.14</u>	<u>657</u>	<u>2.27</u>	<u>16.0</u>	<u>1.64</u>	<u>Clear, Slight odor</u>
<u>15:13:28</u>	<u>15:14:34</u>	"	"	<u>1.1</u>	<u>7.13</u>	<u>660</u>	<u>2.75</u>	<u>19.4</u>	<u>1.70</u>	<u>Clear, Slight odor</u>
<u>15:22:10</u>	<u>15:23:08</u>	"	"	<u>1.3</u>	<u>7.14</u>	<u>655</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>20.9</u>	<u>2.07</u>	<u>Clear, Slight odor</u>

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: <u>1530</u>	SAMPLE DEPTH (M): <u>2.35</u>	VISIBLE SHEEN? <u>N</u>	WATER CLARITY: <u>Clear</u>
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## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<u>15:31</u>	<u>2.75</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>7.14</u>	<u>655</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>20.9</u>	<u>2.07</u>	<u>clear, Slight odor</u>

NOTES: Damage to Manual

Log time #1 - 14:48

#2 - 15:01

#3 - 15:13

#4 - 15:21

#5 - 15:31

Post Sampling 10579  
DTW



*(Handwritten scribble)*



# BAFFINLAND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: LF-KP22-01	CAMERA #: 26	PHOTOS: 0339-0342
DATE: 28-Aug-2025	ARRIVAL TIME: 14:20	TECHS: LG JJ
WEATHER: 5°C, Sunny, windy		WELL STATUS: Good condition, stake present

### PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 2"	DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.939	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 3.168
STICK UP/MAGS (M): 0.747	TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 14:23:30	TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 14:24:45

### WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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### SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = (0.002027) X [(3.168) - (1.939)] X 1000 = 2.49 Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 7.5L

### YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	PURGING WATER DRAWDOWN	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE		±0.1M	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN
14:38:08	14:42:40	1.965	2.5	1.8	7.06	2445	0.73	5.3	2.04	clear, no odor
14:46:25	14:50:38	1.945	2.5	1.9	7.07	2455	0.38	2.8	1.31	clear, mild sewage odor
14:54:36	14:58:20	1.970	2.5	1.8	7.07	2441	0.23	1.6	1.44	" "
15:02:03	15:06:08	1.970	2.5	1.9	7.06	2445	0.19	1.4	1.59	" "
15:12:28	15:17:17	1.975	2.5	1.9	7.06	2440	0.11	0.8	1.65	" "
Do stabilization could not be reached. Sample collected after 5 well vol purges.										

### SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 15:25	SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 3.120	VISIBLE SHEEN? N	WATER CLARITY:
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### FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
15:21	12.5	1.9	7.06	2440	0.11	0.8	1.65	clear, water has a mild sewage smell.

NOTES: 2" well sufficient size for drawdown measurement.

Ysi times	Purge log 1 = 14:44 Purge log 2 = 14:53 Purge log 3 = 15:00 Purge log 4 = 15:10	Purge log 5 = 15:21 * Field Dupe taken *
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# GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: LF-KP22-05      CAMERA #: 26      PHOTOS: 0286 - 0290, 0295, 0297  
 DATE: 26-Aug-2015      ARRIVAL TIME: 14:20      TECHS: LG JM  
 WEATHER: 2°C, windy, mostly cloudy      WELL STATUS: Good condition, cap had to be hammered off to remove (corrected depth)

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 2"      DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.656      DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.141 = 2.221m  
 STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.160      TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 14:29:08      TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 14:29:50

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO $\pi r^2$	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = ( 0.002027 ~~LUE~~ ) X [ ( 2.141 ) - ( 1.656 ) ] X 1000 = 0.993 ~~LITRE~~ Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 2.97L → rounded to 3L

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN	
14:39:40	14:24:24	1.0	3.8	6.96	517.0	8.37	63.6	752.48	Yellow, opaque, sewage smell
14:48:35	14:51:20	1.0	3.7	6.91	582.0	2.44	18.5	106.55	" " "
14:54:50	14:57:45	1.0	3.7	6.94	580.0	6.41	48.8	77.25	clearer, yellowish, opaque Still has a mild sewage smell
15:00:15	15:03:35	1.0	3.4	6.99	600.0	8.08	60.9	72.04	opaque, yellowish, sewage smell
15:06:35	15:09:59	1.0	3.5	6.96	587.0	5.23	39.5	38.42	Improving colour & clarity
15:16:45	15:19:35	1.0	3.0	6.93	589.0	2.47	18.3	17.09	yellowish, clearer, mild smell
15:26:05	15:28:16	1.0	3.2	6.93	585.0	2.13	16.0	19.80	yellowish, mild smell
15:38:15	15:40:30	1.0	3.0	6.95	587.0	2.01	15.0	18.50	

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 15:45      SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.00 m      VISIBLE SHEEN? N      WATER CLARITY: slightly turbid

## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
15:41	8L	3.0	6.95	587	2.01	15.0	18.50	mild sewage smell, yellowish & slightly opaque

NOTES: Well cap was stuck on casing → had to be hammered off  
 → no damage to well casing. Purging had to be paused occasionally due to low water level.

Purge log 1 = 14:46      Purge log 6 = 15:22  
 Purge log 2 = 14:54      Purge log 7 = 15:31      \* Brown sediment with apparent oil slick \*  
 Purge log 3 = 14:59      Purge log 8 = 15:41      noticed @ bottom of LDPE tubing upon  
 Purge log 4 = 15:06      removal see photo 0297  
 Purge log 5 = 15:13

YSI site name = LF GW

# GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD SHEET

WELL/SAMPLE ID: LF-KP23-01	CAMERA #: 26	PHOTOS: 0298-0300
DATE: 26-Aug-2025	ARRIVAL TIME: 16:10	TECHS: LG
WEATHER: 2°C, Mostly cloudy, windy		WELL STATUS: cap not placed in well casing

## PURGING DATA

WELL DIAMETER (INCHES): 1"	DEPTH TO WATER (M): 1.576	DEPTH TO BOTTOM (M): 2.495 <sup>corrected depth = 2.575</sup>
STICK UP/MAGS (M): 1.093	TIME OF DTW MEASUREMENT: 16:22:00	TIME OF DTB MEASUREMENT: 16:22:45

## WELL DIAMETER QUICK CONVERSION

CONVERTS WELL DIAMETER TO πr <sup>2</sup>	3/4" DIAMETER PIEZOMETER 0.000285 meters	1" DIAMETER PVC 0.000507 meters	2" DIAMETER PVC 0.002027 meters
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## SINGLE WELL VOLUME FORMULA (USE CONVERSION VALUE IN EQUATION)

1 WELL VOLUME = (0.000507 <sup>VALUE</sup>) X [(2.495) - (1.576)] X 1000 = 0.465 <sup>LITRE</sup> Litres

\*MULTIPLY ABOVE ANSWER BY 3 TO GET MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME\*

MINIMUM REQUIRED PURGING VOLUME = 1.39 L → rounded to 1.5 L

## YSI FIELD PARAMETERS:

PURGING START TIME	PURGING END TIME	VOLUME PURGED (litres)	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
<500ML / MINUTE	1 WELL VOL	±0.2°C	±0.1	±3%	±0.2 mg/L or ±10% (whichever is greater)		±10%	OPAQUE, CLEAR, SHEEN	
16:36:55	16:39:10	0.5	2.7	6.85	476.2	4.07	30.1	7.45	clear, no smell
16:41:45	16:43:10	0.5	2.1	6.94	458.2	8.00	58.6	21.71	slightly more turbid/opaque
16:46:00	16:47:32	0.5	2.1	6.96	441.8	8.75	63.4	8.97	yellowish, mild opaque
16:48:58	16:50:40	0.5	2.0	6.99	435.2	9.42	68.0	5.48	clearer, slightly opaque
16:52:38	16:54:22	0.5	2.1	7.02	431.0	9.85	71.5	3.62	slightly opaque, no odor
16:56:15	16:57:45	0.5	2.2	7.02	430.6	9.92	72.1	3.49	clear, no odor

## SAMPLING DATA (INPUT THESE INTO EQUIS)

SAMPLE TIME: 17:00	SAMPLE DEPTH (M): 2.100	VISIBLE SHEEN? N	WATER CLARITY:
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## FINAL YSI RESULTS

LOG TIME	TOTAL VOLUME PURGED	TEMP (°C)	pH	SPC (µS/cm)	DO (mg/L)	DO (%)	TURBIDITY (NTU)	COLOUR or ODOR (describe)
16:58	3.0L	2.2	7.02	430.6	9.92	72.1	3.49	clear, no odor

NOTES:

YSI Log Times

Purge log 1 = 16:40      Purge log 6 = 16:58  
 Purge log 2 = 16:45  
 Purge log 3 = 16:48  
 Purge log 4 = 16:52  
 Purge log 5 = 16:55