ᒪᐃ 2015

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ “ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ: 09MN003

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INSIDE COVER PAGE

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12-ᒦᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 2.2.5:

ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐiᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕆᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓄᓇᖃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᓯᓚᑖᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

ᐅᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ:
ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
ᑎᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ 1360
29 ᒥᑎᐅᑉ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓ

ᐃᖃᓗᒃᑑᑦᑎᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ X0B 0C0
ᐅᖄᓚᐅᑦ: (867) 983-4600
ᓱᒃᑲᔪᒃᑯᑦ: (867) 983-2594

ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓᓂ ᖄᖓᓂ: ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ

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ᐊᑎᓕᐅᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ

ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎ 1: ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ: (ᓴᐅᒥᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ) ᒐᐃ ᐊᓕᖁᑦ, ᔾᔭᐃᐱᑎ ᐊᓕᖃᑐᖅᑐᖅ, ᕕᓕᑉ ᑲᑦᓗᓐ, ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐ, ᒫᔾᔪᕆ ᖃᕝᕕᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᕋᖅ, ᕼᐃᐊᓄᓕ ᐅᕼᐅᒃᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ, ᔾᔫ ᐅᕼᐅᒃᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ

ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒧᑦ Bᐅᕐᓈᑦ ᕙᓪᑰᕐ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ 8−ᒋᔭᐅᔪᒥ ᐅᓪᓗᖓᓂ ᒪᐃ, 2015−ᒥ.

ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐᑦ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ ᕕᓕᑉ ᑲᓪᓗᓐ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

ᖃᕝᕕᒃ ᑲᓗᕋᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ ᕼᐊᓄᓕ ᐅᕼᐅᒃᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

ᒐᐃ ᐊᓕᖁᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ ᔾᔫ ᐅᕼᐅᒃᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

ᔾᔭᐃᐳᑎ ᐊᓕᖃᑐᖅᑐᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

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COVER LETTER

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᑕ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ: 09MN003 ᒪᐃ 8, 2015

ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐳᕐᓇᑦ ᕚᓪᑰᕐ
ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
10 Wellington, 21−ᖓᓂ ᓇᑎᖓᓐᓂ
ᒑᑎᓅ, ᑯᐸᐃᒃᒥ, Gatineau, QC K1A 0H4

ᑐᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᑖᑲᐅᑎᒋᕝᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

bernard.valcourt@parl.gc.ca; minister@aandc.gc.ca

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᓕᒃ: ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ −ᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᓄᑦ “ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴ” ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ

Bᐅᕐᓇᑦ ᕙᓪᑰᕐᒧᑦ:

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓃᑦᑐᑦ 12.5.6−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᑏᑐᖅ ᓇᓂᓂᐊᖅᐸᑎᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ) ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐲᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ −ᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᕆᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ. ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᒍᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᖅᐳᑦ

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ᐃᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᖓᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐃᕖᖅᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᓐᓃᖅᑐᐊᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᑏᑐᖅ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᑐᐊᕈᕕᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑐᖅ,

ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐ
ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ
ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

ᐊᔾᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᒋᐅᓪ ᓰ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ, ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᑦ
ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒍᕆᐊᒡ ᕆᒃᕗᑦ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᓖᓴ ᕋᐃᑦ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᓕᐅᓇ ᐊᒡᓘᒃᑲᖅ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᖅᑎ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ
ᑳᑎ ᑕᐅᑐᓐᖏ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ
ᑏᕕᑦ ᓂᖏᐅᖓᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐲᑕ ᑕᑉᑐᑦᓈᖅ, ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᔾᔮᓂ ᒪᐃᒃ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᓐ ᒪᕐᑎᓐᓯ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓ
ᑖᒥ ᕙᓐ ᓛᒻBᐋᓪᒋᓐ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓ
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ

v

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ: ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ 817-45 ᐅᖁᑎᖓ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᒥ

ᓵᔅᑲᑑᓐ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊ
817 – 45th Street West

Saskatoon, SK ᓵᑦᑲᑑᓐ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ S7K 3X5

ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑎᑎᖃᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 25, 2008

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ
ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2009

ᐅᓪᓗᖏᑦ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ:

ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 1: ᒫᑦᓯ 3, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 2: ᒫᑦᓯ 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 4: ᒫᑦᓯ 6, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 5: ᒫᑦᓯ 7, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 6: ᒫᑦᓯ 9, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 7: ᒫᑦᓯ 10, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 8: ᒫᑦᓯ 11, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 9: ᒫᑦᓯ 12, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 10: ᒫᑦᓯ 13, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ 11: ᒫᑦᓯ 14, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ:

ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ

ᒐᐃ ᐊᓕᖁᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᕕᓕᑉ ᑲᑦᓗᓐ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᒫᔾᔪᕆ ᖃᕝᕕᖅ ᑲᓗᕋᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᕼᐊᓄᓗ ᐅᕼᐅᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᔾᔫ ᐅᕼᐅᒃᑲᓐᓄᐊᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᔾᔭᐅᐴᑎ ᐊᓕᖃᑐᖅᑐᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓕᒫᖓᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓ ᕋ. Bᐃᐅᕆ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑎ. ᐋᑰ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎ H. ᕌᔅᒥᐅᓴᓐ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᒧᑦ A. ᕼᐃᓵᑲ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎ
ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱ. ᐃᕙᓕᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎ/ᑐᖓᓴᐃᔨ ᓖ. ᐊᑖᑕᒃᕼᐊᖅ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᒋᔭᖅ: ᑮ. ᓚᒻᐳᕆᐊᑦ

ᑐᓵᔩᑦ: ᔪ. ᑕᖅᑐ−ᓚᑳᓯ
ᑖ. ᑎᒃᑕᖅ
ᔭ. ᐊᔭᕈᐊᖅ

ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᓂᐱᓕᐅᕆᔩᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔩᑦ:

ᓱ. ᐋᓐᑐᓴᓐ, ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᕆᔨ
ᑮ. ᒪᒃᓚᐅᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᕆᔨ

ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓕᕆᔨᖓ: ᕆ. ᑎᐊᒻᓯᑕ, ᐲDᐆᑯᑦ ᑐᓵᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᔨᑦ

ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ:
ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ:
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ

J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ (ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᓪᓗ D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒡᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ (ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ)
D. ᒫᕐᑎᓐ, ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ
B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ
N. Dᐅᕇᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᖅ
A. ᕈᓵᓴᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
B. ᓯᒥᑦ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᖅ
J. ᐱᐊᑭᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᖅ (ᓄᓇᒥ ᔅᑖᓐᑎᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᑦ)
P. ᐱᐊᓇᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖏᔭᑦ (ᐱᓇᑦᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖏᑦ) S. ᕗᓈᓐᑎᔅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᑦ (ᓰᓂᔅᑯᑦ SENES-ᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖏᑦ)
J. ᑯᑳᓪᑎ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᑦ (ᓰᓂᔅᑯᑦ SENES-ᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖏᑦ)
S. ᕋᔅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᑦ (ᒎᓪDᐅᒃᑯᑦ)
M. ᓴᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᑦ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ Dynamics Inc. ᑯᐊᐴᕇᓴᖓᑦ)
T. ᕼᐊᒪᐃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᖅ, JCU−ᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᓐᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑎᓂᒃ B. ᐋᒻᓯᑐᕋᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓ: ᑳ. ᑕᐅᑐᓐᖏ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ
ᔭ. ᐃᑦᑐᓗᒃ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ
ᔭ. ᐋᕆᐊᖅ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ
ᐸ. ᐃᕐᖓᐅᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ

B. ᑏᓐ, ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᒧᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ

H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓵᒐᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓᑦ, ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ K. ᒧᐊᕆᓴᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ

A. ᑖᓐᕙᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓵ. ᐅᒥᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

ᑎ. ᓂᖏᐅᓐᖓᓐ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ
ᕆ. ᓂᖏᐅᑦᓯᐊᖅ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ
S. ᕼᐊᑦᒪᓐ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂ
L. ᒫᓐᓲ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
K. ᐴᓪ, ᓂᐊᖁᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᔭ. ᑐᓗᒐᖅ, ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ
J. ᕼᐊᐅᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ
T. ᕙᓐD ᕗᐊᕆᓐ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ
B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎ
A. ᓯᐊᒃᔅᑕᓐ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᖓ

N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓐᓴ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ
B. ᐸᕐᓕ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ
S. ᓕᔅᑐ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ
ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ
L. ᐅᓗᔪᒃ, ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒋᔭᖅ
L. ᓇᐃᓪᕈᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑎᖓᑦ
K. ᒋᐅᓪᓴᓐ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ: S. ᐱᖕᓯᑕᓐ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑦ ᑐᖏᓕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ
B. ᒪᒃᑲᐃᓴᒃ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᑐᖏᓕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ
ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ
D. ᐱᐊᐃᑭ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
S. ᐋᑦᑭᓐᓴᓐ, ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
T. ᑲᓯᓐᔅ, ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑎᖓᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ
L. ᑮᒧᒪᓐᔅ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ, ᐊᕙᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ
S. ᓚᐸᓛᖕᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᕕᓂᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᖓ, ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖓᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓪᓗ J. ᕌᔾᔪᔅ, ᐊᕙᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ
M. ᐅᐃᓪᓴᓐ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ
L. ᒪᑭᐊᓐᓯ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᖅ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

M. ᐱᐃᑭ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
D. ᐋᓪBᐊᕼᐊᐅᕆ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

H. ᕼᐊᐅᐳᓪ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ
S. ᒥᕼᐅᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ

M. ᒪᒃᑮ, ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ T. Bᐋᕐ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ D. ᓱᕋᐃᔪᕐ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᔨ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ

G. ᓲ, ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ
S. ᐄᑕᓐ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᖓᑦ
R. ᓖᓐ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖅ

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ:

S. ᑐᕇᓄ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ
J. ᓂᐅᕆ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ M. ᓯᑦᓵᓐᑦ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ F. ᖏᐅWᐊ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ
T. ᕚᔅᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖓᑦ
A. Fᐊᓚᐃᓱ, ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᖓᑦ
T. ᓯᒪᓐᔅ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᑦ
ᐃᖃᖅᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
(ᑲᓇᑕᒧᑦ)
N. ᑳᕙᓈ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ: D. ᕚᒃᔅ, ᓂᐊᖁᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖓᓄᑦ A. ᐅᐃᓪᓴᓐ, ᓂᐊᖁᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
B. ᓴᒧᕕᐅᓪᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ
R. Wᐃᐊᐅᓴᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂ
ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ:

ᔨ. Dᐋᓪ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ, ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᐃᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

G. ᐅᐃᓕᔅᑕᓐ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ: J. ᑲᓛᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
K. ᑲᕙᓚᕉ, ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᓂ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ: D. ᑰᒃᓚᓐ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ,
ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ
J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
C. ᐋᒋᐅᕐ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ
G. Bᐊᓛᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᖃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ
P. Dᐅᕋᐃᕗ, ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᖓᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ:
ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᓴ. ᐊᕐᓇᑦ’ᓈᖅ, ᒪᐃᔭᐅᑉ ᑐᒡᓕᖓ
ᑎ. ᐊᓂᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

R. ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ
B. ᖁᐃᓇᖕᓇᖅ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᐅᑉ ᑐᖏᓕᖓ
J. ᓰᑏᑦᓇᖅ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨ
ᑏ. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨ/ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᖅ/ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ
M. ᐊᑭᓚᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨ/ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᖅ/ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ
T. ᑐᓐᖑᐊᖅ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ/ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᖅ/ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ T. ᐃᓚᐃᑦᑐᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ
ᔾᔫᓐ ᓯᑳᑎ (ᕼᐃᑦᑲᑎ), ᑲᒪᔨᖓᑦ/ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᒃᑯᑦ
ᓯ. ᐋᒡᔪᒃ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂ
ᓕ. ᒪᒃᐸᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᖓᑦ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ
W. ᐳᕐᓇᐅᕗᕐ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖓᑦ

ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃ’ ᓃᑉ
ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ

J. ᑦᓵᓂ, ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓂ ᐊᖓᔪᖃᕐᔪᐊᖓᓄᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ
B. ᕼᐊᓐᑐ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᖓᑦ PACTeam−ᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ

ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᑉ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ
ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ

A. ᐃᐊᓐᓱ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᔭᖅ
T. ᐃᐊᓐᓱ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᔭᖅ

ᑎᔾᔭᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ
ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐᔅ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖓᑦ
E. ᐅᒃᐸᑎᑯ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖓᑦ
H. ᐊᐃᑯ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖓᑦ

ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ
ᓄᖃᖓᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ

ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᔾᔪᓯᐱ ᓯᑳᑎ
M. ᐴᑭᓴᓐ
D. ᐅᕝᔪᒃ
E. ᐃᓚᐃᑦᑐᖅ

ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᓕᐅ ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ
ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑕᐅᑐ
ᐋᓄᕇ ᑕᐅᑐ
L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ
R. ᕿᔪᒃ

ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ T. ᐆᕕᓐ
A. ᖃᕝᕖᑦᑐᖅ
J. ᑕᐃᐸᓈᖅ
J. ᑕᔪᐊᓇ

ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᕆ. ᐃᓄᐊᐱᒃ
ᐄ. ᕗᐃᓯ
V. ᓯᑐᕋᑦ
ᐳ. ᖃᑉᓗᓈᖅ
ᒥ. ᓇᖕᒪᓕᒃ

ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ ᐱ. ᐊᓚᕆᐊᖅ
ᒥ. ᐋᒻᒪᒃ
ᑎ. ᐊᒡᓘᒃᑲᖅ

ᓇᐅᔮᑦ S. ᒪᓕᑭ
M. ᑐᒃᑐᕐᔪᒃ
L. Hᐊᖅᐱ
E. Hᐊᖅᐱ
D. ᒪᒃᓕᒃ

ᓴᓪᓕᖅ ᑦᓵ. ᐊᖑᑎᐊᓗᒃ
ᑏ. ᒪᑐ
ᒥ. ᒪᑐ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᐳᖅ: ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐃᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᑯᔪᒪᒍᕕᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕖᖕᒦᖃᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᐸᑎᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖓᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᕌᕈᒻᒥ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ.ca.

xi

ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ

ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ) ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.5.6−ᒦᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 12.5.5−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2015−ᒥ.

ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᑎᕋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23, 2010-ᒥ, ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.4.7(b)−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.5.1 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ (i) ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ (ii) ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᓂᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓈᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒃᑯᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᖃᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ 7−ᖑᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ −− ᐊᕐᕕᐊ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ −−ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ −− ᐅᐋᓚᔅᑕᓐ, Bᐊᓛᒃ ᓖᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ FᐋᓐDᐅᓛᒃᒥ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕋᓱᐅᖅᑎᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᖏᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ), ᐊᑭᓖᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓖᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᔪᓪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᐅᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᕐᔪᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᕈᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ

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ᐃᑲᕐᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᕆᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ 7−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ 5−ᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ. ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᓪᓗ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓇᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᒃᑐᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᕋᓂᒃᑲᒥᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᖓᒃᑰᖓᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᒡᕘᓇ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᑦᑑᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓕᒧᒌᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᓄᓇᑯᑎᑦ ᐃᒪᑎ ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᑕᒡᕘᓇᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᒍᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ) ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥᒃ (ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ) ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᓄᑦ (ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ).

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓯᖅᑕᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑑᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᔭᒃᑕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖓᖏᑦᑑᖕᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒦᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓴᓐᔅᖑᓂᕋᖅᔪᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᒥᒃᐲᖓᓂᕐᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓯᓴᓐᔅᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᒃᑕᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓗᓂ. ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓕᐅᖅᑲᐃᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕐᕕᖕᒧᐊᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ. ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑭᖓᕙᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᑐᖁᖅᑐᐃᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒡᔪᐊᖁᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᓴᓇᔨᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᖅᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓗᓂ. ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ (ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ) ᑐᖁᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᔫᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᖓᓄᑦ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒧᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓂᒋᐊᓂ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒦᖔᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ−ᓯᑕᒪᓄᑦ 3-4−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᓂ 12-ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ, ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ 5-ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖁᓕᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ 10−ᖑᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖓᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ.

ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 25, 2008−ᒥ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2009−ᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ

ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ 4-ᒥ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12-ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2009−ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᑕᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑦᓴᒃ ᓯᑐᕌᓪ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 5−ᒥᑦᑐᑦ 6−ᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ

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ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12−ᒦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ. ᒫᔾᔨ 2, 2010−ᒥ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.4.7−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓕᓱᓂᒋᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 5−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12-ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.5.1−ᒥᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ, ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᒪᔾᔨ 3, 2010-ᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᐅᖃᐃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓕᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 2010−ᒥᒃ 2015-ᒧᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ, ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ. ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 2015−ᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ.

ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓃ−ᓂᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᓗᑦᓯᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ 7−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒥᓱᒻᒪᕇᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 12.5.5−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᑦᑎᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᑭᖃᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᒪᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑎᐊᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᔪᒫᕐᒥᔪᒥ, ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓕᕐᒥᒍᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᔭᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᕐᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᓕ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐃᑲᐅᓈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓗᒃᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓃᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᓇᓗᒧᒋᔭᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

xv

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᖃᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒫᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᓈᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᐃᕙᔪᖃᓚᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᓕᖓᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓕᑕᕐᓇᕈᑎᒻᒪᕆᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖓᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ:

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᑦ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᓪᓗᐊᕕᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᑐᐃᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓛᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓂᓕᒪᖓᒍᑦ ᓴᐳᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᓐᖏᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖁᑎᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕈᓂ ᑲᒪᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ...ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᖏᑕᕗᑦ... ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓱᔪᒪᓐᖏᓂᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕌᒍᓄᑦ ᖁᓕᐅᓈᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓕᕐᓗᑕ ᓄᓇᑦᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓛᕐᒪᖓᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ. ᐃᒃᓯᕚᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐅᑕᕿᓗᒋᑦ ᖁᓕᐅᓈᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑯᑕᕋᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᖏᓗᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓈᒻᒪᒐᔭᖏᒻᒪᑦ...ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓖᑦ ᐅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕᓕ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓕᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᐊᕕᖕᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᒪᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᐅᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᑦᑎᐊᖓᕈᒫᓕᖅᐸᕗᑦ.

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓕᐅᕆᐊᓕᓵᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᖓᑭᐊᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᐅᕆᐊᓕᓵᕐᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑉᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖏᒫᕐᓗᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖁᓕᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ 10-20−ᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᒍᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᒥᑕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᔮᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑦᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕈᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᖃᓐᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ−ᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᕐᕕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᑭᐊᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ), ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᓐᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ

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ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖃᓗᐊᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ, ᖁᔭᓈᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᑭᖃᑲᐅᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᕗᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑕᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᖏᔫᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓄᕆᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᕗᖅ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ

ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᒍᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒫᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂ, ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕚᓪᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔫᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ; ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐃᓂᕐᓗᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 7−ᖓᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓂᐊᒃᑕᐅᖅ
ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ:

• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᓄ;

• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕙᒌᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒥᒃᓵᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ;

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• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᖃᑕᐅᕝᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ, ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑐᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᓐᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

SOMMAIRE EXÉCUTIF

Ce rapport met le point final à l'examen effectué par la Commission du Nunavut chargée de l'examen des répercussions (la CNER ou la Commission), du projet de mine d'uranium Kiggavik (Projet Kiggavik), proposé par AREVA Resources Canada Incorporated (AREVA).

Le projet Kiggavik implique l'exploitation minière et le traitement de minerai d'uranium dans la région de Kivalliq du Nunavut. Deux mines distinctes seront aménagées, l'une sur le site Kiggavik et l'autre sur le site Sissons et une installation de transbordement sera construite à Baker Lake. Les gisements de minerai d'uranium du site Kiggavik seront traités à ciel ouvert et ceux du site Sissons le seront à ciel ouvert et par extraction souterraine. Le minerai extrait de ces mines sera stocké avant d'être traité dans une usine installée sur le site Kiggavik. Outre l'usine, le site Kiggavik regroupera des entrepôts et des installations de services publics, l'hébergement principal et un aérodrome enregistré, tout proche. Quelques puits de mine serviront à gérer les résidus. L'uranium produit dans l'usine de traitement (également appelé le « gâteau jaune ») sera emballé dans des barils et expédié par avion jusqu'à Points North Landing en Saskatchewan pour être ensuite internationalement acheminé via les réseaux de transport du sud du Canada. Pour relier les sites de Kiggavik et de Sissons à l'installation de transbordement, la compagnie AREVA a indiqué qu'elle préfèrerait exploiter la mine en n'utilisant que la route d'accès hivernal mais a toutefois sollicité la permission de construire une route toutes saisons pour pallier à toute nécessité opérationnelle, le cas échéant. Selon AREVA, la construction de la mine prendra 3 à 4 ans, sa durée d'exploitation sera de 12 ans, son déclassement de 5 ans et la surveillance post-déclassement devrait encore durer 10 ans de plus. L'usine de traitement pourrait rester en place au cas où AREVA serait autorisée à exploiter d'autres gisements de minerai d'uranium dans la région de Kivalliq.

Le 25 novembre 2008, AREVA a soumis sa proposition de projet Kiggavik à la CNER aux fins d'étude. Le 16 janvier 2009, la CNER recevait de la Commission d'aménagement du Nunavut, une détermination de conformité positive en vertu du Plan d'aménagement de la région de Keewatin. La Commission a alors entrepris un examen préalable du projet Kiggavik en vertu de la partie 4 de l'article 12 de l'ARTN et, le 13 mars 2009 elle a transmis ses conclusions au ministre de l'époque, l'honorable Chuck Strahl, recommandant que le projet soit soumis à un examen tel que prévu aux parties 5 ou 6 de l'article 12 de l'ARTN. Le 2 mars 2010, conformément aux dispositions du paragraphe 12.4.7 de l'Accord sur les revendications territoriales du Nunavut, le ministre a renvoyé le projet à la CNER aux fins d'examen, tel que prévu aux parties 5 ou 6 de l'article 12. De plus, conformément au paragraphe 12.5.1 de l'ARTN, le ministre a soulevé certaines questions ou

préoccupations à prendre en considération lors de l'examen. Le 3 mars 2010, la CNER a distribué la décision du ministre et a commencé l'examen du projet Kiggavik. La progression de cet examen, entre 2010 et 2015, est consignée dans le Registre public de la CNER. L'examen s'est terminé en mars 2015 par une audience finale qui a eu lieu Baker Lake, Nunavut.

Au cours de l'examen, la CNER a entendu les témoignages d'AREVA, de la Fédération de Tunngavik de Nunavut, de la Kivalliq Inuit Association, du gouvernement du Nunavut, du ministère des Affaires autochtones et du Développement du Nord, de la Commission canadienne de sûreté nucléaire, d'Environnement Canada, de Pêches et Océans Canada, de Santé Canada, de Ressources naturelles Canada, de Transports Canada, de la Baker Lake Hunters and Trappers Organization, du Conseil d'administration de la Beverly and Qamanirjuaq Caribou, de l'Athabasca Denesuline Né Né Corporation, de la Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation, de Nunanummiut Makitagunarningit, de Paula Kigjugalik Hughson, de représentants des sept communautés de la région Kivalliq du Nunavut, de nombreux citoyens, incluant des aînés, des jeunes, des femmes, des chasseurs et des trappeurs et des représentants municipaux.
La Commission est tenue d'examiner toutes les questions définies au paragraphe 12.5.5 de l'ARTN. Ces questions, les preuves et les soumissions reçues ainsi que les points de vue de la CNER, sont décrits dans ce rapport sous les titres Effets écosystémiques, Effets socioéconomiques et Autres questions.

D'entrée de jeu, lors de l'audience finale, AREVA a déclaré qu'à cause du prix mondial de l'uranium, le projet actuel perdait de sa rentabilité. De plus, la compagnie ne pouvait indiquer de date définitive de début des travaux. Elle était toutefois certaine qu'à un moment donné ou à un autre dans l'avenir, les demandes d'uranium engendreraient une hausse des prix et, par conséquent, déclencheraient le développement du projet. Lors de l'audience finale, les nombreuses parties intervenantes ont donné leur point de vue sur la période requise avant que les prévisions de l'Énoncé définitif des incidences environnementales (EIE définitif) aient besoin d'être réexaminées , complètement ou en partie. Au cours de l'exécution de ses fonctions, la Commission a estimé que l'incapacité de fixer une date définitive de démarrage du projet et la nécessité reconnue de réexaminer les prévisions de l'Énoncé définitif des incidences environnementales, pourraient négativement influer sur le poids et la confiance qu'elle pourrait accorder aux évaluations des effets spécifiques et cumulatifs du projet.

La Commission a également été guidée par les principes Quajimaningit inuit respectant les caribous, poissons et mammifères marins ainsi que l'environnement dans lequel ils évoluent et l'importance de préserver leur intégrité en cas de développement d'une mine d'uranium dans la région de Kivalliq. Aucune des parties intervenantes n'a

contesté l'importance durable des effectifs de caribous, poissons et de la faune marine pour les Nunavummiut, notamment les résidents et les collectivités de la région du Nunavut. Et cela a été incarné par la Baker Lake Hunters and Trappers Organisation qui, dans sa dernière soumission a déclaré lors de l'audience finale:

> *La Baker Lake Hunters and Trappers Organization ne s'oppose pas nécessairement au projet Kiggavik. Nous voulons tout juste nous assurer que nos effectifs de caribous seront bien protégés et que l'exploitation minière sera effectuée de manière responsable….Nous ne voulons pas que cette proposition soit approuvée et que, pendant les futures décennies, elle continue à planer au-dessus de nos têtes , sans savoir ce que l'avenir réserve à notre collectivité. Nous serions là, à attendre, totalement impuissants et sans aucun contrôle sur notre propre avenir. Ce n'est pas correct….La compagnie pourra revenir quand elle aura fixé la date et quand elle envisagera sérieusement de faire démarrer le projet. Et alors là, nous pourrons en discuter.*

D'autres soumissions s'apparentaient à la soumission finale écrite de la Baker Lake Hunters and Trappers Organization; leurs auteurs ont souligné :

> Accorder aujourd'hui l'autorisation à AREVA mais lui permettre de construire la mine à une date indéterminée peut rendre l'Énoncé des incidences environnementales désuet au moment de la construction. Si la mine d'ARENA est approuvée en fonction des études actuelles, il va de soi que dans dix ou 20 ans, les données de ces études seront lamentablement périmées. Tout le processus de consultation créé au titre de l'Accord sur les revendications territoriales du Nunavut, sera tourné en dérision.

En ce qui a trait à la sécurité de l'extraction d'uranium, principalement en matière de santé humaine, AREVA était sûre que le projet pourrait être réalisé sans danger. Certaine de pouvoir réguler le projet dans les limites de son champ de compétence, la Commission canadienne de sûreté nucléaire (CCSN) a soutenu que l'exploitation minière et le broyage pourraient s'effectuer sans risque. Mais la Nunavummiut Makitagunarningit (Marika) a opposé un avis contraire, estimant que l'exploitation d'uranium ne pourrait se faire en toute sécurité. La Commission n'a toutefois pas trouvé ses arguments suffisamment probants et les a rejetés.

La Commission est loin d'avoir pensé que d'autres effets de l'exploitation d'uranium sur la santé humaine avaient été occultés. Ainsi, pour de nombreux intervenants, l'éventuelle contamination de la chaîne alimentaire par la poussière d'uranium était fort préoccupante. Mais AREVA a déclaré que la dissémination de cette poussière aurait

une envergure limitée autour des sites miniers et, à partir de cette hypothèse, a défini l'ampleur de son programme de surveillance. Mais cette hypothèse ne se conforme pas aux principes Qaujimaningit inuit autour desquels s'articulaient les affirmations des Nunavummiut. Ces derniers ont en effet prédit qu'à cause de la force et de la durée des vents dans cette région centrale de l'Arctique, la dissémination de la poussière serait beaucoup plus vaste que celle prévue.

Même si la Commission a décidé que ce projet ne pouvait actuellement être approuvé, cela ne signifie pas qu'il ne pourra être réalisé dans l'avenir. La Commission soutient en effet que le projet Kiggavik pourra être à nouveau soumis lorsque la date de début des travaux sera établie avec beaucoup plus de certitude. La Commission pourra alors évaluer de manière plus définitive et plus notable les répercussions de ce projet sur l'importance durable des effectifs de caribous, poissons et mammifères marins pour les Nunavummiut, et plus particulièrement pour les bénéficiaires de l'Accord sur les revendications territoriales du Nunavut.

Au cas où la compagnie AREVA déciderait à de soumettre à nouveau son projet, la Commission a dégagé certains points qui pourraient guider tout futur examen visant à déterminer sa capacité d'améliorer et de protéger l'actuel et futur bien-être des résidents et des collectivités de la région du Nunavut et de tenir compte des intérêts des autres Canadiens : est-ce que le projet causerait un préjudice excessif à l'intégrité écosystémique de la région du Nunavut? Est-ce que la proposition traduirait les priorités et les valeurs des résidents du Nunavut? Est-ce que les mesures proposées par le promoteur pour éviter ou atténuer les répercussions négatives seraient appropriées? Ces recommandations sont ci-après mentionnées et le sont également au chapitre 7 du rapport :

- développement de langues inuites applicables à l'uranium et à son exploitation minière par l'Inuit Language Authority;

- production de renseignements de base supplémentaires concernant les tendances des effectifs de caribous ainsi que de renseignements de base relatives aux prévisions sur espèces de la faune marine importantes pour les résidents et les collectivités de la région du Nunavut;

- mise sur pied de programmes éducatifs pouvait aider les Inuit à se qualifier pour les emplois liés à l'exploitation minière de l'uranium, et à profiter de ces possibilités au-delà des postes de premier échelon.

- mise en vigueur de programmes de surveillance pouvant fondamentalement prouver aux résidents et aux collectivités visées par l'Accord sur les

revendications territoriales du Nunavut que leur dépendance alimentaire envers les caribous, les poissons et la faune marine ne sera nullement affectée par le développement industriel de l'exploitation d'uranium dans la région.

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1.1 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ, ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003) ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ 80 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓵᖑᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ (ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ).

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓ/ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᒃᓴᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ (ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ). ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᒥ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒌᒃᑎᒌᕗᒃ 17 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ, ᐊᑦᑕᑕᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 19.6 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ, ᕿᑎᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᑐᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃ ᐱᖁᑏᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᓯᓂᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ. ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ, ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖕᒥ, ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᒥ ᓄᓇᖓᒍᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 51,000 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓖᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ (133 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᐅᑏᑦ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓖᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ: U3O8

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ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋᑦ 0.46% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ. ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᖓᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒡᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ

ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒦᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥ ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᕐᕕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ (ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ-ᒥᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ) ᐴᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ, ᓅᑕᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᓄᑦ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

ᑖᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓴᖅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᓚᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ, ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓕᒑᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ/ᑭᓴᖅᓯᒪᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑉ ᐃᓚᐃᓇᖓᓂ

2

ᐅᑭᐅᖅᓯᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᕿᓂ2ᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᔪᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔪᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

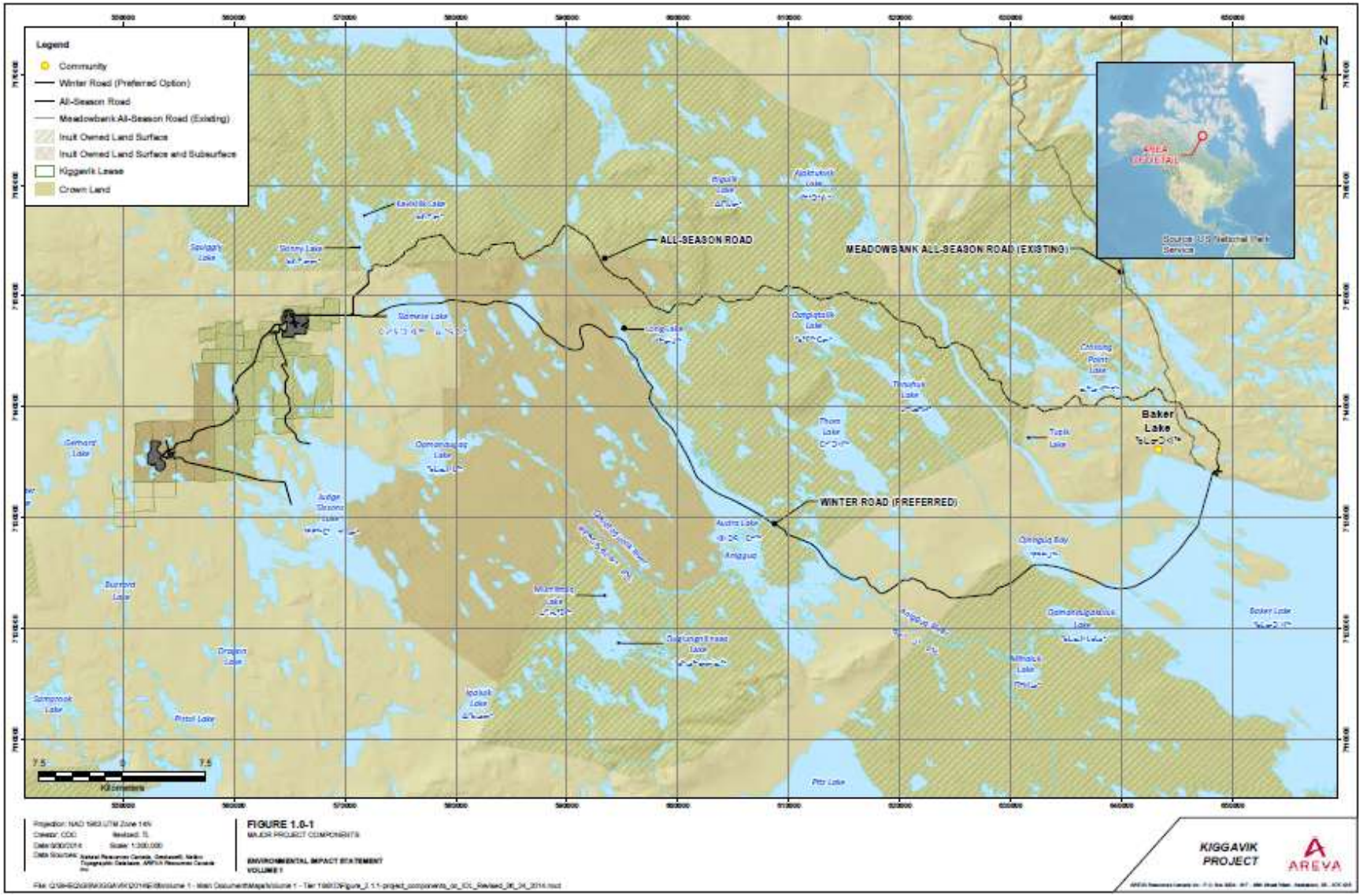
ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 1 ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑭᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ — ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᑎᒋᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᕐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᓴᖅᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖅ/ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕝᕕᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

• ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ — ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ 14-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᓯᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᐃᓯᒪᓕᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ.



3

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 1: ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ 1.0-1

4

• ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ — ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓱᕋᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᓄᑦ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

• ᐱᔮᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ — ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ
ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒌᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ.

1.2 ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦ

1.2.1 ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖅᑯᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐱᒋᐊᖄᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 25, 2008−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᑲᔪᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᔾᔨ 14, 2015−ᒧᑦ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᑯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑏᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᓄᖃᖓᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓗᕐᑖᖏᓐᓇᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔫᒥᓴᒃᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003). ᐊᔾᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᓕᖕᒥ:
http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ.ca.

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ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 1: ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦ

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:

1

ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᓱᓕ
ᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓵᓐᖑᖅᓯᒪᔪ
(ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ
ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ)

ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 25,
2008

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ

(ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ)
ᐱᓯᒪᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓄᖓ:
ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ), ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ (ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ), ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ), ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

(ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ), ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ)

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ
ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16,
2009

ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᒥᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 3.5−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3.6−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓕᒫᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᓖᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᕿᓂᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓕᒫᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᑦ
ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 20,
2009

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᑐᔪᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕼᐊᒻᓚᑦᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ 7−ᖑᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᓖᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ.

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ/ᐊᑎᓕᐅ
ᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓗ

ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 18,
2009

ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖔᖅᐳᑦ: ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᒍᔪᐃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᒥᖑᐃᖅᓯᕐᕕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ,

6

ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᓂᓱᓖᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ, ᐹᐳᕋ ᒥᐅᓗᕐ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ) ᐸᐅᓚ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ), ᒥᐊᓕ ᔾᔪ ᑲᓕᓐ (ᑐᕌᓐᑐ), ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓪᓗᓂ, Fᐅᐊᕋᒻᑯᑦ
ᓄᒍᔪᐃᒃᑐᓕᕆᔩᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑕᐲᕇᑦ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 13,
2009

ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᒧᑦ
ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᓄᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 5−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ 6−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 12-ᖏᓐᓂ

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓃᑦᑐᑦ (ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑏᑦ)

1

ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ
ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ
(ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᓄᑦ)

ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23,
2010

ᒥᓂᔅᑕ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕗᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᕐᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᒪᐅᑕᐅᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ
5−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ 6−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 12-
ᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓃᑦᑐᑦ (ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑏᑦ)

2
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ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖁᔨᕗᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔨᖏᑦᑐᑦ
ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓈᐅᔭᓂᒃ.

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 3, 2010 ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐊᖓ
ᑐᓂᐅᖃᑕᖅᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓪᓗ
ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓕᖅᐳᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ

7

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
1 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ
ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂ

ᖅ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ12, 2010 ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᖏᔫᑎᒋᓂᖏᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᑎᑎᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐄᐳᓪ 25,
2010-ᒪᐃ
10, 2010

ᐃᓄᓕᒪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐊᖏᑎᒋᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓕᖅᐳᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒥᕐ 7−ᖑᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ: ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᓂ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔫᓐ 14, 2010 ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕗᑦ3

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᒐᓯ 3,
2010

ᐃᓚᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ
ᐆᒃᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ), ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ
ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ

Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ, ᓗᑦᓯᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ

2
ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 15,
2010

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ
ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᖏᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ

8

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ/ᐊᑎᓕᐅ
ᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 25,
2011

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᕗᑦ
ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᖑᓱᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᓪᓗ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᒃ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᓂᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ, ᓗᐊᕋ Bᐊᐅᒪᓐ (ᐃᓄᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᖅ)
ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖓᑦ, Fᐅᕋᒻᑯᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑕᐱᕇᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 9,
2011

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ4 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ/ᐊᑎᓕᐅ
ᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᒫᔾᔨ 2, 2011 ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓄᑦ
ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᕐᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ/ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕚᒃᑯᑦ.

9

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 21,
2011

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖅᐳᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 22-24,
2011

ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᑯᐊ: ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅ9ᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᑯᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑕᐃᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑏᑦ

ᒫᔾᔨ 21-25,
2011

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᓕ
ᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑲᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃ 3, 2011 ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ5

3
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵ-
ᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖅ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓯᐱᕆ 21,
2011

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓴᓇᔪᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᓂᓯᓪᓗᓂ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

4 ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 18,
2012

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

10

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵ-
ᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐ-
ᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᑦ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ
ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

3a
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵ-
ᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐄᐳ 25,
2012

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓴᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ
ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓪᓗᓂᓗ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ

4a

ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵ-
ᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃ 4, 2012 ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ
ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐃᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃ 22-31,
2012

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖅᐳᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ 7−ᖑᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ:

ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᓂ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔫᓐ 4, 2012 ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

11

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ
ᑐᓂᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᕕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᕗᑦ

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ/ᐊᑎᓕᐅ
ᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᔫᓐ 29, 2012 ᐃᓚᒌᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᐅᖃᐃᓕᖅᐳᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ

ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ/ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑰᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ), ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔪᓚᐃ 13,
2012

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᑐᓂᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᐳᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ

ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ/
ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅ
ᑐᓗ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 31,
2013

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

5 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂ-

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 6,
2013

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᖅᐳᑦ

60 ᐅᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ

12

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᑦ

ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᖑᓕᖅᐳᑦ.

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ/ᐊᑎᓕᐅ
ᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᐄᐳ 8, 2013 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐃᒃᑯᑦ/ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃ 8, 2013 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒌᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ

6 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃ 28-31,
2013

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᑕᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ

ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ. ᐅᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ: ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

13

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:

7
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅ−
ᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓱᓕ
ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔫᓐ 4-6,
2013

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ
ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᕙᒌᖅᓱᑎᒃ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐ. ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᐊ: ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔪᓚᐃ 4,
2013

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐ
ᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᕙᒌᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ6

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑎᐱᕆ 4,
2014

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒦᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑎᐱᕆ 22-
24, 2014

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ Wᐋᓕᔅᑕᓐᒥ, Bᐊᓛᒃ ᓖᒃ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ FᐋᓐDᐅᓛᒃᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖓᓂ

8 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 1,
2014

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓴᓇᕗᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᓂᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒥᓂᒃ

9 ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ2,
2014

ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

14

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅ
ᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ
ᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖅ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ

10
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕ-
ᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂ-
ᖏᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐ-
ᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 17,
2014

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ
ᒪᓕᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᑲᔪᓯᓕᖅᐳᑦ

90−ᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 31,
2014

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓪᓗ/
ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅ
ᑐᓗ

ᑎᓯᐱᕆ 1-5,
2014

ᐆᒃᑐᕈᑏᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᓕᖅᐳᑦ

ᐆᒃᑐᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖔᖅᑐᑦ: ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᓂᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᖓᓂᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓂᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᒥᒃ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ)

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓯᐱᕆ 12-
23, 2014

ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ

15

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:
ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ
ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓪᓗ/
ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅ
ᑐᓗ/
ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓗ

ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16-
17, 2015

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᔪᑦ
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᔨᖏᓐᓄ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐋᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᐅᓚ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ).

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 27-
ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 3,
2015

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᕈᒫᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᓂ: ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ. ᐱᖅᓯᓕᕈᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᔮᓂ,
ᓴᓪᓕᖅᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13,
2015

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑏᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᔪᑦ
ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᓚᖓᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ

11 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅ
ᓇᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᖓ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 3-14,
2015

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖓᓂᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑦᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᐱ ᑰᑉᓚᓐᑦ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᑯᐊ: ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ

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ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᐊᔪ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ:

ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐋᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ,
ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ,
ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᑦ
ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ: ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ,
ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ.

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ: ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑐᖅ = ᑎᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ: AANDC−ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ AD−ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐋᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, BQCMB−ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, CARC−ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ-ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, EC-ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, DFO-ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ-ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, HC-ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, INAC-ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ, KIA-ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, LKDFN-ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, NRCan-ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, MAKITA-ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ-ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, NPC-ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, NTI-ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, NWB-ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ, TC-ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

1: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/01-SCREENINGS/COMPLETED%20SCREENINGS/2009/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ /03-DECISIONISION/.
2: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/02-REVIEWS/ACTIVE%20REVIEWS/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ %20KIGGAVIK/2-REVIEW/01-SCREENING%20DECISIONISION/.
3: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/02-REVIEWS/ACTIVE%20REVIEWS/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ %20KIGGAVIK/2-REVIEW/04-SCOPING%20%26%20GUIDELINES/01-SCOPING/04-SCOPING%20REPORT/.
4: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/02-REVIEWS/ACTIVE%20REVIEWS/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ %20KIGGAVIK/2-REVIEW/04-SCOPING%20%26%20GUIDELINES/01-SCOPING/.
5: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/02-REVIEWS/ACTIVE%20REVIEWS/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ %20KIGGAVIK/2-REVIEW/04-SCOPING%20%26%20GUIDELINES/02-ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ %20GUIDELINES/04-ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ /.
6: ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᖏᑦ http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ .ca/02-REVIEWS/ACTIVE%20REVIEWS/09MN003-ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ %20KIGGAVIK/2-REVIEW/08-Tᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥH%20MEETING%20%26%20Pᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ/2-PRE-HEARING%20CONFERENCE/05-Pᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ%20REPORT%20%26%20DECISIONISION/.

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1.3 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.5.6−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ. ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ/ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12.5.6−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑕᕉᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂ:

12.5.6 ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ

(a) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

(b) ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᒻᒪᖓᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ (a)−ᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

(c) ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᓕᖏᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖄᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ 12.2.5−ᒥ.

1.4 ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12-ᓂ ᐊᑖᓂ 5−ᒥᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄ 12 ᐊᑖᓂ (ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ.

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ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ, ᐃᖕᒥᒎᖓᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5-ᒥ, ᐊᑕᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 12.10.−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᕗᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

1.5 ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᒃ 12.2.5−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔫᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

1ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᑖᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᑦᓴᒃ ᓯᑐᕋᓪᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᕕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23, 2010−ᒥ (ᑎᑭᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 2, 2010−ᒥ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ 5-ᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12-ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ.

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“ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐱᔭᒃᓴᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓕᒫᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒦᑦᑐᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ, ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.”

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕆᐊᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᒥᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒡᓗ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖓᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓂᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ, ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓕᐊᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᒋᔭᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

1.6 ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᖕᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

1.6.1 ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑎᐊᕐᓗᓂᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᑎᑐᐊᕐᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐸᕐᓇᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᒥ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ−ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ2 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓗᕐᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᓲᖑᕗᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᐊᖃᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓇᓕᒧᒌᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᔭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᔭᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

2 ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ 12.5.1 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 12.5.2 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓃᑦᑐᑦ.

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ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂᓕ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑎᐅᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᖕᒪᑕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓐᖐᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᕋᐅᔭᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔨᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᐅᐊᑦᑎᐊᕉᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓵᖏᓐᓃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᕙᖏᒪᑕ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓯᕗᒧᐊᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐳᐃᔩᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᓕᖓᕗᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᓐᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ.

1.6.2 ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᕙᒌᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᒻᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ “ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ”. ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᐹᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖓᑕ 15-ᒋᔭᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕇᐅᔫᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᕈᑏᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ (1992):

“ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓐᖏᓚᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᑐᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖔᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᒌᒃᑯᑕᐅᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ” [ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔭᓗᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅ].

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ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒡᕙ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓰᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

3 ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᒡᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᐲᕇᖏᑦ. 1972. ᕇᐅᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᖅ. ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᒡᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᔅᑖᒃᕼᐆᓪᒥ, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂ 5-16.

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ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒌᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᖅᑎᒋ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑎᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒌᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ “ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ 09MN003). (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐅᕆᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ:

• ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒋᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ;

• ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕆᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓘ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒍᓐᓇᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑎᒃ.

• ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᒻᒪᕆᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᒋᔭᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒌᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ

ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᕙᒌᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᓲᖑᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᒻᒪᕆᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᑦ), ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ (ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᓱᒃᑐᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ

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ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓱᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᑎᒋᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᐅᕝᕕᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 7−ᖓᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12−ᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 8-ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12-ᓃᒻᒥᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᕐᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᑕᖃᑦᑕᕋᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖀᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕋᒥᒃ, ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ. ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓵᖓᓕᕋᓗᐊᕈᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒐᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᓕᒫᕌᓗᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓕᒫᕐᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕆᕗᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

1.6.3 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒪ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑐᔭᖃᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ (ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ), ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᕙᓕᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓲᖑᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑉᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᓇᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᑐᑭᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᓗᒃᑖᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᖅ), ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ ᐃᓅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᓴᒐᓴᖏᓃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

4,5 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᓗᐊᖅᑕᕗᑦ
ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᖄᑦᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑐᖏᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄ ᐃᓅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᔪᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᕙᒋᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,

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F. – Bᐆᑭ Berke. 1993. ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ.
ᐅᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᖕᓕᔅ J. Inglis. (ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎᖓ), ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ: ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ. ᐋᑐᕚᒥ; ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᑕᑯᔭᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃ ᐱᑐᖃᕕᓂᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ. 1-9.
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ᔅᑏᕙᓐᓴᓐ Stevenson, M. G. 1996. ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅ 49(3), 278-291.

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ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒌᒍᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒫᒃ: ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᓐᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᔾᔨᒌᑉᐸᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᑐᖄᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᔫᑎᒋᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔨᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒫᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᓚᐅᖅᑑᖕᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓱᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᕚᓪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ.

1.7 ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ

ᑐᖓᕕᓪᓗᐅᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᒐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᔾᔨ 13, 2009-ᒥ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 12−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5−ᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᓗᓂᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓱᕐᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᖁᓛᒎᖅᑐᒥᒃ
ᐄᑲᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔮᓗᖕᓂᒃ−ᐅᓯᔨᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ/ᓯᑯᒃᑯᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖕᓂ
ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑲᖕᒋᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑯᖓᓄᑦ;

• ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ
ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᑎᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ” ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ;

• ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᕐᕕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᓂᐸᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ
ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖓᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᓂᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᐃᒻᒪᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖓ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ
ᓂᕐᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ;

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• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑯᑐᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᑦ;
• ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᕿᔪᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ
ᑯᑐᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᑰᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᖃᖓᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᕇᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕈᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᑐᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ
ᐃᑳᕆᐊᕐᑐᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᓐᖏᓂ ᐊᑭᐊᓃᒥᔪᓂ

ᓄᓇᓂ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ
ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂ, ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᑉᔪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ (ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ)
ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓄᑦ;

• ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓪᓗᐊᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ

ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᑐᖃᐃᑦ;
• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓂᖓ;
• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᐸᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ;
• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᕈᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ;
• ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᕈᑎᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ
ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖑᔪᓂᒃ;
• ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᕈᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᑦᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ (ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ);

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• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ (ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ); ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᓯᖔᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᑲᖏᕐᔫᑉ ᑰᖓᑕ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ.

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ᒥᓂᔅᑕ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23, 2015−ᒥ (ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᔾᔨ 2, 2010-ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ) ᑎᓕᓯᓪᓗᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12-ᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5−ᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ.

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ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐅᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

1. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ − ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑰᖓᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

2. ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ – ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᒧᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ.

3. ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑲᓇᑕᒥ−ᒥᓂᔅᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᒋᔪᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᑐᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᕕᐅᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

4. ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᑎᒃ − ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᒃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑲᔪᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᐅᓯᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

6 ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN0003−ᒥᒃ, ᒪᔾᔨ 13, 2009.

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5. ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ– ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑐᐊᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔭᐅᒋᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑮᓈᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᐅᔪᓄᑦ (ᑐᓂᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᔾᔨ 12, 2010−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒻᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ (ᐄᐳ 25-ᒥᒃ ᒪᐃ 10, 2010−ᒧᑦ), 7−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ: ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒪ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᔫᓐ 14, 2010−ᒥ, ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑖ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᔾᔨ 22-24, 2011 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᒥ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᑦ) ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᒪᐃ 3, 2011-ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ

ᖃᐅᔨᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ 12.5.2−ᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓪᓗᖅᑐᑑᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐸᕐᓇᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᑦᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᕗᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑏᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

7 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑕ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003), ᒪᐃ 3, 2011−ᒥ.

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ᑎᓯᐱᕆ 22, 2011 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑎᑎᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᒪᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᕈᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓴᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐄᐳ 25, 2012-ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ

ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕖᓐᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᓕᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᒪᐃ 2012−ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓗᒍ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᑕᖅᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᓕᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒋᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᔪᓚᐃ 5, 2013−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᒃ 2010−ᒥ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᓕᕆᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᓕᕋᒥᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᓱᓕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᒪᐃᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ 2011-ᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐅᑎᑕᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑰᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒐᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᒥᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᔭᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᖁᔨᓕᕋᒥᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᔾᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᑯᓂ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ

ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕈᓃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

8 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003, ᔪᓚᐃ 5, 2013.

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ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦ−ᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᒧᑦ Points North−ᒧᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᕐᒥ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᓕᒪᖅ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᒧᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕈᓂᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᖀᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐱᕆ 1, 2014−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 16, 2014−ᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᒪᓕᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐸᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ. ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᖃᑲᐅᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᕗᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᓕᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᖃᖅᑐᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

1.8 ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᑭᖃᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᓐᖏᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 3.5−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ 3.6−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᓪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2009-ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖁᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᔪᓃᔭᒻᒥᒃ−ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ

ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 49−ᒥᒡᓗ 19−ᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᓂ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ

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ᓇᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ‘ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ’, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᑐᐊᒐᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ‘ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ’ ᐱᑕᖃᑲᐅᑎᒋᕙᒌᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖃᕋᓱᒋᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ‘ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ. ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᒫᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑐᖃᓕᕈᓂ.

ᐱᖁᔨᕗᖔᕈᒻᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᕋᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒌᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᕈᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 79−ᒥ (‘ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᒃᑕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᑦ’) ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᐅᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᕗᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓂ III−ᖓᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᑲᑐᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᕗᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᒌᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ. ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᖁᔨᖔᕈᑎᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔨᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᕝᕕᖕᒥᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᓕᕆᕝᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᓇᐃᔾᔪᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐃᕖᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᖏᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖕᓄᑦᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓇᐃᔾᔪᒥ

(Niger), ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᕗᕌᓐᓯᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᐃᕖᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒡᔪᖓᓂ (France) ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ, ᑕᒃᑯᓇᓂ, ᐱᓗᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᔅᑲᑦᓱᐋᓐ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᖁᓕᐅᓇᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᒐᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᓂᑰᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ −− ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑐᕌᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓚᖅᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕈᑕᐳᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᑎᖃᖓ ᐱᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔭᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓪᓗᐊᕕᓕᓵᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᖃᖓᑭᐊᖅ. ᐱᖃᑎᖓᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕆᕗᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᒎᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ 12.8.2(b)−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ

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ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᑖᖅᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖓᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑉᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖏᒫᕐᓗᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖁᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ 10-20−ᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᒍᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᒥᑕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᔮᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑦᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕈᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᖁᓕᓂᒃ−ᐊᕙᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 10-20−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᒍᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑰᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒧᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑰᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ.

ᖁᓕᓂᒃ−ᐊᕙᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ 10-20−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᐅᖃᐅᓗᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑖᖅᐸᑕ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕆᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ. ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᒪᔪᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᑎᖃᕈᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑎᕆᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓃᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᒃᐳᒍᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᖏᓐᓂᐅᖕᒪᑦ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᒍᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖅᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑎᓐᓂ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕆᔭᑦᑎᓐᓄ.

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ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒪᖕᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ
ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑎᓖᑦ

ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᖓᖑᕋᖓᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓂᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᕐᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ

12.8.2(b)−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᐸᒌᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒧᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.” ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᑦ 12.8.2(b)−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8−ᖓᑦᑐᑦ: ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ

12.8.2 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓱᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒃᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᖁᔨᓚᐅᖁᖏᑦᑐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂ.ᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᒃᐸᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ:

(b) ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᔪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ; ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᒍᖅ “ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕ ᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒍᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᕐᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᖑᑎᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᖁᔨᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓗᐊᓕᕈᓂᒋᑦ.” ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐸᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑕᐅᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕆᕗᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᕋᓱᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᒃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

9 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ. 2-48 - 2-49. ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᕗᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐱᐅᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᒪᔾᔨ 3, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ. 59.

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ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᒪᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕕᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑏᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᓂᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓲᖑᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ 10−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ.

10 ᑭ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᐃᑦ 5 ᓇᓂᑕᒫᖅ, ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᕐᕕᓪᓚᕆᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

11
ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

12 ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

13
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

14
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᓯᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ

10 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 1701-1702, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10-15.
11 D. ᓂᖏᐅᖓᓐ, Ningeongan, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 1701-1702, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.
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13 G. ᐅᐃᓕᔅᑕᓐ Williston, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 2093-2094, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-7.
14 R. Wᐊᐃᓯᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 1104-1105, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.

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ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᕋᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᓗᐊᑕᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ:

ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓕᖓᑦᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑐᕈᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑳᓪᓚᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ−− ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ −− ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᕗᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒧᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᓅᑦᑎᓱᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕋᓱᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᓯᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᕈᓘᔭᐃᑦ, ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖏᓇᒥᒃ, ᐅᕙᒍᓪᓗ−−ᐃᓚᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ −− ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 12.8.2(b)−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ

ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑦ, ᐋᖀᒍᑕᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓪᓚᕆᖓᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓪᓚᕆᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᖏᓚᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑑᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᕗᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᔮᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒡᓗ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᓇᔭᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᒋᐊᑲᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᕈᓂ ᑭᖑᓂᑲᐅᑎᒋᖓᒍᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᒋᐊᓕᓴᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑏᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓈᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

15 M. ᒫᑭ McKee, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 1040-1041, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.
16 M. ᒪᑮ McKee, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003−ᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᒪᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᕐᓂ 1046, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ 5-ᒥᒃ 20−ᒧᑦ.

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2. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ17

2.1 ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ 80 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 1). ᑭᕙᓪᓕᖅ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ (ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᕿᑎᖅᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓂ).

ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ 2011-ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ 32,000−ᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ 26−ᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᔪᓂ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕆᐸᓪᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖏᓐᓂ 1980−ᖏᓐᓂᓗ 1990−ᖏᓐᓂᓗ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᒃᓯᒪᓕᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 2000−ᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᓕᐊᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖁᓕᐅᓇᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᒐᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᓂ. ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᕿᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᑐᖏᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ. 2006−ᒥ, ᐅᑭᐅᖃᕋᔪᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ 23.1−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖃᕋᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ 39.5−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᒪᒃᑯᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓕᒻᒪᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᑦ 2006−ᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ 85% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑎᑐᑐᖃᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 99% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᐊᖏᕋᖃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐸᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᓕᐅᔪᓂ 10−ᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓈᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᒃᑕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᓂᖅᐸᖑᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖓ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ.

ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ/ᒪᖃᐃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᕐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ, ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ/ᓂᐅᕐᕈᐊᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ/ᓂᐅᕐᕈᐊᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕿᐊᖑᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᓪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᓵᐸᓘᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒐᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᕋᖓᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᒍᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᖕᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᑐᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᓵᖅᐸᓗᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ.

ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᓱᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᑮᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓚᒥᐸᓗᒃ, ᓇᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᓇᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᔭᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑎᒥᖓᒍᑦ ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒍ ᖁᓚᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᑐᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓚᕿᕗᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᑑᖄᒍᑦ ᐱᖃᓗᔮᓗᒃᑕᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᑉᔪᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ. ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᓕᒻᒪᕆᐅᕗᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᑦᑐᓂ ᑕᓯᐊᕐᔪᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

17 ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑉᐸᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. (ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ).

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ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑕᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᑭᔪᓄᑦ ᑰᒑᕐᔪᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑰᖕᓄᓪᓗ. ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᖑᕗᖅ ᖃᓂᓚᖑᕗᖅ ᐃᒪᓕᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᑉᐳᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᑕᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᐃᒪᖃᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ᓂᕈᑐᖏᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᑰᒃᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᑉᖁᑖᒎᖅᑐᒥᒃ (Chesterfield Narrows-ᑯᑦ).

2.1.1 ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖓ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉᓗ ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ

ᓂᒡᓚᓱᓱᖑᕗᑦ, ᒪᖁᓗᐊᔪᐃᑦᑑᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓄᕌᒡᒍᓪᓗᓂ. ᐅᑭᐅᖑᑯᑖᓲᖅ, ᐃᑮᕐᓇᒻᒪᕆᒃᓱᓂ, ᐊᐅᔭᖏᓪᓗ ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖂᓇᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ; ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᒋᓕᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 50.6°C ᑕᕿᖓᓂ ᔭᓄᐊᕆᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖂᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂ 33.6°C ᔪᓚᐃᒥ ᓯᓚᖓ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᖃᕋᔪᒃᓱᓂ ᑕᒫᓂ -11.9°C−ᒥ. ᐊᓂᓄᕆᒐᔪᓛᖑᕗᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂᒃ−ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᑕᓗ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓄᕆᑎᒋᕙᒃᑐᒥᒃ 20.5 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ/ᐃᑲᕋᖅ (km/h) ᑕᐃᑯᖓ 31.7 km/h−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐊᓄᕌᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ 39.6 km/h−ᓂᒃ (11 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ/ᓴᑲᓐᒥᒃ). ᑕᐃᒪᓇᑎᒋᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᑎᒋᕙᒃᓱᓂ ᔭᓄᐊᕆᑉ ᑕᕿᖓᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᒫᔾᔨᒧᑦ. ᐊᓄᕌᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 100 km/h−ᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓰᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ 30−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ. ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᓂ ᐱᐅᔪᐊᓘᕗᖅ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ (ᐱᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᕆᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᑕᐅᓗᐊᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᖕᓂ.

ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑰᒃᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ 1 (ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ m) ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᑰᖑᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᔪᓂ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓄᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᑕᓰᑦ ᐃᒃᑳᑦᑑᑎᐅᒐᔪᒃᐳᑦ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑑᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ 3 m−ᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᐃᓐᓇᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆᒥᒃ ᔪᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ, ᓯᑯ ᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᑕᒫᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ 2 m−ᒦᑕᓖᖕᓂᒃ. ᐅᑮᐅᖑᓂᕐᒥ ᓂᕿᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ, ᐃᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ m−ᑕᓂᒃ. ᑰᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᑎ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓕᐊᓕᕋᒐᑦ, ᑕᕿᖓᑕ ᔪᓂᑉ ᕿᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ, ᑰᖃᑕᐅᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᓯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᐳᓪᓗ ᓯᑯᓗ ᐊᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᒫᓂ ᔫᓐ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ.

ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐸᖑᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᑦ ᑕᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓱᓗᒃᐸᐅᒐᐃᑦ. ᐊᓯᑕᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᖑᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑎᒃᑕᓕᑦ/ᐆᒐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᒍᕐᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᖣᕋᐃᑦ, ᑲᑭᓚᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᖕᒪᓗᕐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᐱᕼᐃᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᔪᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᐲᑦ, ᐃᖣᕋᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᔪᐃᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ, ᑲᐱᕼᐃᓖᑦ−ᐋᓇᒃᖠᑦ/ᐊᒥᒐᓗᒃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖢᕋᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᖑᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᐃᐊᓗᒃᐲᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᖢᕋᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ.

ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓃᓲᖑᖕᒥᔪᑦ (Ph, ᐊᒨᓂᔭ, ᐊᓘᒥᓇᒻ, ᑳᑦᒥᔭᓐ, ᑯᕉᒥᔭᒻ, ᑰBᐋᓪᑦ, ᑳᐳ, ᐊᐃᔪᓐ, ᓕᐊᑦ, ᓯᐅᓪᕗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Zᐃᖕᒃ) ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᓱᓕ ᑕᕐᓯᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖑᓂᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ (ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐋᓯᓂᒃ, ᑳᑦᒥᔭᓐ, ᑯᕈᒥᔭᓐ, ᑳᐳᕐ, ᒨᑯᕆ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Zᐃᖕᒃ) ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᔪᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖁᕙᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᒥᒃ.

ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᒻᒪᕆᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᒃᐳᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ 1-2 m ᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖄᖓᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓗ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 m ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓪᓚᖑᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ 210 m ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓᓗ ᑕᒫᓂ 250 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒧᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ. ᐊᑕᖃᐅᑎᑦᒋᒃᑐᔮᖏᓚᑦ ᐃᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᑲᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐱᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᑎᐊᖏᓚᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒐᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᒪᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ.

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ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓵᑑᑎᐅᕗᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᖃᔭᖑᓂᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᓂᕈᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖄᖃᔭᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ, ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓪᓚᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓐᓇᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᖃᔮᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᕐᑐᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖏᒻᒪᕆᒃᐳᑦ. ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓵᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓃᑦᑐᕕᓂᐅᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕐᒥᕕᓂᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒥᑭᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ (ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᔅᓂᒃᒥᒃ, ᒨᓕᑉDᐃᓇᒻᒥᒃ, Bᐅᕋᓐᒥᒃ), ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖃᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᔮᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᑉᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖕᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᕗᑦ 11 ᓴᓐᑎᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᓛᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ 2 ᓴᓐᑎᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᐱᖕᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖑᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᐱᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒑᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 31 ᓴᓐᑎᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᕕᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᑰᔪᔮᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐹᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᐅᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖏᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓛᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ. ᓇᐹᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓲᖑᖕᒥᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐹᖅᑐᕋᓚᒃᓴᐅᔮᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᕿᔪᒃᑕᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᓂᐅᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓯᒪᔪᓚᓂᒃ ᐊᕿᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖏᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ.

ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᖏᑦ

ᐃᓂᖃᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ 70 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓱᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ 200 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᓃᑉᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓅᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᒪᑕ, ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᕙᓕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᐱᕐᖔᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᓪᓗ. ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᒻᒧᐊᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒍᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ

ᐊᓯᖑᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ 3 ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᓂᕐᒥ ᐅᑮᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐅᒃᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᐅᑉ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ, ᐅᒃᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕼᐃᐊᕐᒥ, ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖑᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᒧᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᓂᐊᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ. ᐅᒥᖕᒪᖅᑕᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑖᕐᒥ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᓪᓗ, ᖃᕝᕖᓪᓗ, ᐊᒪᕈᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ. ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑎᕆᒐᓂᐊᓪᓗ, ᑎᕆᐊᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᕆᒐᓂᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᕐᓗ ᐊᕕᖓᐃᑦ, ᑲᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᓪᓗᖅᑐᓪᓗ, ᓯᒃᓰᓪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᒃᑭᕗᑦ.

ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᑳᔫᑦ, ᓂᕿᑐᔫᑦ ᑯᑭᑑᓖᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖅᐱᐅᓂᕐᒦᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑮᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᒥᓂᒃ, ᐃᕙᓂᐊᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕿᒡᒋᑦ, ᑭᒡᒐᕖᓪᓗ, ᑐᓗᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᓱᖑᕗᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑖᖅ; ᓇᓄᑐᓐᐃᓈᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᖅᐸᒐᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐹᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᖃᖑᐃᑦ, ᒥᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖅᓴᐅᖅᑑᑦ. ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖓᓯᓖᑦ ᖃᖅᓴᐅᖅᑑᑦ, ᑲᒡᓗᓖᑦ, ᑐᓪᓕᒡᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᒡᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᓱᖑᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕚᓕᖅᑯᑦ (ᐊᑯᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ Chesterfield Narrows-ᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ) ᑰᖓ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐅᕙᖓᓗ ᑰᓕᕐᒥᓗᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒧᑦ. ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ 200 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖃᖅᐳᖅ, ᑕᕆᐅᖑᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᖓ ᑕᑭᔫᓪᓗᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᕗᖅ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᐃᒪᖓᓐᓄᑦ. ᐱᑕᖃᓲᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᒪᑯᐊ, ᐆᒐᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᒃᐲᑦ, ᐊᖏᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᔪᐃᑦ, ᕿᑎᕈᓪᓕᐊᕐᔪᐊᖑᔮᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓇᒃᖡᑦ (ᑲᐱᕼᐃᓖᑦ) ᐹᖓᓂᑉᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ ᐃᒪᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ.

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ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐃᒪᖓᓂ ᓯᑯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆᑉ ᑕᕿᖓᑕ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓗ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖑᓂᖓ ᑐᕙᐃᖅᐸᒃᓱᓂ ᑕᕿᖓᓂ ᐋᒐᓯᑉ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᕐᓂᖓ. ᒥᑭᑦᑑᑎᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒐᕐᔪᐃᑦ (ᑮᑉᓕᓐ Capelin ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓕᕋᓕᐅᔮᖅᑐᑦ Starry Flounders) ᐊᒥᓲᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓯᒡᔭᐅᑉ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᒥ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ (ᐊᑖᓂ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ 45 m ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ) ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᑖᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᖑᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕋᓗᐊᓂ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓᓂ.

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖅᑕᖃᓲᑦ ᓇᓄᕐᓂᒃ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᓇᑦᓯᕐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐊᐃᕕᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒡᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᖑᓂᕐᒥ, ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓂᕋᔭᐅᑉ ᓯᑯᓯᓚᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒥᓲᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕇᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ.

ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᖓ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 1-ᒥᒡᓗ 2-ᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᕐᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓚᖅ, ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ SARA−ᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᐱᖓᓱᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᒥᓗ ᐊᑦᓛᓐᑎᒃᒥᓗ ᑕᖅᓵᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᓲᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒡᔪᐊᑦ (Wolffish ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ/ᐊᑯᑭᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑎᑐᑦ ᖀᕋᖅ), ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᒃᑰᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ 1−ᖓᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ SARA−ᑯᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓪᓗᑉᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓖᖅ ‘ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓲᖑᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ’, ᐊᒻᒪ ᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ 1-ᒥ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ SARA−ᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᑕ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᑉ. ᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ (Ross’ Gull) ᑕᑯᔭᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒫᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓖᓪᓗ ᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓯᑕᒪᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 2005−ᒥ.

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖃᖏᓚᖅ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᕙᑎᓄᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐆᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᐃᒃᑲᑐᐊᖅᒥᓗ ᑳᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖕᒦᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

2.1.2 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᓐᓂᖏᓐ

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 1) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; 2) ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᖏᑦ; 3) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ; 4) ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ; 5) ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓵᖓᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᐅᓗᐊᖅᐸᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᖓᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 6) ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑑᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕉᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᓱᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᒥᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᒥᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓱᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

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ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓲᖑᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᒪᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 37% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ 2011-ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 15%

ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ 2013 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖓᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ 40% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᒦᑲᓴᓚᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ. 2006−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓐᓂᐹᕐᒦᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓯᖓᑕ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖃᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ 2006−ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ.

ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᓕᒫᖅᐸᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓂᕿᖃᖔᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᑉᐸᓪᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓂᖀᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓂᐅᕕᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᐱᐅᓯᑐᑲᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒌᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 7,944−ᓂᒃ 10,266−ᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ 2001 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2013, ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ 2% ᐳᓴᓐᑏᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᐅᓪᓗᖅᓯᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 40%

ᐳᓴᓐᑎᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑭᕗᑦ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓱᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖓᔪᒃᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᒥᓂᒃ.

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓕᒫᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓴᓘᒋᕗᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ. ᐃᒡᓗᑭᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᓗᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᓇᑉᐸᓪᓗᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᑕᕋᐃᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᐅᔭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᒃ. ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ, ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒎᓂᕋᒥᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖓᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᓱᓂ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

2.2 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᐃᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ, ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ 80 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑕᐅᓱᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐱᖓᓱᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖅᐸᓯᐅᓂᕐᒥ (ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ), ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ.

ᒪᕐᕉᖕᒪᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔫᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᐅᓂᕐᒥ (ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ); ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᐃᓱᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐅᔭᕋᕐᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 51,000 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ (133 ᒥᓕᔭᓐ ᐸᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ U3O8

) ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 0.46 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐱᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ. ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒧᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᓯᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᕐᓗᑎᒃ (ᓱᕐᓗ ᐸᓚᐅᒐᖅᑎᑐᑦ), ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖏᓐᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᓄᓇᓕᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑕᐃᑲᖓᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓂᒃ, ᑎᑭᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑉ ᐃᓚᐃᓇᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑐᒃᓴᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᓂᒍᓐᓇᕋᖏᑉᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ.

2.2.1 ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖅ

ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 1 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐳᑦ:

• ᐅᑎᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅᑎᐅᔪᑉ − ᐊᑭᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ
ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ $2.1 ᐱᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ $240 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᕐᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᓗ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔫᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᒻᒧᐊᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᒍᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ.

• ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ −
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖑᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒡᓗ 7−ᖑᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ. ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕋᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᒪᑭᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓕᒧᒌᖕᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ.

• ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒫᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ − ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᒐᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖅᓴᖅᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ (ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ). ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᒥᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ

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ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒪᓇ ᐊᑐᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖓᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

2.2.2 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ:

• ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ — ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ 99
ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᒃᕕᒃᓴᓅᖓᐅᔪᒥᒃ. ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕈᒪᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ 114 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓕᒫᖅ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ.

• ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ —ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ—ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ 37−ᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 45,639−ᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ 37−ᖑᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ (41,845−ᓂᒃ ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᓖᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ) ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ; ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ (3,794 ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᑦ) ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᑐᒥ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ (ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ, ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓ) ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᒻᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᖓᑦᑐᑦ
(ᐃᓱᐊ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᑯᑦ) ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓃᔅᓱᑎᒃ.

• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕈᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ — ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᔪᒥᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ

ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ 24−ᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᑦ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ. ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ 3,500 ᑕᓐᓯᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ.

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

• ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ — ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ, ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖓᓂ) ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ
ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᖅ.

• ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ — ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔫᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᒃ (ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ).
ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᓂᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ:

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅ — ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ

ᐊᕐᕋᒎᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑳᑐᓚᒃᑎᖃᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᐅᕕᕆᐊᖃᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ — ᓴᓇᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᖏᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ,
ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑲᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᖅᑐᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

• ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ — ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᕗᖅ 14-ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ, ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ
ᐱᓕᕆᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ ᐊᒧᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ.

• ᐱᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ − ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ,
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᕕᓃᓪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ. ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᐃᑦ, ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᖁᓕᕆᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓂᖃᒃᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ

ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

• ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ — ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖁᓕᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓄᑦ. ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᓯᒪᕙᒋᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

2.2.2 ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓕᒥᓗᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ:

• ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᒪᓂᕋᐅᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᔭᐃᕕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ, ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᓗᓂᓗ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓗᑎᒃ

• ᒪᓂᖃᒃᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᐊᕐᕆᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᖑᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ

ᑰᒍᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ;

• ᐊᖁᓯᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ;

• ᓯᐅᕋᕐᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓂᓯᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᓂᖅ

• ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓂᖅ;

• ᓇᑉᐸᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᕕᒃ, ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ,
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓴᓇᕖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕖᑦ;

• ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ;

• ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᓱᓪᓗᓖᓪᓗ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᓴᕕᒐᐃᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᑦ;

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• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᒃᓴᖓ;

• ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᓂᕐᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᐱᓪᓚᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑏᓱᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓚᑦ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᕐᕖᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᐅᓯᕆᕕᑦ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᒃᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ.

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ, ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓗᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᒃᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ. ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐳᐊᕐᕆᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐊᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ; ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐸᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᒡᓕᔪᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

ᐊᖏᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᓯᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ 1-ᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᔪᑐᖃᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᒦᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᖑᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑯᕕᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᓴᖑᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᐹᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᖁᓇᒍ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖁᖏᔅᓱᒋᑦ.

ᑕᐃᕙᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ. ᑕᓯᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓕᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒋᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᓪᓗ. ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 30,000 ᑭᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ (m3 ᒦᑕᓖᑦ) ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓃᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐸ41ᕐᓇᐅᑎᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸ41ᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᓕᕆᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖄᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓕᐊᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐊᓂᒃᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ. ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑯᑕᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖄᖅᑕᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᑦᑕᐃᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑕᓯᒐᓚᐃᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᓪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ.

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒧᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑑᖕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᑯᑐᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 3,190 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 0.4 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 4,000 ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕙᖃᖁᔨᓂᖏᑦ

ᑎᖕᒥᑳᕐᕕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒧᖃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑑᓂᖏᑦ−ᔫᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖏᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᑐᒥᒃ.

ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖏᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑐᑦ (ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᓯᑦ), ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋ42 ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖓᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᓂ. ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑰᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᕇDᐃᔭᒻᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ−Radium ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕖᓐᓇᕕᓂᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒧᑦ, ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓄᑦ. ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 11.5 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓖᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ, ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ 21 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᓱᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᑦ/ᑎᖕᒥᑳᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ/ᑯᑎᒡᑐᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᓪᓗ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᑕᖁᐊᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᓕᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓂ, ᑕᒪᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ 60 ᐅᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ. ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᑭᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓕᕐᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂ

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ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᓂᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ 55,400 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓖᑦ ᑏᓱᓪᒥᒃ (Dᐄᓱᓪᒥᒃ) ᑕᓐᓯᓕᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᓂ 91,000 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ. ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦ 4,800 ᑕᓐᓰᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᓄᖓᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ.

2.2.3 ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎ

ᓈᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᔪᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᓯᒪᕙᒌᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᖁᓕᓄᑦ 10−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᖑᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓕ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕖᑦ, ᖄᖓᒍᓪᓗ ᖃᐃᑲᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ

ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔪᓐᕈᑎᒃ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖏᑦ. ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐅᕈᓐᓃᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓚᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓕᓴᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᓕᓵᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ.

ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐊᓂᒃᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓴᓕᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᒪᖃᐃᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ 5 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᓪᓗᐊᕕᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ.

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3. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ

3.1 ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

3.1.1 ᐃᓄᓕᒪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᒃᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓯᒃᑐᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᑦᑎᑐᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 7−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ -- ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ – ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ −− Wᐊᓚᔅᑕᓐ ᓖᒃ Wollaston Lake−ᒥ, Bᐊᓚᒃ ᓕᒃᒥ Black Lake−ᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ FᐋᓐDᐅᓛᒃᒥ Fond de Lac−ᒥ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᖃᓂᓚᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓗ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᒐᓴᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᓐᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᖃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᕆᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᖃᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᓕᖕᓂ 11−ᒥ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒧᓇ ᐊᒥᑦ’ᓈᑉ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ 7−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓂᕈᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᐅᔪᓪᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔭᖅᑐᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᖅᓱᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑐᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔭᖅᖃᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓗᒃᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ; ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᕌᕈᑎᓕᖕᒥ:
http://ftp.ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ.ca.

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑭᓂᐊᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓂᑦ

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ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑦᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 1 ᑭᖑᓂᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓂᒃ 2006−ᒥᒃ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 3-ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 3a−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᐃ 2006−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐋᒐᓯ 2006−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒌᒎᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓪᓗ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ 7−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 2007−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᑉᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓱᕐᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐃᖁᔨᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᕈᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᒃ, ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᖅᐸᓯᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑎᑯᑦ/ᑐᓴᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᓱᑎ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᕐ46ᕆᔭᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕ46ᕐᕆᐅᔭᐅᑎᕋᓚᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᔪᑑᑉᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᓂ 428−ᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᖁᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ, 2005−ᒥᒃ 2015−ᒧᑦ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᖁ46ᕝᕙᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓗ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

3.2 ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

3.2.1 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ)

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᕕᑐᕆᓴᖏᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑎᒋᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 39−ᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ,

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓰᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᕐᑑᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ.

3.2.2 ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ)

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᕗᑦ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ. ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓰᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᖃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᑐᓇ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᖏᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒑᓱᐊᖅᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 26−ᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂ ᐊᖏᕈᓂ. ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ:

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒡᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ.

3.2.3 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖏᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᖕᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ

ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓪᓚᕆᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒐᓴᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

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ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖓᒍᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᑦ, ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ:

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᑦ

• ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ

• ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕖᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ;
• ᐋᓂᐊᖃᕐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ

ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ−ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ

• ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ (ED&T);

• ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔩᑦ (CGS)

• ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓪᓗ (C&H)

• ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ (ED)

• ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ (DFS);

• ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨᑦ (FIN)

• ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ (DH);

• ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ; ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᕗᑦ (EIA); ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐃᖃᖅᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ (DOJ)

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒧᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᓅᑎᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓂ−ᐃᓅᓯᖃᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ) ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ.

3.2.4 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓲᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ

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ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᖅᐊᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᖓᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓗ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᓂ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕇᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐃᑦ ᓵᖓᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ.

3.2.5 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ)

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᓪᓚᖓᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᖓᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᔪᐊᓕᒪᖓᒍᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ. ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᒥᕈᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐅᔭᕋᐃᖕᓃᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ, ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᖅᕕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ; ᐋᖏᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᓚᐳᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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3.2.6 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᑑᓂᖓᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ, ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᕋᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᓱᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 36(3) ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᓯᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᖅ ᐃᒪᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᐊᕙᑏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, 1999 (CEPA 1999). ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᐊᓂᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓲᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ, 1994 (MBCA), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ (SARA-ᑯᑦ) ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᖑᐃᖅᓯᕐᕕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

3.2.7 ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ

ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᓄᑦ, ᓯᒡᔭᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᖅᐱᐅᓂᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖅ, ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᐊᓂᕆᔨᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᖓᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓕ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᐊᔪᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ (SARA). ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖕᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᕆᓗᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᒻᒪᕆᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᒫᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥ50ᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

3.2.8 ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᒐᓱᖕᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ. ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓕᕆᔨᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ

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ᐊᑐᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐸᕋᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8−ᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 18−ᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ 12-ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᓇᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᐅᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᑕᖅᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓚᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋ51ᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

3.2.9 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᑕᖅᖏᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᒪᑭᑕᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᑯᑐᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕕᕋᔭᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥ51ᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

3.2.10 ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓂᑯᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ 2001, ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᒥ; ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓘᑉ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐃᑭᕋᓴᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒧᖓᐅᓗᑎᒃ; ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ; ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕖᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ; ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐴᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ 21−ᒥᒃ 23−ᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ

ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᑰᒡᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖏᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᖃᖅᐳᑦ, ᐊᑐᖏᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 21−ᒥᒃ 23−ᒧᑦ;ᓯᐅᕋᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 21−ᒥᒃ 23−ᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕈᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ). ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓚᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒋᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

3.2.11 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ

ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ. ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐳᑕᐃᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖅᐸᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᓇᐃᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᒃᓯᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᕋᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ 8−ᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᐃᔭᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᖅᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᒥᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓪᓚᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ.

3.2.12 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ: ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑎᐅᕗᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

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• ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ

ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ;

• ᓴᓂᕐᕙᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓗᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ (d) ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ/ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓄᑦ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

3.2.13 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓂᕿᖃᕆᐊᖃᓲᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᖃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᓇᐸᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᒐᕙᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥ, ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒻ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑲᒪᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐃᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒍᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᖁᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᑉᐃᑯᓇᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᖑᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

3.2.14 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ

ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ FᐋᓐDᐅᓛᒃᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓪᓚᓂᒃ, Bᐊᓚᒃ ᓖᒃᒥᒃ Black Lake-ᒥᒃ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐋᑦᓯᐊᑦ ᓖᒥᒃ Hatchet Lake−ᒥᒃ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ #8−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ #10−ᒥᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᕐᓗ

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ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕋᓱᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᔪᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᑐᖃᕆᓂᕋᔭᖅᓯᒪᕙᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒻᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᐃᕕᐅᑉ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᓂᐊᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱ54ᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓅᑉᐸᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓂᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᕋᒥᒃ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑕᐱᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᕐᕆᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ.

3.2.15 ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ

ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᔅᓅDᐅᕆᕝᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕝᕕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

3.2.16 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ)

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᓂᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᐱᓐᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 2009−ᒥ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᒐᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖑᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔭᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓂᖅ, ᐃᓄᓗᒃᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᐅᔭᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓂ

ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖓᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒥ.

3.2.17 ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ

ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᖓᔪᒃᓯᖅᐹᖑᓪᓗᓂ ᕿᑐᖓᕆᔭᐅᕗᖅ ᒪᐃᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᔪᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᔪᒧᑦ Bᐃᐊᑎ ᓇᑦᓯᐊᓗᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᒧᑦ. ᑖᓐᓇ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕋᓂᒍᑎᓕᒃ (ᒫᔅᑐᔅᒥᒃ) ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᒃ, ᐱᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 2010−ᒥ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ “ᓄᓇᑐᖃᕗᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐹᖅ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᔾᔭᓐ ᕿᓪᓗᓚᕐᒧᑦ.” ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᑳᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ 1950−ᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ. ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᓪᓗᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᕆᒐᒥᐅᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ.

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3.2.18 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ 7−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓚᖏᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᖃᐃᑎᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᕐᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ 28−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒻᒪᑕᐅᓚᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖓᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓯᕐᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᒋᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓐᓄᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓇᖏᖅᓯᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓵᒦᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑐᓴᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓕᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᓕᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓚᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᖁᔭᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᖕᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ 4, 5 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 6−ᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗᓃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ 2 ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ.

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ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ 2: ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔭᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐋᖀᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖓ • ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᓕᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐳᔪᐃᓐᓈᓗᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ.
• ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒥᔪᖓ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᑯᐊᓚᔪᖃᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᔭᓗᓇᐃᕝ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᔮᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᖃᑦᑕᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ.
• ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᐱᕆᓕᖅᑐᖓ ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓐᓂ, ᑕᑯᓇᔭᕈᔅᓯᐅᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖑᐊᑦ,
ᑕᒪᓐᓇᖃᐃ ᑕᒡᕙ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᔅᓯ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᒃᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓄᐊᓱᖑᒐᓗᐊᕆᕙᑦ? ᖁᔭᓐᓇᒦᒃ.
• ᐃᓱᒪᕐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓯ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓗᒃᑖᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ
ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᑐᖅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔅᓯ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓄᖓᓄᑦ, ᓇᓗᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᖓ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕕᖃᕋᔅᓯ ᖃᓂᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓕᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᒃ,
ᓇᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ.

• ᐃᓱᒪᒋᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᒃᑯ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᓴᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑎᒋᔪᓄᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓂᖅ−−ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖓ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᑲᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗ ᓴᓂᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᐅᔫᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕐᓗᒍ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑎᒋᔪᓄᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓯᓚ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᕗᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑐᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᑦᑕᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐃᓅᓗᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᒫᓪᓗ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᒐᑦᑕ. ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖃᐅᔪᖓ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑎᒋᔪᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᖓᑕ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᑕ. ᑐᑭᓯᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖃᐅᔪᖓ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ.
• ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ, ᐱᖅᓯᓕᖅᓯᒪᑎᓪᓗᒍ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᐅᔭᑯᑦ ᐅᖅᑰᕋᓘᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᒡᓕᓇᖅᑐᐊᓗᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ, ᐊᖕᒪᓗᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᐊᐅᔭᑕᒫᑦ −−ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᔪᐃᑦ ᖁᕝᕙᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ.
• ᑎᒃᑕᐅᕋᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᖓ. ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᓪᓗ.
ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᖅ. ᖃᐅᔨᑲᐅᑎᒋᓚᐅᕋᒪᓕ. ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᒐᑦᑕ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂ. ᐊᓂᕐᓂᖓ ᖃᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᕐᒥᖔᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒧᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐊᓘᓲᖅ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᓄᕌᖅᑐᐊᓘᓕᕌᖓᑦ.
ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ
ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ
ᓴᔪᒡᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ

• ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᖓ. ᑕᐃᒪᓕᑭᐊᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᕕᓯ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ −− ᖄᖅᑎᕆᓕᕌᖓᔅᓯ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ
ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᐸᑦ ᑳᖅᑎᕆᓂᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ?
• ᓇᔪᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖅᓯ −− ᐅᔭᕋᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐅᔭᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᐱᖅᑯᖅᑐᔪᐊᓗᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᓐᓇᒪ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᓕᕆᕙᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᖓ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕋᔅᓯᐅᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᕋᓗᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑎᒃᑖᓕᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ (Burbot-ᖑᔪᑦ) ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ (ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑕᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᖃᖅᑎᒧᑦ) ᑎᒃᑖᓕᐅᓂᕋᖅᐸᒃᑕᕗᑦ (Burbot-ᖑᔪᑦ) ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᑐᓴᑲᓪᓚᒃᑳᖓᒥᒃ ᖁᑭᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ, ᑐᖁᑲᐅᑎᒋᓲᑦ.
• ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᓕᕋᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ, ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ
ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᔪᓐᓇᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ 24 ᒥᓂᑦᓯᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᒎᖅ
ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓱᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᖏᒻᒪᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᐃᕕᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᑦ

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑰᒃᑐᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖅᑐᔮᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᑦ
(Dᐄᓱᓪ) ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑦᑎᕆᔭᐅᕙᑐᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᑕᐅᓇᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᑦ.
ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᐃᓕᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ.
ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ • ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᓚᐅᖅᐱᓯ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᐅᕙᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ? ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓗᒍ
ᐃᓕᔅᓯ − ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕋᖓᔅᓯ ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ

ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ − ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᔭᐅᔭᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᔮᖅᑎᑦᓯᕙᒃᑲᔅᓯ ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᔪᔭᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ,
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᖕᓂᒃ.
ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ,
ᐱᕈᑎᑦᑎᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓇᑦᑕ ᐃᕕᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ. ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᑐᖓ ᐃᓕᔅᓯ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖏᓇᔅᓯ

ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐅᓐᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕚᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ57?
ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᕈᒪᔭᓯ−−ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᐱᓯ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ?
• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ Fox Lake-ᒥ
Fᐋᒃᓯᐅ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ Pointer Lake-ᒥ. ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓕᖅᐳᖓᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ, ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᒃ ᑕᓰᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖃᖅᐸᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ−−ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑕᓰᖕᓂ? ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓲᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕆᕙᖃᐃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ?
• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖕᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕆᕚᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᕆᕙᑦ?
• ᐊᐱᕆᓂᐊᖅᑐᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᒍᑎᒃ, ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᕋᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ?
ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ
ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ

• ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᔅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ
ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ. ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ, ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᖏᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ.
• ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ −− ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᖓᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ.
• ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ−−ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᑕ
ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ−−ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓄᐊᕌᖓᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ?
• ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ −− ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᐃᓪᓗ. ᐄ,
ᐊᒥᓲᔫᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᖓᓗᒃᑖᑦᑎᐊᖅ. ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓇᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ.
• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ?
ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᐃᓇᐅᓕᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓕᕈᓂ, ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ. ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ...ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ? ᐃᓄᒃᓱᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ.

ᒪᒃᑯᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᓪᓗᑕᓕ, ᐃᓄᒃᓱᐃᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ, ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓇᔪᓕᖅᑕᒥᓂ
ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᓱᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕗᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᖅ. ᖃᓄᖅ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᕋᔅᓯ ᐃᓄᒃᓱᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᔅᓯ--ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᓱᖕᓂᐊᕈᔅᓯ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᒪᑦᓇ.

• ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᓱᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᕿᒪᒃᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ?
ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᕿᒪᒃᑐᐃᓐᓂᐊᕆᕙᑦ?

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᖅ • ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒍᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑕᑯᓇᒃᓯᒪᕙᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᕙᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦ
ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ?
• ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓘᑉ
ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᒍᑦ, ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᑉ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ
ᐅᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᐸᒃᑐᑦ?
• ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ−−ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᓰᓪᓗ
−− ᐆᒪᔪᖏᓪᓗ. ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙ? ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓛᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔫᑉ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᑦ? ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᕙᑦ? ᐃᒻᒪᖃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ −−ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᕙᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓃᐸᓪᓘᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ? ᐊᖏᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐃᑲᕐᕆᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ,

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ
ᑕᓯᕐᒥᓗ−−ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᑲᑦᑑᓂᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓪᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᒪᖅ. ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ −−ᖃᓄᖅ−−ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒐᔭᕐᒪᑦ? ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕌᓂᒍᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᐱᓯ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑰᖕᒥᒡᓗᓐᓂ?
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᑦ • ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᕋᔅᓯ?

ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ • ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᒐᔅᓯ, ᐅᖃᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᔮᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᐅᕙᒍᑦ −− ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᕗᒍᑦ. ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᖁᔭᕗᑦ ᐱᖃᑎᖔᖓᑦ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ 2,
ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓵᖕᓂᒃ. ᒪᕐᕉᖕᒪᑎᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓵᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓇᔭᖅᑕᓯ.
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐱᓯ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ?
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ
ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᖅ,
ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐊᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

• ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓄᑕᖅᑲᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ 12-ᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ −− ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᒪᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ
ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂ, ᓱᔭᒃᓴᖃᕐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑦ. ᒪᓐᑎᒥ 59 (ᓇᒐᔾᔭᐅᒥ)−−ᐱᑕᖃᓚᐅᖏᒪᑦ −− ᐊᒥᓱᖏᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂ. ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᕗᑦ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ, ᖁᓕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖑᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᓂ. ᐄ, ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᖅ−−ᓄᑕᕋᖃᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕌᓂᒃᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᑲᓗᐊᕌᖓᒥᒃ −− ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᖏᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑕᕗᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᕗᑦ. ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑕ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑕᕗᑦ.
• ᐅᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓯ ᐊᔪᕉᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓱᕋᔅᓯ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᔅᓯᓐᓂ, ᐅᕙᒍᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓂᑦ.
ᐃᓄᓕᒪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ

• ᑭᓇ ᑭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ −−
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ?
• ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᓚᐅᕋᒪ −− ᐊᕐᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᓂᖔᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᒡᕗᖓᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ−−ᑕᐃᓐᓇ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓇᒪ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᒻᒪᖔᑕ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑏᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐅᕙᖓ ᓱᓕ ᑕᑯᓯᒪᖏᑕᕋᓗᐊᒃᑲ−−ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᐱᓯ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑰᑮᓐᒥᒃ − ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐱᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ−−ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᓕᕌᖓᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ.

• ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᔅᓯ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᓯ−ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᓕᕐᓗᓯ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᖕᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ
ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ−−ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᓂᖅᐳᑦ−−ᖃᓂᓕᓇᔭᖅᐸ−−ᐃᓛᒃ−−ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᖓ ᑎᑭᐸᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ?
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ • ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᓯᓐᓄᑦ?

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓗᒃᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑎᕋᐅᑎᑦ
ᑲᓐᑐᓚᒃᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

• ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓯ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ,
−− ᓴᓇᔭᒃᓴᓪᓗᐊᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᔫᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ. ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᑦ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᖁᑎᕗᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᐸᓕᕐᓂᖅ. ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ −−ᐱᖓᓱᔪᖅᑐᓂᒃ 6−ᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.
ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ

• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᔭᓐᖏᑦᑐᖅ
ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᖃᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᓐᓄᑦ.

• ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅᐳᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᐳᓪᓗ (ᐱᓪᓗᒋ). ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖅ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻ, ᐱᐅᔫᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ
(ᐅᒃᑳᒃᓴᓕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ) ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᓯᒥᑎᑐᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑕᒍᑎᖃᓲᖑᒋᕗᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.
• ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᔅᓯᓐᓃᑐᑦ, ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ 4.4-5−ᒥ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᒐᔅᓯ
ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᓯ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ
− −ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖅᐱᐅᓂᕐᒥ−−ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ
ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ.
• ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓛᖃᕐᕕᐅᖕᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ. ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓚᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖏᓐᓇᑦᑕ. ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᒍᑦ ᑐᐱᕐᓂᒃ; ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᕙᒃᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ; ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᕙᒃᑐᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᖅᑐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᑕᕋᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓂᕿᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ...ᓲᕐᓕ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᖃᕋᓱᒃᐱᓯ ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ (ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ) ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ?
• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ −− ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᖓ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒃᐹᓂ.
ᐃᓅᓪᓗᑕ, ᐳᐃᒍᔪᐃᑦᑑᔪᒍᑦ ᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕕᓂᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᑏᑐᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᓯ ᓱᕋᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕕᓂᑦᑕ ᐃᓗᕕᕕᓂᖏᑦ.

• ᐊᐱᕆᔪᖃᖃᐅᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓰᓐᓇᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕖᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᖕᒪᑕ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗᒎᖅ −− ᓴᓇᔪᒪᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒡᓃᑰ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᑉᓯᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ, ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᓱᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

• ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᒃᑭᑦ ᓄᑕᕋᕆᔪᒫᔭᕐᒥᔭᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕐᖑᑕᕗᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ,
ᐃᕐᖑᑕᒃᑲ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᓕᕆᓕᕈᒫᕐᒥᔭᒃᑲ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ.
• ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕈᒪᒍᔅᓯ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐ, ᐱᐅᔪᐊᓗᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓛᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ. ᐃᓱᒪᔪᖓᓕ

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᑯᔅᓯ −− ᑲᒻᐸᓂᒋᔭᓯ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᒍᔅᓯ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓗᒪᓪᓗᐊᕕᖕᓂᕐᒥ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᐳᖅ. ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓇᔅᓰ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ? ᒪᑦᓇ. ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ

• ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᒃ, ᓱᓕ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕆᒐᒃᑭᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ
ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒐᔭᖏᓐᓇᒥᒡᓕᖃᐃ−ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᕙᓐᓄᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᓇᕐᒪᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓕᖏᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖓᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ?

ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ • ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᔪᖓ ᖃᖓ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖄᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᖓᓕ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ?

• ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᓯ, ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓯᓕᖅᐹᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓱᓕ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᑦ? ᒪᑦᓇ.

• ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᒐᒃᑯ, ᓴᕿᑎᓕᖅᑕᕋ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ.
ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑲᔅᓯ ᑕᒫᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ? ᖁᓕᒥᒍᓖᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᐱᓯ
ᑲᖏᖅᖠᕐᓂᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᕙᒃᐸᑦ? ᒪᕐᕈᑕᒫᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓰᒃ? ᑕᕿᑕᒪᖅ? ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᑉ.

• ᐃᓄᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᕈᒪᒐᑦᑕ. ᐆᒪᔪᖃᖁᔨᔪᒍᑦ; ᐊᕙᑎᕗᓪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᓂ
ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᑐᖃᖓ. ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᖕᒥᔪᒍᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᒍᑦ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓄᑐᐊᖑᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ.
ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

• ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᐱᑕ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᐃᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂ
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ?
• ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐃᑲᓪᓗᐊᖅᑐᒃᑰᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᔪᖓ, ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᓄᕌᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᒃᑯᑦ−−ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐸᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᕐᕆᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ−−ᑕᒪᓂ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᖑᓂᖓᓂ−−ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᓲᑦ−−ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒐᔭᖅᑐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖏᑦ ᓄᓈᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕆᑦᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖓ−−ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓇᑦᑕ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂ.
• ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕋᔅᓯ ᐴᓯᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 40,000 ᐸᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ -- ᐃᓛᒃ 40−ᓂᒃ
ᖃᕐᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑯᑦ, ᓇᓂᔭᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᖁᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖓ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᓇᓂᔭᐅᓴᕋᐃᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓗ -- ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓕᖅᑕᕋ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ 40−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ − ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᒐᒃᑭᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᓯ, ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓱᕋᒐᔭᖅᐸᑕ − ᓱᕋᑦᑎᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᒥᑭᔪᑎᒻᒪᕆᖕᓄᑦ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᑐᑦ, ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᖏᑦ. ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᒃᓯᑳᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅ, ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᓪᓗ, ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓇᖅ, ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓂᒋᔭᓃᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ−−ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒐ ᐅᓇ; ᖃᓂᕐᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑰᖕᒥᑦᑐᓄᑦ? ᒪᑦᓇ.
• ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᖓ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ
Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ
ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑯᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ?
• ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ ᖃᖓᑕᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒥᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᑕᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖓ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑦ,
ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᑕᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐸᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑕᒐᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ? ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕋᒪ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᑰᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᖕᒪᑦ. ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᕋᔅᓯ?
• ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᖓ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕝᕕᖕᒥ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ
ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ, ᐅᑭᐊᓵᖑᓕᕌᖓᑦ ᓴᓐᖐᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᐱᓯ ᓱᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᐱᖔᖑᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓘᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ?
• ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ, ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᖓᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ, ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᓱᓂ. ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᓯᔭᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ,
ᐊᒥᓱᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ, ᐃᓚᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᔪᖕᒪᑕ
ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᓱᓕ−−ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ? ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕈᓂ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑐᓴᓚᐅᕋᒪ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕋᔅᓯ. ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᒥᐅᔾᔨᓇᔭᕈᓂ,
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᓪᓕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ?
ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

• ᐃᓱᒪᔪᖓ ᑕᒪᓂ 10, 15-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂ−−ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ. ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ
ᖃᐅᑕᒫᑎᐊᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ, 10, 15-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ.
• ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ,
ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ (ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ) ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓄᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᕐᓂᒃᐸᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖓᑖᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ (ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ). ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᑯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᓄᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕆᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ.
• ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓱᓕᔪᕆᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᕋ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ,
ᐃᒪᖁᑎᕗᑦ, ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᓗ ᓯᓚ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᖏᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᓪᓗᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᕗᑦ.
• ᐅᕙᒍᑦ −− ᐊᒥᓲᔪᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᑐᒍᑦ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯ ᐅᖃᕈᒪᖏᑯᔅᓯ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ,

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ
ᐱᒋᐊᕋᔭᕈᔅᓯᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ−−ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᕿᓚᒻᒥᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᓄᑦ,
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑕᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᕙᕋ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓪᓗᖓ.
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ • ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓄᖓᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ?

• ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᓯᒪᕚᑦ [ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ] ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ −− ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᒃ?
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ

• ᓄᑕᕋᐅᑎᓪᓗᖓ, ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ−−ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᑑᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ
ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᑦᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᐊᑏᑐᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᓯ ᓈᓚᒡᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᖃᕋᓱᒃᑕᕗᑦ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓇᓱᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᕗᑦ −− ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ −− ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᒍᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ. ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖁᔨᔪᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᓈᓚᒡᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖃᕋᓱᒃᑕᕗᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᑐᐊᕆᕙᒃᑲᑎᒍᑦ.
• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑕᒪᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ.

ᓂᕿᖃᖅᐸᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᑕ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ. ᓄᓇᒥᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᑦᑕ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᒐᑦᑕ, ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑎᒥᑦᑎᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᓕᖅᑑᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓯᖃᓕᕋᑦᑕ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᖑᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ. ᑕᑯᔪᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ.
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

• ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕆᕙ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ?

• ᓱᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒍᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᖕᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ−−ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕᓘᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ. ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᒌᕆᐊᓕᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᑲᐅᑎᒋ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

• ᓇᐃᓈᕐᓗᒍ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᔮᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᐊᓯᑕᖃᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᒪᕈᕐᓂᒃᑦ, ᖃᕝᕖᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᖤᓂ’ᓗ, ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ. ᓲᕐᓕ−−ᓲᕐᓕ−−ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ? ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ. ᒪᑦᓇ.
• ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ −−ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᑦ−−ᐊᐱᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ
ᐊᐳᑏᓐᓇᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ−−ᐃᓛᓐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᒪᖅᑯᒃᐸᖕᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ. ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖁᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ?
• ᓂᐱᕗᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ? ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᖓ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᕋᔅᓯ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᐊᖅᓱᓯᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃᑯᔅᓯ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕋᒪ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᓗᐊᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓄᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᕙᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᒍᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᒐᑦᑎᒍᑦ. ᒪᓕᒋᖃᕋᑦᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓪᓕ?
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓈᓚᖕᓂᐊᖅᐱᓰ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔪᐃᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᓂᖅ?
• ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ−−ᐱᐅᔪᒥᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᓂ. ᐄ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᕋᓗᐊᕋ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒐᓛᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓕᒪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᑕᑯᓇᔭᕈᕕᐅᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒍ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᖅ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᒥᑭᑦᑐᑯᓗᔭᖅᑐᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᖓ−−ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᕐᒪᒍᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᓂ.

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4. ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ (ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ) ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓄᓯᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᒃᑎᒋᐊᖅᓱᓂᒋ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂ. ᐅᑯᐊ ᑕᒡᕙᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ:

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ;

• ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᕙᓪᓕᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ;

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᓇᐃᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᑦ.

ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ (VC−ᓂᒃ) ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓇᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᐃᑦᑐᓪᓗᐊᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ (VEC−ᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ (VSEC-ᑯᑦ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ:

• ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᕙᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᔪᕋᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ?

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑑᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ?

• ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᓐᖏᓂ?

• ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᐹᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒻᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ?

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ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ VC−ᖑᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ

18 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 52.

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ᐃᖕᒥᒍᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ (KI−ᓂᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ (KI-ᖏᑦ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐆᒃᑯᕋᐅᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐅᑯᐊ ᐊᑖᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖏᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕐᓗᑯᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ−ᑐᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᓗ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᖁᓕᕇᓕᖅᓯᒪᕙᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ?);

• ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓘᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪ66ᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ: ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ, ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐱᓄᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ KI−ᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕙᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒥᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᓂ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ/ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓂᖏᑦ. ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ

ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓂᐊᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ

ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᑎᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐃᓂᕐᓗᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᑐᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᖕᓂᕐᒥᒍᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔪᒪᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ:

• ᓇᓗᓇᐃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐃᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑏᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᑏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖔᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᓯᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓂᕆ67ᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ.

4.1 ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑕ ᐱᐅᓂᖓ

4.1.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᒧᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ

ᐃᓂᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᓐᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖓ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᒎᖅᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ 4−ᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐸᖑᓂᖓᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 4B−ᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓴᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑕ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 4C−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᒥᒃ 4-ᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᓂᖏᓐᓂ 1-ᒥ.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑕ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ — ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ
ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ (ᑲᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ), ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖅᑯᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐅᑭᐅᑯᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ), ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ — (LAA)
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ 25−ᓂᒃ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐹᕇᒃᑐᓂᒃ (km2

) ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ km2 ᐊᖏᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑖᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᖁᓚᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᑭᒪᐅᓗᑎᒃ 117 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓴᓂᒧᑦ 64 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᖕ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᓵᒪᕈᖅ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᑎᐊᖓᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᑦ (Whitehill) ᑕᓯᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ−ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ− ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ 15-ᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᒥᑭᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ

(ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ 25-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ). ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᓯᓚ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᓚ ᐱᐅᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ CALPUFF/CALMET ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ. ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ/ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ (ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᒥᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ) ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒡᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᓂᖓᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᖓᕙᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ 4 ᑭᓚᑕᒥᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᖔᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᓃᓐᓇᒻᒪᕆᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒡᓃᑰ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᐃᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᐱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ (NO2−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑰᖓᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓚᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 6: ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ).

4.1.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆ69ᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᓪᓗᑐᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᑯᒃᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ. ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖔᕈᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ).

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᐅᑦᑎᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᒥᒃ: ᐅᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᓕᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋ69 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᓚᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂ, ᑮ-

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ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖓᑕ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᖓᓂᒃ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᑕ ᑲᓇᖕᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ to ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑎᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᑦᑐᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᓐᖏᓄᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑲᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ.

20 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ
ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ.

21 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕋᓗᐊᕋᒥᒃ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 7−ᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᔪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑕᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᐅᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓄᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᑭᖔᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓄᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᓕᐅᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑕᓃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓕ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓄᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

19 J. ᑯᑳᓪᑎ Kirkaldy, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 3, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 100, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-8.
20 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 142, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-18.
21 E. ᐃᕙᓐᓯ Evans, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᔪᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1131, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-7.

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ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ- ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒐᒍᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᖏᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᒻᒧᐊᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ/ᐊᑖᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᕈᑏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑦᑖᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓗᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐃᑦᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ− ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (radionuclides-ᓂᒃ) ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓕᕆᔪᒃ ᓇᑭᖔᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (Radionuclides) ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓪᓗᑐᕐᓗ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᐃᓕᖓᒐᓱᒋᑦᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2T−ᒥ.

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓂ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᕝᕕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᑦ

22ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᒧᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ. 2-113.
23 J. ᑯᑳᓪᑎ Kirkaldy, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 132, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-21.
24 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11.

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ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (NO2−ᒥᒃ) ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᑎᕆᕙᖕᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;
ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖃᓱᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᔪᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖔᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖅ.

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ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᖃᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ NO2 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᖃᕐᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖄᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᓗᒃᑖᓄᑦ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᖏᓕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᓯᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᓚᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓂ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ 10 microns (PM10−ᓂᒃ), ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 2.5 microns (PM2.5−ᓂᒃ) ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᑐᖅᑐᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ (nitric dioxide−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ (NO2

) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᕌᓂᓵᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓇᓃᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ

ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 24-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᕋᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᒐᔪᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᖏᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑦ 24−ᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᓂᒃ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᕝᕖᐅᔪᓂ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓴᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ

25 D. ᕙᒃᓯ Fox, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 144, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-23.

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ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᒪᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᓯᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᓱᕋᖅᑎᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᓂ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒐᐃᑲᐅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᖁᑦᑎᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖏᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᐅᓇᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓯᓚ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ. ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓄᕆᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᑲᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖂᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᒥ (ᐅᒃᑳᓕᖕᒥ) ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓃᓐᓇᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓖ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖓᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓐᓇᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᖅᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓗᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᖄᒥᐅᑕᖃᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᕐᒥᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᑲᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓪᓗᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᓄᕋᓕᖓᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕕᓃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕆᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᒃᓯᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᒎᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᓂᑕᐅᕙᒃᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕇᑯᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᕆᓖᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ 14 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᓴᓂᖃᕋᔭᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᕆᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

26 B. ᐋᒻᓯᑐᕌᖕ Armstrong, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 729-730, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-25 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.
27A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 138, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-26.
28 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᑦ. 2-318 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-319.

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ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓂᖓ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᑲᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᒐᓗᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᒦᓕᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᒥ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᓖᑦ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓃᑦ ᓯᓚᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ−ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓯᓚᒧᐊᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐳᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ

...ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖁᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ...ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ.”

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ

ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᐊ ᓯᕗᓂᐹᖑᖅᑐᓂᒃ−ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒎᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ ᑎᖏᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ, ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ) ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒧᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐳᖅᑐᑎᒋᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖁᓕᕇᓕᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 10 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 50 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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29 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᑦ 1, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 26, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᑦ 3-5.
30 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ. 1998-2006.
31 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ No. 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 197, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᓂ 11-16.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓗᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

32 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑎᐊᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᕿᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑏᑦ 2). ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐳᓪᓚᕐᓗᒃᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖅᑕᐅᒐᖓᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐳᐊᕐᕆᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

34 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᒪᒥ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ.

35 ᐊᓯᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ.

ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓕ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ? ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕆᕙᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑲᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ? ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ:

ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᔪᖓ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᖓᑕᓃ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᕋᒪ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᓇᓂᒃᒧ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓄᑦ. ᒪᑦᓇ. ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

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ᐊᕐᕕᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ:

32 R. Bᐃᐅᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑦᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᔾᔨ 4, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 333, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᓂ 14-17.
33 S. ᕗᓈᓐᑎᔅ Fernandes, ᐊᕇᕙᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 333-334, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-16.
34 E. ᕗᐃᓯ Voisey, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1506, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-10.
35 L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1985, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-21.
36 D. ᐅᕝᔪᒃ Ovyuk, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1660, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-18.
37 L. T. ᐊᔭᒐᖅ Ayaga, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2207, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-22.

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…ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᖕᒪᑕ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓗ ᐅᕙᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᖅ, ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᕋᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᖅᓯᓕᖅᐸᒃᓱᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒡᕘᓇᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖂᓇᖅᓯᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᒡᓕᓇᖅᓯᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᖕᒪᓗᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᔭᑕᒫᖅ−−ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓕᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᖁᒻᒧᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ−−ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ...

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᓄᕌᓕᖅᑐᐊᓘᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᓪᓗ, ᐊᓄᕌᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖓᓂ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᑕ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᑕ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᔭᐅᓕᕋᖓᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐊᓄᕆᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᓱᓂ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ.

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ᐊᓯᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ:

…ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᓴᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᑦᑎᒋᔪᒧᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ

ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓂᖅ−−ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖓ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᔪᐊᓘᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗ ᓴᓂᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᐅᔫᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕐᓗᒍ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑎᒋᔪᓄᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ.

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ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᐆᑖᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᓄᓪᓗ (ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ).41 ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᕈᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᓗᒃᑕᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᖓᑦ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒥᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᕈᒪᓚᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓲᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ. ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᕈᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓇᖏᒪᑕ

38 P. ᐊᓚᕆᐊᖅ Alareak, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1429, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-18.
39 P. ᐊᓚᕆᐊᖅ Alareak, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1539, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-23.
40 D. ᐊᒡᓘᑲᖅ Aglukark, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1433, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-13.
41 L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1513, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-9.
42 D. ᐅᕕᖓᔭᖅ Owingayak, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2241, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-12.

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ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ...ᓇᒻᒪᖏᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ”

43 ᑭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᑐᖔᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᓯᐅᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓇᒻᒪᒐᔭᕐᓂᖏᑉᐸᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᓖᓐ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ (McClean Lake) ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂ.

44 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎᒥᒃ ᑲᖕᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐋᒐᓯ 2013-ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᓄᕌᕐᔪᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ 41 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᖅ) ᓯᐅᕋᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ. ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓛᓐᓂᑯᑦ ᐊᓄᕆᓗᐊᕆᖓᑦ.

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ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ radon−ᒥ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᖔᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᓄᕆᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑎᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᒪᑦ ᓯᓚ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒧᑦ.

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ᐊᓯᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᖅ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ radon−ᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᐊᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᓄᕌᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ 60−ᓂᒃ 80-ᓄᑦ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᑐᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓰᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐳᑦᑕᓛᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᕙᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓱᕐᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ.

48 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᒧᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ

43 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 151-152, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-11
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 4-7.

44 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 156, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-14.
45 P. ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᑦ 1381-1391, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-12 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5; ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2105, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-18.
46 L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᑦ1436, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-21.
47 W. ᐅᕕᖓᔭᖅ Owinjayak, ᕿᒪᓂᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2209, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-9.
48 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 168-169, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-16 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 18-24.

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑰᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᔪᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓚᓂᖅ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᐸᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᑲᑎᑉᐊᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓪᓇᖅᑕᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

50 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᕋᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᑐᒃ, ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑎᖏᐅᔭᕐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖓᑕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᕙᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ.

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᑕᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᓚᒦᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᑖᖑᖅᐸᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ

49 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 170, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-22.
50 P. ᑲᑦᓗᓐ Kadlun, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 617-618, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-8..
51 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᔭᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ. 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 618-619, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4. 52 M. ᒪᑮ McKee, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1046, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-20.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᑐᖄᒍᑦ.

53 ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᓯᕗᓂᑑᖃᖓᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᓪᓕᒪᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᖁᓕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᓗᓃᑦ 5-10−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᕆᓚᐃᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᑦᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᒫᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᓕᖔᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᓇᑐᓐᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒃᑯᑦ”.54

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ (ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ CALPUFF-ᒥᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᓱᓕ.

ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᕋᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᓂᕐᕈᑕᐅᒐᔪᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑯᐊᓪᓚᐃᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᖕᒫᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᑯᐊᓪᓚᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᓇᑎᐊᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᓂᒡᓗ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓂᖔᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒪᒥ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᓯᔪᖃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ 1999 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑯᐊᓪᓚᑎᑦᑎᕕᖕᓂ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᕐᕋᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒪᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᓂ ᑎᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᑎᕈᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓯᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᕕᓃᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

56 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ

53 T. ᕚᓐᑐ ᕗᐊᕆᓐ van der Vooren, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ-ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 139, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-13.
54 J. ᑯᑲᓪᑎ Kirkaldy, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 139, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-24.
55 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓃᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 786, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26.
56 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-112

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ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑦᑎᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖕᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃᑕᐅᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ of ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐳ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᕝᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᑕᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᐅᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ “ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᒦᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᓯᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᐊᐸᔭᓄᑦ. ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ. ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓚᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ−−ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ?”

58 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ
ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᖑ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑯᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓯᓴᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓕᒃᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓇᑦᑕ−−ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ. ᐅᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖁᑎᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.”59

4.1.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗᐊᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ.

56 ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-112
57 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓃᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 148, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-18. 58 G. ᒐᐃ ᐊᓕᖁᑦ Alikut, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1553, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-23.
59 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, , ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᑎᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕐᓂ. 1553-1554, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-15.

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ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᓂ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᒧᑦ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕕᒃᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᓇᓃᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕖᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓄᕋᒃᑲᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ, ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓱᓂᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᑕᓯᕐᒦᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᐊᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᒋᖕᒪᒋᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᖏᔫᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒪ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᖅᑐᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᐊᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᑭᓯᐊᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑕᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖃᑕᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᓛᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑲᑕᒐᐃᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓃᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᒧᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᓗᒋ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓪᓗ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

4.1.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᑎᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᖓᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ

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ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᓴᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓕᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐ ᓴᓂᓗᑯᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᒧᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

4.2 ᓯᓚ (ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ

4.2.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ (ᓯᓚᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 1 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7.2.1−ᒥ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂ 4, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ 1, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4A−ᒥ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸ82ᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖏᓂᒃ 1 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7.2.2 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 4−ᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7.0 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑲᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ

(ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ−ᖏᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ (GHG−ᓂᒃ) ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ (CO2

), ᒐᓴᓖᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ (N2O),
ᐅᖂᓴᐅᑎᓂᖓᖅᐸᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ (SF6

), ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ, ᑭᓂᐸᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᖁᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ (O3

)
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᑳᕈᑎᓕᐅᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᑉ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓖᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᓕᕆᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 4.1: ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᓂᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅᐸᖑᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, 15-ᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᒃᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᕿᓚᒻᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᓚᐅᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᒃᑯᑦ (ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᕿᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ 25-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓃᓲᖑᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᑦ ᑕᐅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᓕᐊᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔫᑉ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖏᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᒐᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐳᔪᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᕕᓂᕐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓕᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,

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ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ Dᐃᓲᓪᒥᒃ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᑦ Dᐄᓱᓪᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓱᕈᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᑉ ᐆᑕᕆᒃᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒥᓱᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓐᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᓄᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓇᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᖁᖅᑎᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ;

• ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᓕᔪᑏᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᓕᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ;

• ᐅᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ/ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓂᑦ

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑐᐊᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᒥᓄᑦ ᐸ83ᕐᓇᐅᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᑎᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

4.2.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᓕᐅᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᖔᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᒥᑭᒡᑎᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᐅᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ISO−ᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ 14001-ᒥ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ 50001−ᓂᒃ, ᐅᒻᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ) ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

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ᐋᕿᒪᐅᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ

…ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔭᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᒐᔅᓯ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᕆᔭᔅᓯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ? ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓ ᑲᔪᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᓚᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᑰᓂᖓ ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ −− ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᔅᓯᓐᓂ?

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ “ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”62 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᑐᐃᖓᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᒃᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ) ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᒡᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑮᕐᓇᕐᔪᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

…ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᓂᐊᕋᔅᓯᐅᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᑮᕐᓇᔪᐊᖅᑐᒦᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒋᓕᖅᐸᕋ, ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᕋᓱᒋᕕᓯᐅᒃ?

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐸᐅᓚ
ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ

60 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-361. 61 J. ᕼᐋᑦ Hart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᒫᔾᔨᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 483, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-15.
62 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Martens, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, p. 483, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-21.
63 J. ᕼᐃᑦᑲᑎ Scottie, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1496, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-24.
64 J. ᕼᐃᑦᑲᑎ Scottie, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 1496-1497, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.

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ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕿᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᓄᓇᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᖃᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ.

65,66,67

ᑭᐅᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᓚ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᖄᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ.”

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ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᓚ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᕿᓚᒻᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

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4.2.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒍᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓱᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑎᓕᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ.

65 H. ᐊᐃᑯ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᒫᔾᔨ 14, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2360, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4. 237-238, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
1.

66 P. ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐋᓐᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ. 09MN003 ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 237-238, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1. 67 G. ᐊᓕᖁᑦ Alikut, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ. 09MN003 ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 164, ᑐᒃᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-5.
68 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evans, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᕿᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ

09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2008, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-7.
69 ᑲᓗᕋᖅ, Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 3, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 82, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦᓐᓄᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᓚᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓄᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᓗ, ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

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4.2.4 ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑕᑯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᓯᓚᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᒐᒥᒃ, ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑰᓇ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖕᓕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ.

4.3 ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᔪᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ

4.3.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᓗᒃᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ 4, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2-ᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᒃ. ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᒃᓖᓐ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4E−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᖃᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓂᑦ, ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4F−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓱᓕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ

70 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ
2-361.

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ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 0.1−ᒥᓕᓖᑕᓂᒃ/ᐊᑕᐅᓯᑕᒪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔭᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᒃᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᑲᓕᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ), ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖕ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓵᖕᓂᒃ (ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᕐᓗ) ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) —
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑑᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᖁᑏᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 20 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᓗᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᑐ ᐅᖓᑕᓃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᓕᒐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒥᒃ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᐊᖓᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒻᒥᐊᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᓚᐅᖏᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑏᓂᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑕᓂᓗᓐᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓂᒡᓗ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐊᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒧᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

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ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕋᕙᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᕐᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᕈᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐃᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᔭᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓗᐊᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ/ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓ,ᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᒃᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓴᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓐᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᓪᓗᑐᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

4.3.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᓐᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ 35 Dba−ᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

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ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

71 ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮ-ᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐃᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒪᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᖏᑦᑐᒥ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᒦᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᓱᕐᓗ ᒥᐊᐸᖏᒃᑯᓂ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑭᓕᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐊᓂᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᔨᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 4F−ᒥ)

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᕋᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖏᒻᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᖄᖅᑕᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓯᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖄᖅᑕᔪᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔭᒃᑎᑦᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖅᑕᔫᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᓪᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑰᑕᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 2B) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑎᑦᑎᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ
ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᑦᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ

ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖄᖅᑕᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2C−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑭᐊ−ᐊᐃᑮᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᒥᒍᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᒥᒎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᒥᒍᓕᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

71 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 6, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015.
72 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-333.
73 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-334.

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ᓱᓕᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 4F−ᒥ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ

ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᓄᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐹᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖁᓚᐅᑦᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᒥᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᒥᒍᓪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᓪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᐃᒪᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᓱᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓱᓇᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᖓᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ.. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓐᓂ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓱᖑᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓱᖑᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᑐᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑎᖏᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᓴᓇᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ. ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᐃᒪᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

74 ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᒥᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐸᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-336.
75 T. ᕚᓐᑐ ᕗᐊᕆᓐ van der Vooren, ᕿᑎᖅᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 660, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26.
76 L. ᒪᓐᓲ Manzo, ᕿᑎᖅᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 1705-1706, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.
77 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᑦ 14-16
78 AREV ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-338.

91

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋ91ᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒥ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓲᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ’ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᖏᓐᓂ 4.13: ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕖᑦ.

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᓵᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᒃᐸᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓐᓇᖅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓄᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥᓗ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᖏᔭᒥᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᓪᓗ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᕐᓗᒡᕐᕕᐅᕙᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᓇᓗᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᓄᑦ ᖁᓕᒥᒍᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑎᖏᑦ ᓕᒥᑎᑦᑎᑦᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᕙᖕᒥᖕᒥᒪᑕ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᓇᑦᓰᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ

79 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, s ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-339.
80 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-299.
81 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1775, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-13.

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ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᖃᑦᑕᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᑦ.

82
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

83 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓂᐱᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓐᓇᑦ ᐃᒪᒃ:

… ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᒃᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒧᑦ. ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ.

ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᒦᓐᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂ, ᐊᔾᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᕙᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒌᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ (Chesterfield Narrows-ᑯᑦ)-
- ᑐᓵᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ.
ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᔭᕐᒪᑕ 24−ᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᓂᒃ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓂ. ᑐᓴᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᔪᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᑕ ᑕᒪᓂ 1:00−ᒥ. ᐱᒋᐊᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᒫᓂ 1:00−ᒥ ᐅᓪᓚᒃᑯᑦ. ᑕᑯᓕᕆᓪᓗᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ. ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᓴᖅᓯᒪᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᔭᑕᒪᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᓯᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᐅᔭᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᕕᒋᔭᑦᑎᓐᓂ. ᑐᓵᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᑯᕙᓚᐅᖅᒍᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓇᑦᑎᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᒍᓐᓇᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ. ᐃᖃᓪᓕᐊᕐᕕᑦᑎᐊᕚᓘᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ ᑕᑯᔭᒍᓂᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᑎᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᓂᑦ ᑕᑯᕙᒍᓐᓃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᖃᐅᒐᔅᓯ

ᑲᓕᒐᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ 31−ᓂᒃ, 32−ᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓈᓴᐃᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᑯᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᒥᓱᖑᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᕋᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ.

… ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ, ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ. ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᕙᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓱᓕ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

82 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 1252-1253, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
83 J. ᓯᒃᑲᑎ Scottie, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1640, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26.
84 D. ᐊᕐᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦᖅ 1614-1615, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-20.

85 T. ᐃᓐᓲ Enzoe, ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1349, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-20.

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑐᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᑐᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᒧᖓᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᖕᒪᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᑕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑐᑭᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᕋᒪᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

87 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᖃᑖᕆᓚᐅᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ “ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ” ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖏᓪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓴᐅᓂᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓪᓗᓂ:

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ, ᐊᐃᕖᓪᓗ ᕿᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᓵᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑕᓯᖅ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒦᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᖓ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᒪᑎᒃ. ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᖏᒻᒪᑕ.
ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᒪᔪᕋᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ−−ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᐊᓕᕌᖓᑕ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐋᒐᓯᒥ ᓯᑎᐱᕆᒧᑦ. ᒪᔪᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᓂᕈᑐᖏᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᑰᒃᑯᑦ.
ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓕ, ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᒃᑲᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒪᔪᐊᓗᖕᒪᑦ, ᒪᔪᕋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖁᒃᓗᒃᓴᕋᐃᒻᒪᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᖕᓂᐊᑲᐅᑎᒋᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓗᐃᑦ. ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᓴᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᒪᔪᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᖓᐅᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗ ᐆᒐᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᑎᔪᐊᓗᖕᓂᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐃᑲᑦᑐᑯᓗᖕᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ.

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ᐊᕐᕕᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ

86 J. ᖃᑉᕖᑦᑐᖅ Kabvitok, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2148, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-11.
87 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 426, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-9.
88 G. Wᐃᓕᔅᑕᓐ Williston, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1916, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8.
89 E. ᑕᐅᑐ Tautu, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1586-1587, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-22.

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᔪᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

90
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᓄᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᕕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ.

91 ᓇᐅᔭᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐃᕈᑎᒃᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑳᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖄᖅᑕᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥ94ᕆᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᔨᑯᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᔪᓕᒃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ

ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖃᓇᐃᔭᖅᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᒃᐸᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᒡᕕᒋᔭᐅᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᖕᒥ 14-ᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᓗᓖᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑰᑕᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᒻᒧᐊᒃᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᑉᐸᖅᑎᕆᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸ94ᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒫᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᑕᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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90 P. ᐊᓚᕆᐊᖅ Alareak, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1951, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-26.
91 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1956, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-20.
92 M. ᑐᒃᑐᕐᔪᒃ Tuktudjuk, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1978, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-23.
93 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 171, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-6.
94 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 171-172.
95 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 251-252.
96 P. ᑲᑦᓗᓐ Kadlun, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 339, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-20.

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4.3.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᔪᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑏᓱᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᖏᑦ ᖁᓕᒥᒋᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪ95ᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑎᓪᓗᒋ95 ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇ95ᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᑲᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᖕᒥ Bᐋᕕᓐᓚᓐᑯᑦ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᓂ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᒃᑐᔮᖄᑦᑕᖏᓚᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓵᔪᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖁᔨᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕐᕙᓗᒃᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ

97 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 402, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-25.

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ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕿᐊᖑᐃᔭᐅᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

4.3.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖕᒥᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᐳ96 ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓕᕐᒥᒍᑎᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓴᔪᒡᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕈᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ/ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᒋᕗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ.

4.4 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ (ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ)

4.4.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑐᐃᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᔾᔪᐃᑦ) ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 6-ᖓᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒋᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6A−ᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 6B−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ 10−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.3−ᖓᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᕈᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ 10−ᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ — ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᓗᓖᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 12 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐅᑉ ᕿᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒡᕕᒃᓴᖓᒍᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ (24 ᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᓯᓕᖕᓂᓕᒃ) ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 6 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ.

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• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ — (LAA)
ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑑᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓈᖕᓄᑦ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓃᑦᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ
5 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐃᑕᐃᓕᕝᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᐊᖅᑑᑉ ᐊᕙᑎᖓ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 450.09−ᒥᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᓕᖓ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ (ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᕿᑎᐊᓂ ᐊᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓂᖓ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᓕᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ 150 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 70 ᑭᓚᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ 25−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᓪᓚᕆᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᑲᓴᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᑐᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᖃᐅᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑐᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᒃᐸᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑯᓕᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

98 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5-27.

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• ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᖃᔭᑦ, ᒪᓴᐃᓂᖏᑦ
ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ (ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᑦᑕᕌᖓᑦ) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᐅᔭᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᒥᑭᒡᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᖃᖃᔭᑦ, ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖃᓗᔭᕕᓂᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓯᕐᒥᕕᓂᐊᓗᖕᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ
ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᒡᓗᑎᒃ (ᓱᕐᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑎᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᖀᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᓂᐸᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2N−ᒥ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᒃᑖᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᐃᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2M−ᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5−O−ᓯᐅᕋᕕᓃᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᔭᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᓇᓗᓇᖏᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᖏᑲᓴᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑕᐅᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᖕᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᒥᒃ:

• ᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔫᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ
ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒥᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᑎᑐᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐱᑦ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑯᑕᐅᕈᓘᔭᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ

99 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 178.

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕿᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐱᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᕼᐊᒃᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓕᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᓚᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᒃᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᒃᑎᒃᑐᒥᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᑎᐊᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑭᑕᒃᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᒃᑲᓐᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᓂᐊᕐᒥᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ.

4.4.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᓱᒋᓗᓂᒋᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᔪᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᑕᐅᔪᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑐᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᑯᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᒃᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᑎᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓛᓐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ

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ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ
ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᓖᓐᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᒥ
McClean−ᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ. ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓯᒃᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐱᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᕐᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ

ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᓪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᖁᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒍᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ.

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒋᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓇᒪᖕᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᓪᓗ ᐱᕈᑎᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᑲᓴᖏᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᑯᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᑲᐅᓯᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐱᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᕕᓂᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓯᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓄᐊᖅᑎᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᑐᖁᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᕕᓃᑦ ᐱᖁᕕᓃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ.

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᓚᖓᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᒪᖑᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

100 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5-6.
101 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 10-11.

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ᓯᑯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᓂᐸᔪᓐᓃᕈᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᐸᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕋᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᐳᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᖅᑐᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᖁᓕᕆᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ (ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓖᑦ 1 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ 2) ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓ ᐱᔭᕇᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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4.4.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑕᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᐅᑐᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᕿᒪᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᖃᕈᑎᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓚᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᖕᒧᑦ, “ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖃᖏᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᑉ”

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4.4.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᒃ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

4.5 ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ

4.5.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᓴᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑏᑦ

102 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1548-1549.
103 R. ᑲᓪᓗᒃ Kudloo, ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, p.1661, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-24.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5B−ᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᓕ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5G−ᒥ
ᐆᓇᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6A−ᒥ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓗᓄᓇᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6B−ᒥᒃ, ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.4: ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ 25-ᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᒃᓂᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖑᖅᓯᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᑎᓂᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓯᑯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ.

104 ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

104 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7-
15 - 7-16.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖓᖅᑎᑕᐅᕋᓂᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

4.5.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐊᖁᑏᑦ
ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑖᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖕᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᔾᔨᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᖓᒃᑰᖓᓂᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓇᕈᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑑᑉ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᑐᖄᒍᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᒻᒧᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓗᓂ: ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖓ, ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᔪᓐᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᕌᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2M ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 3.1.2 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᖄᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᐃᑦ/ᐃᔾᔪᐃᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

105 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 72 - 75.
106 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-253 - 2-255.

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ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓯᑯᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᒪᖑᒃᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᖃᕐᓂᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᓗᐊᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᕙᖏᓂᖏᓪᓗ (ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᐅᒪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓇᓱᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᑖᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᐅᒪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᑦ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᓰᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᒻᒥᔪᓂᒃ.

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107 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1942, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-22.
108 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7. 109 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-453.

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ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ) ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓕᔪᓂᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ.” ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᕕᒐᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᕆᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐊᕆᕙᓪᔾᓕᐊᔭᖏᑦ “ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ 80,000 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ [ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ] ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ [ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ] ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ”, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖏᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓂᖕᒪᑕ.

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ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐳᖅᑐᖅ
ᑭᐅᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐊᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓄᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓅᑏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᕆᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂᓗ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ …”.113

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᖏᓗᐊᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᔪᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᖅᑎᕆᕕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖑᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕆᓯᒪᔭᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑰᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᐊᖑᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ, ᐅᔾᔨᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓇᔭᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ.

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110 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 237-238, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ
24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-8.

111 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 598, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-20. 112 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 238, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-24; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 598-599, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.

113 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 328-329, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-23 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 6-14.
114 B. ᓯᑎᑦ Schmid, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 330, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-13.

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4.5.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓂ, ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑦᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᓪᓗ.

4.5.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᓕᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓕᕐᒥᒍᑎᒃ (ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᑦ). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ

ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ.

4.6 ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᖅ

4.6.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ 5B−ᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6A−ᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ 12 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ 24
ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᖅᑐᓂᒃ 6−ᓂᒃ ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥ.

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• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) — ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᖕᓄᑦ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᖁᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓐᓯᒥᓄ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ

ᖃᓂᖏᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ 450.09 ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ (km2

). ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ
ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᑕ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖓᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ. ᑐᒡᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ (ᐊᖁᑎᓂᒃ) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᕿᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᐳᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ
150 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 70 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ 25−ᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ 1970 ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ 1988−ᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ 2010−ᒧᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᒃᓂᑲᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ 2N ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5F−ᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑎᑑᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5J−ᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕖᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ

115 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 5B,
ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1-1.

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ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᑰᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᓱᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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4.6.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ “ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓱᓕᒃᑲᓐᓂᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ.”

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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒋᕌᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᐅᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᐅᒃ ᓯᕗᒧᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒌᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᑎᒪᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᓈᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓪFᐅᕐ ᐳ108ᓚᖕᓃᓲᑦ ᑎᐱᓖᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᕿᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ/ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐃᔭᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓖᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ARD/ML−ᒥᒃ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓇᑭᖔᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᓛᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᐃᖅᓯᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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116 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7-6.

117 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5-6.
118 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-4.
119 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11-12.

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ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᐊᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᑯᑐᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᕿᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᕿᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ/ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐃᔭᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ARD/ML−ᒥᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 33−ᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓯᑦᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᑐᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᑲᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᐅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒋᐊᓕᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂ 2−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12.7−ᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓈᓂᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ.

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ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓕᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓂᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᒋᔭᐅᓗᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᖅ ᑕᒡᕗᓇ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑰᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖃᕋᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑰᖅᓯᒪᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

120 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 18-19. 121 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-118-2-119.
122 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 18-19. 123 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-462 - 2-476.

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ᓱᕋᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

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4.6.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕋᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᑕᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ, ᐊᑐᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ.

4.6.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᕋᐅᑎᓕᕆᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ. ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒍ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ.

4.7 ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ

4.7.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖄᖓᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓕᒪᖓᓂ 5−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5A, 5B, 5I, 5N ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 5P−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᖅ: ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᑦ

124 J. ᑲᓛᒃ Clarke, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 887, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-20.

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ᓴᖑᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓚᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ (Andrew Lake); ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᓚᔭᐅᔭᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓕᓐᓃᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑰᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔫᑉ ᐊᓂᒐᖅ ᑰᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕋᓱᖏᔭᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃ ᐃᓱᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᔭᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᕙᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕋᕐᔭᓂᖅ.

ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ: ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᐊᕙᓗᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂ).

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) — ᑕᓰᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ ᑰᒐᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖅᑯᖅᑐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐃᓗᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ Willow Lake, ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ Lower Lake, ᐅᔭᕋᓛᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯ Boulder Lake, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ Caribou Lake ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᐃᔭᒥᓯᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ ᑰᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᓂᒍᕐᒧᑦ ᑰᖕᒧᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒧᑦ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑯᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᓴᐃᒦᓯᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᒪᔅᕉᒻ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑑᑉ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ, ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 3% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ

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ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ 24 ᓴᓐᑎᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓ. ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑰᑉ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓂᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ 10% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓕᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑕᓂ 1% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᒥᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᓂ.

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ/ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5I, 5N ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 5P.

ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂ).

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) — ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 740−ᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ (km2

)
ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ: ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ Lower Lake, ᐅᔭᕋᓛᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯ Boulder Lake, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ Caribou Lake ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Wᐃᓘᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᑕ ᖄᖓᓂ; ᐃᒪᐃ ᑕᓯᖏᓄᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑲᓴᒡᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐃᓚᖓᑦ ᑲᕕᓯᓕᒃ ᑕᓯᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐃᒦᓯᐅᑉ ᑐᓯᖓᓄᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖓ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᖑᖃᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᓯᖅ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᑕᓯᖓ) ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔮᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ. ᐃᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ 1,000 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖅᐹᖑᖁᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) —ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ
ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᖑᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐅᓂᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑲᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᒥᓄᑦ ᐅᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᓚᐅᖏᓂᖓᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ

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ᐃᒪᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑎᒃᑐᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᓂᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑐᓗᐊᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᒻᒪᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑎᑐᒍᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸ9ᓕᐊᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᓚᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ.

• ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᖃᕐᓂᕈᓂ. ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑰᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ.

4.7.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ)ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦᒧ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᖏᓐᓂ 20−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᖅᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 5, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

125 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 19.

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒪᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 20−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑎᒍᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ, ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑰᒡᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᐅᓚᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᑲᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᒫᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᖓᐅᑎᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒃᓯᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖏᒪᑕ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᖕᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᖃᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᓯᑕᒪᐃᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑯᖃᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒪᒃᑲᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᖕᒪᖔᑕ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5M ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓄᑦ ᓱᕋᒃᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ/ᑲᑕᒐᐃᔪᖃᖅᐸᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓱᕋᐃᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10B−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.2 ᑕᐃᒃᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᓴᖅᓴᐃᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10B−ᒥ) ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᖏᓐᓇᐅᔭᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐅᓂᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᑦᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᑎᔾᔪᑎᑦ ᑰᖕᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᕋᔭᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ (pH-ᒥᒃ ᐱᐊᖕᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, chloride ᑯᓗᐊᕋᐃᑦᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᒨᑯᕆᒥᒃ mercury ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ pH, chloride ᑯᓗᐊᕋᐃᑦᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᒨᑯᕆᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ (ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ A1.2-1, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 2R, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ A–ᒥ, ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥᒃ

126 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-120 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-253 - 2-258.
127 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-121, 2-122 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-147.

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ᐅᓕᒃᑎᕆᓂᖅ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓯᑎᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ. ᓯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐳᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

129 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᓴᖑᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ

ᓱᓕ, ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᔭᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ /ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᖑᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒪᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᓕᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ (ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕆᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ) ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑰᒡᕕᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ

ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖅ). ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᕙᓂ ᐊᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ oᖃᓄᖅᑎᒋ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

128 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-121, 2-122 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-147.

129 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 321, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-15.
130 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 321, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-22.
131 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-91 - 2-455.

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ᑰᒡᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ.

ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ. ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ/ᑰᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑐᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖄᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖁᓕᔭᐅᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐲᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐆᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᑕᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᒪᓂᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᓗᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐆᓇᖅᓯᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᑐᐃᓐᓇᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᖂᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐆᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᒃᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

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4.7.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓃᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ

ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒧ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ

ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᖅ.

4.7.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕆᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᕕᕝᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

4.8 ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ

4.8.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᐃ ᖃᖓᓂᑦᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 5-ᒥ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᖃᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ 5P−ᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑑᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖅ. VEC−ᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑑᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖁᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ; ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ, ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ; ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᐃᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓐᓃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᓂᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᓐᓂᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓕᑉᐸᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᑕ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓐᓇᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᒃᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᓗᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ

ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᖑᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑕᑭᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ).

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) — ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑰᒡᕕᒋᓕᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ

ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐃᓗᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᕐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, Bᐆᓕᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑑᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᑯᒡᕖᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐃᒦᓯᐅᑉ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂ ᑰᒡᕕᖃᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐊᓂᒍᕐᒧᑦ ᑰᖕᒧᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᐅᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᑭᔫᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓂ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᖁᓚᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᓪᓚᖑᓂᕐᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᓪᓚᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔫᖕᓂ; ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ: ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒃᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ. ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ

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ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕝᕕᖓᓂᒃ; ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᕕᕕᓃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒡᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᒥᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐳᔪᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒌᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓂ 1B−ᒥ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᓂᐊᔭᒻ. ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᓂᖅᓴᐅᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ

ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᒡᓕᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, 95 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕿᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ. ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᓂᐊᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ (ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ 7−JSL-7−ᒥᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓄᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑦᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ; ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ. ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᑕᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓗᒍ ᐊᐳᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᓯᑰᓂᖏᓪᓗ. ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᓕᒫᖓᓂ (ᑕᒪᓂ 25-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ), ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖁᓛᒍᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖓᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒍᓐᓃᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐊᒍᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ Ph−ᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᖔᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃ

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ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐊᐅᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ ᓯᑯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᓚᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ, ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦᒧ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑯᑖᒃᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᑯᓂ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ:

• ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ)

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ
ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᑕᕿᑕᒪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᐊᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ;

• ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ
ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ;

• ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒥᑭᒡᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᑯᐃᓪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓃᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ;

• ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᐱᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᓕᖕᓂ ᓴᓪᕗᒥᒃ−Sulpher−ᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐸᓂᖅᓰᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ.

4.8.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ/ᐃᒪᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᖃᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ. ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ “ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ” ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᑎᓗᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᓱᓕ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇᓗ

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ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖃᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᑰᑉ ᐊᑖᒎᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᐃᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓯᑰᑉ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᕚᓕᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ’ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ‘ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ’ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓖᒃᕕᐅᒥᒃ (Lakeview−ᒥ) ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒻᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᑰᓇ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᒥᑭᒡᑎᕈᑕᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒦᑦᑐᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᓴᐃᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐳᖀᓪᓗ ᓯᑯᐃᓪᓗ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒍᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ions-ᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ) ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ) ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᑎᖓᓂ ᐃᕿᖓᓂ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ

ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᒐᓱᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ/ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (AEMP-ᓂᒃ), ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ 5M−ᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

133 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 17.
134 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-341 - 2-342.

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ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓴᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, TSS−ᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ Ph−ᓂᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᐸᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᒧᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐳᑏᓪᓗ ᓯᑯᐃᓪᓗ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ (ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑕᑐᐊᕈᓂᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᖃᔅᓰᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᐸᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑰᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕖᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 8A−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒐᓱᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ 7.2-2−ᒥ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 8A−ᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑎᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᐅDᐅᕋᒥᒃ, ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ

ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᕋᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᑐᖃᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓯᑰᑉ ᐊᑖᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᑐᖔᓃᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᐃᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (AEMP-ᓂᒃ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5M−ᒥ, ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒍᓐᓃᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥ ᓖᒃᕕᐅᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᒥ Lakeview−ᒥ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᑐᔭᖅᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

137 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖕᓂᒃ.

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135 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 14.
136 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, Februᕕᕗᐊᕆ ary 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ. 2-123
- 2-124

137 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 301-302, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 303, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-17; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 304, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-20.
138 S. Fᐆᓈᓐᑕᔅ Ferne ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 303, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-24.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓇᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᓃᖅᑐᐊᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᓯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓐᖏᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ, ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᒃᑲᓐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑎᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᑯᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᓱᓕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) −ᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᔨᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑐᑎᒃᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᑲᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᓖᑦ/ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᕐᕕᐅᕙᒌᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑖᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑖᖁᔨᓂᖅ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ.

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139 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 15.
140 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-125.
141 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-127.
142 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 297, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-18.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑑᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ). ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᓯᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 2I−ᒥ. ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ
ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑖᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔭᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ.

143 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ,
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᒡᕕᐊᕙᒃᑐᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒍᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂ:

…ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᖃᐅᒐᔅᓯ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᔅᓯᓂᒃ/ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖃᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᐊᑕᐅᓰᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᓱᓯ ᐊᑕᐅᓰᓐᓇᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑭᐅᖃᐅᒐᔅᓯ ᐅᖃᖃᐅᒐᔅᓯ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᓯ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ A−ᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᔅᓯ ᐃᒪᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓕᑭᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᓯ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓐᓃᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ B−ᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᕙ? −−ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᓯ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ? ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᖅᐹ B−ᒥᒃ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ?

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᕋᖅᓱᓂᓗ

143 L. ᒫᓐᓲ Manzo, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 871, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-21. 144 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 871, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-9.
145 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᐊᓚᕆᐊᖅ Alareak, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1533-1534, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.
146 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1541, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-5.

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…ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᔪᖓᓕ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ −− ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ−−ᐃᒪᐃᑦ. ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐊᕐᔪᒃᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᕋᓛᖑᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ ᒥᓪᓗᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᒥᓪᓗᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᑭᔪᑎᔪᑎᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ − ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ, ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ?

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ, ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᓪᓗ, ᓯᐅᐃᕋᕐᕕᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᓰᑦ ᓇᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐲᔭᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓃᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᕕᓃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ. ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᓯᖓ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᔪᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᐅᑎᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᕕᓃᓐᓇᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᕋᔭᒃᓴᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᓲᑦ (gypsum) ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᓱᖑᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᕋᔭᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖔᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᖑᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑦᑐᖃᓗᐊᓕᖅᐸᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕋᒃᓴᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐸᐸᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᕋᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ (ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒍ, ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓂᐱᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓂᐱᐅᑎᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕋᒃᓴᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓱᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖏᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᒥᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᓚᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᑖᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ.

147 M. ᓇᖕᒪᓕᒃ ᓇᖕᒪᓕᒃ Nangmalik, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1554-1555, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
148 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-30 -2-310.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᖅᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓕ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᐃᓕᖃᖓᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᒃᓖᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ − (McClean Lake-ᒥ JEB-ᒥ) ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ 10-ᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᔭᓂᕐᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒥᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ (LAA−ᖏᑦ) ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (RAA−ᖏ) ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓱᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᒪᑕ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᒻᒪᑦ, ᑰᒡᕕᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐊᓂᒐᑉ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ 4.2.8-1−ᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ−(COPC−ᑯᑦ).

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔾᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᒻᒪᑭᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᔪᖃᖅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᔭᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᖃᕋᕙᖅᐸᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑯᕕᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 8−ᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᐴᑎᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ

ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ (ᓯᑰᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᑖᓂ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᒪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᓇᔭᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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149 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-316-2-317. 150 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-362-2-363. 151 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-245, 2-246.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ
ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᔨᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓯᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓵᖕᓄᑦ. ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑏᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ

ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᑐᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑮᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ Key Lake-ᒥ/ᒪᒃᓖᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ McCLean Lake−ᒥᓗ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑭᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕙᖕᓂᖅ
ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑐᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ,
ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᓇᕐᒪᑕ.

152 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ
ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕕᓂᓪᓗᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ

ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᕈᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER-ᖏᑦ), ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒌᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᕐᕕᐅᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᕗᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᑐᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (TDS−ᓂᒃ) ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑰᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ: ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓐᖐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ

ᓄᖑᑎᕈᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓄᖑᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᓂᖅᐸᖏᓃᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓚᐅᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ

152 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 68-70. 153 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-247, 2-249.

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ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔫᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕕᖕᓂ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER-ᖏᑦ), ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᒧᖓᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑯᒪᖕᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐊᑐᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓂᒃ (ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ sulphate-ᓂᒃ) ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ

(EEM−ᓂᒃ) ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᖓᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER-ᖏᑦ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER-ᖏᑦ). ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᖃᑦᑕᕿᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒪᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ (WQG) ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ (Cobalt-ᒥᒃ, ᐃᒪᓐᑎᒋ (2.5 µg/L ᑕᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰBᐋᓪᑦᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᐸᓪᑎᒥᒃ.

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154 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-129.
155 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-134.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒧᓂᔭᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᓇᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᐅᓯᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ (ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ). ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᓂᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃᑎᐊᖅ ᓇᑭᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓕᑦ

ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ) -ᓂᒃ) ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᓂᒃ (EEM−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᓂᔭᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ Ammonium-ᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᑦᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᕙᖕᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ), ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐃᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒧᓂᔭᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ157

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ −ᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓕᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓪᕖᑦ Sulphate-ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᖅ
ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓱᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᔭᕋᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᐸ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᖔᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑯᕕᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓪᕖᑦᖑᓂᕋᑕᖅᐅᔪᑦ Sulfate, ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖕᒪᑕ, ᐱᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ “ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᕆᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.”

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ) ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᒥᒃ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒥᓪᓗ ᓵᓪᕖᑦᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ

156 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 24-25.
157 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-145.
158 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 325, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-23.
159 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 325-326, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-14. 160 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 326, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26.

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ᑰᒡᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᒧᐊᖃᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓖᑦᕕᐅᒥ LAKEVIEW−ᒥ ᑯᕕᓯᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓄ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕿᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᑎᐊᓂ ᑕᓰᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓰᔭᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᖕᒫᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᕐᑲᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᕙᔅᕗᕋᓯᒥᒃ Phosphorus−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᒡᓚᓲᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᑐᕆᔾᔨᓐᒥᒃ Nitrogen-ᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑕᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᕙᔅᕗᕌᓯᒥᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕖᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᐃᔭᐃᔪᑦ ᕚᔅᕗᕋᓯᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᕈᑎᒃᓴᔭᑐᐊᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᔨᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓈᕕᑎᕆᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖓᑦ, ᐱᑕᖁᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᕈᕈᑎᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ, ᐱᕈᕐᔪᐊᖅᑐᖃᖁᓇᒍ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓂᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐃᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᐅᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒨᓂᔭᒧᑦ, TSS−ᓄᑦ, ᐊᓂᕐᓂᖃᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕚᔅᕕᕋᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᐹᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᔮᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑰᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓂᒡᓗ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑕᒡᕗᖓ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᒍᑎᒋᓂᐊᓕᕈᓂᐅᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂᖓ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓂᒃ, ᓇᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

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161 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 327, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-11.
162 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 23-24.
163 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-143.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑰᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ”, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖄᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᐃᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᐃᑦ (ᐊᓇᐃᓪᓗ) ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ. ᑯᕕᔫᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᖏᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᑦ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ 2I−ᒥ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᒪᐅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ

ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᖀᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᑎᕈᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᓐᓂᓚᐅᓱᖓᖅ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓂᖓᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᖅᑐᔮᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᒋᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᖃᕐᓂᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒃᑎᑦᑎᕙᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔾᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᓚᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒧᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᓂᕐᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓚᕆᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐅᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᔪᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᑐᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖅᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᐊᕐᕆᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇ ᐳᐊᕐᕆᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒫᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑎᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐊᒍᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ Ph−ᖏᑦ, ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᖁᖅᓯᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔭᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᓗᐊᕋᐃᑦᒥ chloride−ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕉᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

164 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 25-26.
165 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-146.
166 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-314 2-315.

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mercury−ᒥ.

167 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓂᒃ A1.2-1 (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2R−ᒥ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ A
– ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᑦᑎᕕᖕᒥᒃ), ᐃᓚᖃᓗᕐᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐊᒍᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ Ph−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᖃᖁᖅᓯᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔭᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᓗᐊᕋᐃᑦᒥ chloride−ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᕐᕉᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ mercury−ᒥ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᓂ As ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ in A1.2-1, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓄᖓᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (COPC−ᓄᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑎᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓚᓂᒃ A1.2-1−ᒥ.

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ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᐅᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃ)ᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᐃᔭᓐᓂᒃ ion-ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓲᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐲᖅᓯᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᓴᖑᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓈᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᖏᑦ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ (ᐃᓚᖏᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒌᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ) ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑰᒡᔪᕕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ radionnuclides−ᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᓇᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐊᑐᓂ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ radionnuclide−ᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᑕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒐᓱᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᑭᖔᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᖔᕋᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

167 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 26.
168 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-147.
169 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 10. 170 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4-5.

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ.

171 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ
ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 8A−ᒥᒃ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.5.−ᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ 2.8 ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓱᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᖏᔫᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᓛᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ

ᖄᖏᖅᑕᐅᒑᖓᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓐᖐᓚᖑᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ CSA−ᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᖅ

N288.6, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5M−ᒥ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᑖᒥ ᐅᖓᑖᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓚᕆᓕᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᑎᓖᑦ (TRV−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓲᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓᑦ ᓂᕆᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ) ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᖃᓕᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ G−ᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᑎᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᑲᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕋᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖏᓐᓂ 8-3−ᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 8a−ᒥ ᐃᓱᓚᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕈᑎᓖᑦ (TRV−ᓂᒃ) ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 8a−ᒥ.

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ᑭᐅᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐅᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖑᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒧᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ U.S. EPA 2001, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᑲᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ (2010)

171 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 19-20.
172 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-259- 2-260. 173 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 65-66.

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ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᑲᐅᑎᒋ ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓕᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᓪᓗ, ᑯᒪᐃᓪᓗ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓚᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖃᐃᓂᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓪᕖᑦᒥᒃ Sulphate-ᒥᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᓴᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓪᕖᑦᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓈᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

175 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᑦᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᒍᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓲᖅ ᓱᓇᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᒐᓱᖕᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᐃᔭᒥᓯ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᔅᖂᒻᒧᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᖏᑦ, ᐊᖏᔪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᑭᑕᖕᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᓯᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᒪᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

174 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-241 - 2-242.
175 A. ᐅᐃᓪᓴᓐ Wilson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 311, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-13. 176 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 311, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-26.
177 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 324, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-8.
178 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 324, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-22.

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… ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ 31-ᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ -- 64−ᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᖓ ᐅᑎᒧᓪᓗ. ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓲᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ 25−ᓂᒃ 30−ᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᖓᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓛᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ 50−ᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ. ᒪᕐᕉᕙᖕᒪᑎᒃ ᑕᒫᓂᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑑᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑕᒃᓴᔭᕆᓯ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᓈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐅᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓪᓗ ᑕᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᓇᐅᓂᖓᓂ. […] ᓈᓴᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓚᐅᕋᒪ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᖓᐅᔪᓪᓗ. 2014−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ 14−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᑎᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᕋᖅᑐᑦ

28−ᖑᕗᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ 242 ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᖓᐅᔪᑦ, ᑕᒃᐹᖓᖅᑐᓪᓗ -- ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᖏᑦᑐᒃᓴᐅᕗᖓ, […]. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑕᓯᖅ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᕗᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᒋᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᖃᓪᓗᐊᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒧᖓᐅᔾᔨᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᑭᐊᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᕐᒪᑦ -- ᐃᓱᒪᒋᒐᑭᓕ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔫᖃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖁᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᑖᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐳᑦᑕᖁᑎᒃᓴᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐃᒪᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᒪᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᐳᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓕᕆᕗᑦ. ᑕᓯᖅ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ... […] 2014−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓵᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᓴᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᔾᔮᒐᑎᒃ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 10−ᓂᒃ 15−ᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᓯᕐᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᐅᓕᖅᐸᑦ. […] ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᖅᐳᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᕐᒫᖓᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕕᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ?

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕆᕚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᐃᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, “ᑕᑯᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.”182

179 B. ᖃᓪᓗᓈᖅ Kabloona, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1870-1872, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-26, 1-26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.

180 R. Bᐃᐊᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 613, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-15 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 18-22. 181 R. Bᐃᐊᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 823, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-25.
182 S. ᐱᖕᔅᑕᓂ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 823, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ “ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ” ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕᓗ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᓴᖑᑕᐅᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓗᖃᐃᑦ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᕝᕖᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒻᒪᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᑰᑉᐸᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ.

4.8.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᓪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᑭᖔᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑐᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (AEMP-ᓂᒃ) ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 5M−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᑭᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᐊ ᕿᒪᕐᒥᑯᐃᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

183 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Kadlun, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1147, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26.

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4.8.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᓚᖓᓂᖏᖅ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

4.9 ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔫᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᑦ

4.9.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓂ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑯᒪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 5-ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑎᓕᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5A-5P. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ (VEC-ᓂᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔫᒐᓗᐊᖅ; ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ; ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓ; ᖄᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᒪᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᓯᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᖓᓂᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᑐᐊᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ, ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐋᓯᓂᒃ Arsenic, ᑳᐳᒥᒃ/ᖃᓄᔭᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ Nickel-ᒥᒃ, ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕌᕐᔪᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓇᕙᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔫᖏᑦᑐᒦᖏᓐᓇᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᑎᐊᓂ ᑕᓰᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓇᑎᐊᓂᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᖑᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᑲᓴᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑰᖕᕕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑕᓯᐅᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃ ᖄᖓᓂ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 4.8: ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ,

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᖏᓂᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᒥᐅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᓯᐅᕈᖓᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 22-ᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ (ᖃᒪᓐᓂᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ) ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ 2007 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2013.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᖅᑑᖕᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖃᖓᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᐱᖓᓱᑦ ᐊᕐᔪᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᓈᓂᑕᒪᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (AEMP-ᓂᒃ).

4.9.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 2013−ᒥ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᕈᓐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᒥᕐᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓃᓲᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᕕᐅᒥᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ

184 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 22-23.

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᓚᒻᒥᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ

ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 5−ᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔ ᐅᕝᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓱᓕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑰᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓐᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑰᓕᕈᒫᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ.

186 ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᑕᓯᖅ

ᑰᒃᐸᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᒡᒍᖅᒧᑦ ᑰᖕᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑰᒃ ᑰᒃᐸᒃᓱᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ.

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4.9.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᕕᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖁᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᓯᐅᕋᖏ ᑐᖓᕕᖏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

4.9.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂ. ᑲᑎᒫᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᓚᖓᓂᖏᖅ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

185 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-141.
186 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 909, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-24.
187 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐃ-ᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 910, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-25.

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4.10 ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ

4.10.1 ᐃᓱᒪᖏᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᐱᕈᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ, ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 5−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑎᓕᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5A−ᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ 5P−ᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ (VEC-ᓂᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔫᒐᓗᐊᖅ; ᐃᒪᐃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ; ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓ; ᖄᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᒪᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᓂᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᕐᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᑯᒪᐃᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃ ᖄᖓᓂ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 4.8: ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᓪᓗ ᖄᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ (ᐱᖑᑕᑐᐊᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑐᓂᒃ) ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ,

ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓪᓗ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓪᕖᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᕐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ

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ᕿᑎᐊᓂᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐅᖓᓯᒋᖕᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐆᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐆᓇᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᕐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ RBE−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ 40−ᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᓈᓵᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ-RBE−ᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 10−ᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ SI−ᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ) ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑲᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ

ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ: ᐊᓯᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᒐᕐᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑰᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑕᐃᓕᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5L−ᒥ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓇᔭᖏᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᔾᔭᕆᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ; ᑕᑯᓗᒋ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 5O ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᐊ ᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᕕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

• ᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ.

• ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᒪᓪᓕᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᖅᑕᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

• ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖅᑲᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᒪᓪᓕᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ

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ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᓃᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᖓᒍᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᖓᒍᑦ.

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᐊᖅ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᑕ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᓂ ᑕᓯᖅ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 13.5 ha−ᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᔾᔮᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓪᓕᐊᖅᐸᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓄᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑲᑎᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᖁᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕈᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐄᑲᕐᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᓘ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑳᕈᓐᓇᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖁᓕᓄᑦ 1-10−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᔾᔮᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓪᓕᐊᖅᐸᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓄᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑲᑎᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

• ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 5L-ᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᑕᒪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᓈᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓯᐅᕋᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᑎᐊᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ.

ᐃᖃᓗᕆᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᖅ ᑰᒡᐸᓪᓕᐊᕕᒋᓕᖅᑕᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ Pointer Lake-ᒥ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᒥ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ, ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖁᒡᓗᖕᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᔪᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᒃᑯᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 50 kPa−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, 13 mm/s−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᔾᔭᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑳᐸᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ Copper ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Zᐃᖕᑭᓕᖕᓂᒃ zinc ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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ᓇᑎᖓᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᖓᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᕙᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᐅᑕᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᖓᑕᓱᑕᒫᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᓗᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖃᖔᕈᓐᓴᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑭᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑕᖓᓂ.

4.10.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᑉ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (AEMP-ᓂᒃ).189

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ

ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ

189 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, p.296-297, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.

190 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 297, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-24.
191 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 305, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-7.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᑐᖃᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᑐᓇ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᓪᓗ ᑰᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒋᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᔪᖅᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓰᓐᓇᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ/ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓗᓂ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓ.

193 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᐅᑐᕋᑉ Audra ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᑰᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᓯᑎᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ Sulfates ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓗᓂᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓗᐊᑦ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᖅᑕᔫᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᓗᐊᑦ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓗᐊᕐᓂᒃ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓕᐊᑦ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᓃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖏᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒃᑎᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒥᑭᔪᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓗᐊᑦ/ᒥᑦᑎᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ

192 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 305, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-17.
193 A. ᐅᐃᐅᓪᓴᓐ Wilson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 308, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-21. 194 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 308, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26.
195 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 311, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-19.

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ᐊᔪᓕᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒋᕙᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

196 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓯᐅᔾᔨᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓄᓗᐊᑦ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑑᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᑐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᒪᔪᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᓂ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᓇᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᓂᕆᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓂᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑦᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᒪᑭᑕᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᒪᔅᑰᒥᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐃᔭᒥᓯᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑕ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐸᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᑎᐊᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

198 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ
ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᒪᔅᕈᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐃᔭᒦᓯᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑕᓰᖕᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᖤ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᑰᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

196 ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11.
197 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-97.
198 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-99.
199 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-107 - 2-108.

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ᓇᓂᓗ ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

200, 201, ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᒪᕋᒃᓴᔭᐅᔪᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑯᒃᓴᔭᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑰᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕆᐊᓪᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑰᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖑᑦᑎᕖᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᑐᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ. ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓕᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᖕᖅᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ. ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᓚᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᒥᓂ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ/ᐅᐊᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᓰᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᔭᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ) ᐊᐅᓛᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓱᕈᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓱᒪᔪᓂᒃ 2003−ᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑯᑯᑦ.

204 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ) ᐊᐱᕆᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᑯᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᖁᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓱᖑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᔪᖃᕋᕙᖅᐸᑦ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ

200 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1573, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-9.
201 B. ᖃᑉᓗᓇᖅ Kabloona, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1646, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-25.
202 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 245, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-21.
203 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1107, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4. 204 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1107, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-8 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 14-19.
205 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 894, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-6.

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ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐳᑕᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓵᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᑯᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᓵᓕᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕋᓚᐳᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᒃᑯᑦᑯᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᒃᑰᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐅᒃᓵᓕᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓯᑯ.

207,208
ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓯᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖃᖅᑯᑎᑰᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂ

ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ, ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ “ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᒐᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᖃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖅ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᒻᔪᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓐᓃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖅᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᓕᖏᑦ ᐃᖣᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑕᓰᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒃ ᒪᔅᕉᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᐃᔭᒥᓯᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ

6—11% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖢᕋᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᓴᐃᔭᒦᓯᒥᓗ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᓯᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖣᕋᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ

206 R. Bᐃᐊᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 337, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-10.
207 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 335, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26.
208 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 335, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-12.
209 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 937, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-16.
210 G. ᐅᐃᓕᔅᑕᓐ Williston, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1916, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8.

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ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ
ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕈᑎᒃ, ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᕼᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒦᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᒃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᐊᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᓱᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᓂ ᐅᓗᒃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐸᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᑕᖅᕕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ (DDP). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᒃ (DDP−ᖏᑦ). ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ and ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᒃ (DDP−ᖏᑦ) ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᑯᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᐊᓕᐊᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑐᖃᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓱᓕ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᑰᒃᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐋᕿᒪᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

214 ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᑕᐅᖅ
ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ

211 ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 14.
212 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-101.
213 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-109 - 2-110.

214 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1108, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓂᑕ ᑕᓯᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᑰᒃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᕐᕕᒋᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ
ᑕᐃᑯᓐᓂᖓ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᑰᒡᕕᐅᓗᐊᕆᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖅᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᓕᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᖓᓄᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑰᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ:

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᔅᓯᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᕕᓰ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᓰᑦ, ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ? ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᕋ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕝᕕᐅᔪᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐅᖓᑖᓅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓪᓗ−−ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᒍᑦ ᐱᐊᓚᔪᒥᒃ/ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᑐᖃᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ −−ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑰᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᖓᔪᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐃᖃᓗᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᖏᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐸᓇᐅᑎᖃᖏᒃᑲᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ (ᐃᖢᕋᕐᓂᒃ) ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ 21-23−ᒥ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ (NPA) ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

215 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1109, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-14.
216 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, Hunters ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Trappers Organization, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1117, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-14.
217 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1118, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-7.
218 P. ᑲᑦᓗᓐ Kadlun, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1149-1150, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3. 219 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1150, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-23.

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ᖃᐃᑦᑎᖁᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑰᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᕐᓗᑐᕐᑲᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᒪ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᖁᓇᔭᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᕋ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᓇᔭᖏᑎᐊᖅᑕᕋ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓚᒃ −− ᑕᐅᕘᓈᕐᒪᑦ −− ᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒦᒻᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ −− ᕿᑯᖅ (ᓚᕙᓗᒃᑐᖅ) −− ᐃᖃᓪᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᑲᔾᔭᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᒃᑰᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᔅᓯ
− ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᔅᓯ, ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ −− ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕋᕙᖅᑐᓯ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᐅᖔᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᕐᒪᑕ, ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ 1-ᒥᒃ,
ᐃᓐᓇ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖔᖓᓂᒻᒪᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᑉ, ᓄᓇᒃᑯᕈᑎᓯ ᓯᑯᒃᑰᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᕈᑎᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ, ᓯᑯᒧᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ, ᑕᐅᕘᓇᓗ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᓯᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᕙᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖏᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒋᔭᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑐᖁᐊ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓅᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (CFOP) ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ

220 ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7.
221 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-489 - 2-490. 222 E. ᕗᐃᓯ Voisey, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2029, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-20.
223 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 340, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-19.
224 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 340, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26.

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ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᓯᐊᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓅᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (CFOP) ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᓴᐃᒦᓯᒥᓗ ᒪᔅᕉᒻᒥᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᖓ, ᐊᑐᓂ. ᑭᐅ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓱᓕᒃᑲᓐᓂᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖢᕋᐃᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 0.12 (ha−ᖏᑦ) ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 0.16 ha ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓴᐃᒦᓯᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒻᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 0.05 ha ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᔅᕉᒻᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖢᕋᕐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃᒧ
ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐃᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖢᕋᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᓰᒃ ᓴᐃᒥᓯᒥᓗ ᒪᔅᕈᒥᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᓗᒃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐆᒥᖓ:

ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓵᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ −− ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓵᖑᑎᒍᓗ −− ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ −− ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ −−ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᓚᖓ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ −− ᑕᐃᑲᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᖃᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ? ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᓯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᖃᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓕ ᐅᕙᖓ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᒐᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᐱᕆᓕᖅᑐᖓ −−

ᐊᐱᕆᓕᖅᑐᖓ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒪᖔᔅᓯ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓱᕙᐃᔭᖅᐸᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ
ᓱᕙᐃᔭᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᐱᓯ?

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225 M. ᓇᖕᒪᓕᒃ Nangmalik, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1556, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-18.

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ᐊᓯᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᐅᔮᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ:

ᑕᐃᒪᓕᖃᐃ −− ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᕕᓯ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕕᓯᐅᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ −−

ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᑎᓪᓗᓯ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ −− ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖄᖅᑎᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᑎᓪᓗᓯ?

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᓄᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ, ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓪᓗ;

228 ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓕᐊᑦ/ᒪᑦᑎᑕᐅᑏᑦ;

229 ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᖔᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ
ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᖕᓂᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖏᓐᓂ). ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᑦᑎᐊᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕿᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᔮᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

226 M. ᑐᒃᑐᕐᔪᒃ Tuktudjuk, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1978, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-23.
227 T. ᐅᕙᔪᒃ Oovayuk, Community Member, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1968-1969, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.
228 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1557, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26.
229 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1979, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8.
230 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1969, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-15.

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ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓲᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᒪᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᑳᑦᒥᔭᒻᒧᑦ cadmium−ᒥᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ −ᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᐃᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᒥᕐᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᓴᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ − ᒥᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍᓗ ᓲᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᓱᒋᖕᒪᖔᒋᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ) ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑐᓗᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᕆᓕᒍᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᑐᖃᐃᓪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒐᓴᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑰᑉ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐃᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᓯᕆᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ (MMER−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᔪᕐᓇᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ

231 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓐᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 298-300, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-20, 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-18.
232 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 299-300, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-14 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 21-25. 233 A. ᐅᐃᐅᓪᓴᓐ Wilson, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 310, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-8. 234 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 310, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-13.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓕᕆᖁᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ,
ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᓕᒍᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᓂᐹᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᖅ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᑕᓰᑦ ᓇᑎᖓᓂᖓᓲᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᓗᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ154 ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᓐᖏᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ Sulphate−ᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᕙᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ (EEM−ᖏᑦ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕖᓪᓗ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐸᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ

235 M. ᒪᑮ McKee, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 688, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-18.
236 N. ᕼᐊᑦᓯᓐᓴᓐ Hutchinson, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 688, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-9.

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ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᓂᓕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ-210−ᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᕆᔭᐅᓗᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᓗᑎᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᑕᖅᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᖓᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ−210−ᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᒋᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖓᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ.

4.10.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᕗᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔪᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕᖅ ᑕᓯᒐᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᑰᒐᕐᔪᐃᓪᓗ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑰᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᕙᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑕᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ/ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᒥ ᑰᖓᓂ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᓯᑯᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᒎᖅ “ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.”237

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

4.10.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕐᕕᐅᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᓚᖓᓂᖏᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᕆᕙᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

4.11 ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ

4.11.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6B−ᒥ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓱᓕ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂ 6D - ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2R−ᒥ - ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6−ᒥ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑕᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐱᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ 4.4: ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐅᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ 25−ᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ

237 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 335, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᓚᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᔪᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑎᒍᑦ Ha-ᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ELC) ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ LAA ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒫᒥ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓴᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᓂᐅᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ (NO2

) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ
ᐃᖢᐃᑦᑐᖅ ᑎᐱᓕᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᓕᒃ (SO2

) ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓯᖁᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐃᔨᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓂᒃ (LAA) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ, ᓇᓚᐅᒃᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ.

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 81 ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᑦ ᐊᑭᐊᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ. ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᑎᒋᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 20 ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 16 ᕼᐃᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᐊᓂᒃ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑕᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓂᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ.

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238 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 179, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-25.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

4.11.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑑᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ.

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ᑕᒪᒃᑮᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᓯᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᓴᐃᑦ,
ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ 6−ᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓴᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ

(ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 4 ᑎᑎᖃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4C−ᒥ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᖅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ ᐱᔭᐃᔪᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᖄᖓᓂ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ,

239 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7-10.
240 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 64.
241 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-240.

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ᓱᓕ ᓇᓗᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖏᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᓂ) ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᒃᐱᖅᑎᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᔭᐃᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᕕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᖅᑐᕈᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ, ᑐᓴᐅᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓐᒃ. ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕᓕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐳᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᖔᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᐊᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᓃᑐᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓃᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᑎᑦᑐᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ 5-ᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕌᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᓐᓇᓱᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᐊᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ (ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇᑦ) ᐃᓛᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓯᕗᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᒍᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ (ELC−ᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ) ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪ (ELC−ᓂᒃ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ

242 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 87-89.
243 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-274.

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ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓂᐸᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᑦ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᖃᖓᓕᒪᒧᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓂᐸᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕈᒪᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᓄᓇᖅᐱᖕᒥᓗ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ) ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᕕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓴᐃᓐᓇᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᓂᐸᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓄᐊᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᑎᒋᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᒪᓴᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᐃᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ
ᐃᓚᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᖃᑦᑕᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ.
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᓂᕿᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓇᔭᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓈᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖓᓄ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ), ᓂᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑐᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐ ᓂᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ

244 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 29-32.
245 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-164.
246 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 30-32.
247 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-79.

161

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᐅᖓᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

248 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒻᒪᕆᖕᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

249 ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓇᐹᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐃᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

250
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ
ᐊᐱᕆᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᕐᑲᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᕐᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ.

251
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᑲᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᓇᐸᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓵᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐅᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᖕᓂᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

… ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᕕᓰ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ 60−ᑉ ᖁᓚᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᕈᔅᓯ −− ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᕕᓰ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᐸᖏᒻᒪᖔᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ? ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ −− ᐊᔾᔨᖑᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔭᕌᖓᔅᓯ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ −− ᓱᕐᓗ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᔮᖄᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᕕᐅᔭᐅᔭᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ −− ᑕᒫᓂᓕ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᒃᑲᕈᓐᓂᓲᖑᒪᑕ. ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓘᓲᑦ −− ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ. ᓲᕐᓗ −− ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ −− ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᕈᖅᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ −− ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓲᕐᓗ −− ᓲᕐᓗ, ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓇᖏᓇᔅᓯ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓐᓄᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒪᑦ −− ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᖓ −− ᐃᓕᔅᓯᐅᔪᓯ −− ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᔅᓯ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ?

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248 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1052, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-12.
249 S. ᒥᕼᐅᒃ Mihok, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1053, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-15.
250 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1612, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-17.
251 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1804, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-22.
252 A. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1612-1613, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5; ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1806, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13.
253 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1488, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-19.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᒐᔭᖕᒪᒑᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᖁᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕖᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

254 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᑰᔪᓂᓗ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓂᖓᓂ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᒻᒪᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᓱᒍᒪᓂᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᓯᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑯᑕᕐᕕᕕᓂᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᓂᒃ 15-ᓂᒃ 20ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ.

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4.11.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕿᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᓪᓗ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑎᖓᐃᔭᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑰᓇ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑐᒦᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᑕᖅᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᒪᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᖓᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓕᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑐᔭᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᓄᐊᕈᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᑦ.

4.11.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ

254 T. C. ᓄᐊ Noah, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1973, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-25.
255 A. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1488-1489, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-15; ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1973, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-12.

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ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

4.12 ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ

4.12.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 6, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 11−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6D - ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ,
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᓇᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖅ.

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) − ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 5
ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒡᓗ, ᑲᑎᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) 450−ᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᖕᓕᒃᓂ (km2

). ᐊᖁᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ 5 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᒥ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖓ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ

ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 520 ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂ ᑭᓚᒦᑕᓂᒃ km². ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᖅ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒦᑕᓂᒃ². ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᖅᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

o ᑕᖁᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ

(RAA) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ

o ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑐᖃᖏᑦ.

o ᐊᒪᕈᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ

(RAA) ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓐᓂᖅ 25 ᑭᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ. ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑉ, ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ, ᖃᒪᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐹᑉ ᑕᓯᖏᓄᑦ, ᐃᒻᒪᒐᓴᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖓᑦ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐹᖅ ᑰᖏᑦ. ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐹᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑕᑭᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᕗᑦ 150 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 70 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᒥ 9,828 ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᓂᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂ km2

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o ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ (ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ (394,930 ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km²) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕼᐃᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 600,686 ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km².

o ᐅᒥᖕᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ MX/21. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓗᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᑯᑖᖑᔪᖅ ᐅᕙᖔᖅᓱᓂ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᓯᒡᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐹᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂᐅᓪᓗ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅ ᖃᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᒋᐊᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂ ᑕᕼᐃᕐᔪᐊᖅ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᑕ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᑐᓕᒫᓪᓗ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᖓᓄᑦ
ᔭᑦᑮᑦ ᑕᓯᐊᓄᑦ (ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᖅ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐱᒐᖕᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᓕᒃ 31,872 ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ km2

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• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ – ᑐᕌᖓᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᖃᖓᖑᖓᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᑎᑭᓯᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᖅᐸᖕᒥᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕼᐃᐊᖅᒥ,. ᓗᕆᓛᑦᒥᓗ ᐅᒃᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᖕᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᓂᕿᒃᓴᐃᕈᑎᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᐃᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅᐸᓯᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖄᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᕐᒪᒋᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥᒡᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᐃᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ “ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᑯᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᖃᖓᑲᐃᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᑲᔭᕐᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”256

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᖕᓂᒡᓗ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕆᕗᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒪᓂ’ᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᔭᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ 2040−ᒧᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑰᓇ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒫᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ “ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒦᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᓲᕐ ᐳᖅᑐᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᕆᓯᒫᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ “ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓗᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ 10 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᒡᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᖄᒐᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ”.256

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᕈᐃᑦ ᓯᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒪᕈᐃᑦ ᓯᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᖏᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖏ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᖏᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᓇᔭᕐᓂᒥᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍᒋᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᕈᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑖᓅᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

256 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 187, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26.

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ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᕈᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓯᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᔮᕆᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒪᕈᐃᑦ ᓯᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒌᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂ ᐊᒪᕈᐃᑦ.

ᐊᒃᖤᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᕝᕕᒑᕐᔪᐃᓗ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑑᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᓕᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓯᐅᑎᑭᑦᑯᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᑦ ᐱᖓᔪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓘ ᐅᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.13: ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᖤᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᕝᕕᒐᕐᔪᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ

ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑐᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᔪᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓕᒃᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐱᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᕕᒐᕐᔪᐃᓪᓗ, ᐊᕇᕙᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᖤ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏ ᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᑖᕆᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐆᔪᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒫᒪᒃᑎᑦᑎᓲᖑᔪᓂ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᕕᒑᕐᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ) ᐊᖓᑕᐅᔾᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᑎᒎᓇ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓪᓚᕆᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᒧᑦ ᓅᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓗᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂ (ZOI).257

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ 4 ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ258

, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ

257 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 75-76.
258 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᓕᐊᖅ 66, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015.

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ᒫᓐᓇᓵᖑᓂᖅᐸᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᓛᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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4.12.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᑰᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑦᑐᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑐᔭᖃᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᓐᓂᐊᖏᓂᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᕐᕆᕖᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓵᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᑐᐃᓐᓈᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔫᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᑕᑯᒐᔪᐃᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᒃᑐᒃᑰᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ
ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂ.

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᓐᓂ, ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖓᓄᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ‘ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ’ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ “ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ

259 K. ᓛᒻBᐅᕆᐊᒃ Lambrecht, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔨᖏᖓ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2155-2156, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
260 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-22.
261 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 21-22.

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ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.”262

ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᐅᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᖃᐄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓕ, ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓘᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ, ᓱᕋᖅᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ
/ᒪᐃᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ.

ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᖓᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᕐᑲᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᖏᓐᓂ 3 ᐃᓚᖓᓐᓂ 2 ᐊᑕᓃ 3.6 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᑎᐊᖅ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 2010−ᒥ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᓴᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂᐅ ᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, “ᐃᓄᐃ“ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.”266

ᐊᑐᓂᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, the ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

262 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 229-230, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-23 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3-14. 263 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 225-226, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1.
264 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9.
265 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-443.

266 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1165, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-
19.

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ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ (WMMP) ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ/ᐃᓚᑰᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒃᓯᖕᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔮᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ−ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᕕᐅᓂᐅᔪᔮᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᖃᓄᐃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᒻᒧᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓪᓗ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (HTO) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒍᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᓂᖅ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑕᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (WMMP−ᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕋᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖁᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᕋᖓᕙᒃᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᓘᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᖅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ
ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᕼᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐸᖃᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

267 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 75-77.
268 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 88-92.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓵᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ (WWMP) ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᒫᓂᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒻᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᔨᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓵᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒫᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᒻᒧᐊᒃᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑑᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᑕᒪᓖᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑐᐃᓐᓈᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᕝᕕᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐅᑉ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᓚᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ170 ᒪᖃᐃᑎᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ,

269 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 100-103.
270 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-53 - 2-54.
271 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-280 - 2-281.
272 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-8 - 2-82.

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ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓇᕆᐊᓕᕌᒐᑕ, ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕙᒡᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᒪᓕᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓴᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑲᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂ ᖃᖓ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑦᑎᐊᖓᒍᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᖏᑦ

ᐃᓚᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑐᐊᖑᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ.

276 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᓃᑰ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ:

ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕈᑎᒃ −− ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᔪᖓ, ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑐᐊᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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273 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015.
274 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-43 - 2-46.

275 K. ᐴᓪ Poole, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 207, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-6. 276 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, p 207, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-25 .
277 R. ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1288, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-17.
278 B. ᒪᑲᐃᓴᒃ MacIsaac, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1764, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-24.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

279 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ
ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ [..] ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ $5,000-ᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒧᐊᕈᔾᔨᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓪᓗ, ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᒪᑕ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᑕᐅᓲᑦ, ᑯᒪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ −− ᑕᐃᒫᑐᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᕗᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ, ᓴᕕᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᐳᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑎᒥᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖁᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗᓐ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓇᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᐳᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐸᐅᖓᐃᑦ, ᑎᖓᐅᔭᐃᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᓇᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐳᑏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᑦᑎᐊᖅ282

. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖕᓂᓐᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

279 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2063, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-5
280 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evan, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2063, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-21.
281 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 21.
282 T. ᕙᓐᑐ ᕗᐊᕆᓐ van der Vooren, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 140, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-11.

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ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

283 ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ (ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᐳᒻᒥᒃ, ᐸᐅᕐᖓᕐᓂᒃ, ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᒥᒃ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.”

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᑯᓐᓄᑦ 2013−ᒥ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐸᖑᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕿᖓᓂ ᓯᑎᐱᕆᒥ, ᐊᒦᓱᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ 639 ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓈᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓕᖕᓂ285

. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐳᑎᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᑐᓗᒃᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑰᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᖓᓂ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ 90−ᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑰᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 38-40 ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 80−ᖏᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ.

286 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᑳᓪᓚᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ

ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᑏᑦ ᓄᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑳᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ. ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᒥᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ,

287 ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ
ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᑳᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂ.

289 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

283 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 140, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26.
284 J. ᑯᑳᓪᑎ Kirkaldy, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 3, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 100, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-3.
285 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 247, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26.
286 K. ᐴᓪ Poole, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 204, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8-11.
287 ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 222, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-23.
288 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 222-223, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-11. 289 J. ᖃᕝᕕᑦᑐᖅ Kabvitok, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1947, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-22.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ:

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᒪ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑐᐃᓐᓇᓱᖑᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᓲᕐᓗ −− ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ − ᑕᒫᓂ ᐃᒃᓯᕙᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ? ᓇᓪᓕᐊᒃ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ? ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᖓ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᖏᓐᓇᓲᖑᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᒐᒪ ᐊᐅᓚᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ −− ᑕᒪᓂ−− ᕼᐊᓇᓚᖏᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᐃᓕᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖃᐅᔪᖓ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓᓐ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᓵᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᓐᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓴᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᕼᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᐃᓐᓇᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᒫᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᖑᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ, ᑐᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᖏᑦ, ᓄᕐᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᑦᑎᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ.”291 ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

290 T. ᓂᕐᓂᖅ Anirniq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2032-2033, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-8.
291 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1247, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-2.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ:

ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᓕᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᓪᓕᐊᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᓯᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᓕ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ294

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ‘ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑎᑭᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ:

… ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥ

ᒪᓐᓇᓵᖅ, ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ, ᕿᖓᐅᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂ 2006 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2009−ᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ 128,000−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑕᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ 32,000−ᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

292 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1246-1249, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26, 1-26, 1-26, 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
293 J. Scottie, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1501, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-10.
294 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-45.
295 W. Bᐅᕐᓇᐅᔪᕐ Bernauer, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1239-1241, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26, 1-26, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13.

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ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ 75% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᒥᒃ, ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ. ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓚᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᓯᖑᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓱᑲᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᓲᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᔭᐅᔪᑦ.

297 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ.”298 ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ 350,000 ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ, ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖓ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ:

… −−ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᕿᒃᓱᒐᖅᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖑᐊᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓇᓱᒃᑐᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᓂᐊᕋᑦᑎᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ−−ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ? ᖃᓄᕐᓕ − ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᔮᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓂᒃ 2008−ᒥᒃ, ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓂᕈᒪ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓇᔭᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᑎᕆᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ −− ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥ) ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ 20-ᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

296 W. Bᐅᕐᓇᐅᔪᕐ Bernauer, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1239-1241, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-13.
297 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 226-227, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 26 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᑦ 1-5.
298 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 227, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-22.
299 ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1-2.
300 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1308-1309, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.

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ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑖᓂᕐᓯᒪᓄᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ.

301 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ
ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᑲᓴᒃᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᓇᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖏᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖕᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᑦ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐅᑲᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑐᖁᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᐸᓕᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᓲᕐ ᓗᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᕐ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖏᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᔭᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᓱᒃᑰᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᖃᑦᑕᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᖏᓇᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᔪᐊᓗᖕᒦᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ.

304 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ

301 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 20, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 19-20.
302 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-50 - 2-52.
303 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-425 - 2-426.
304 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 20, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 29-30.

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ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ISO 14001−ᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ WMMP ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ
ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖑᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ 12 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᓐᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᓱᒋᖏᔅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓯᕐᓂᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᕼᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᕕᓂᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒥᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓂᒃ.

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305 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-75 - 2-77.
306 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 20, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 28.
307 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-69 - 2-70.
308 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 20, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 34-35.
309 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-83 - 2-85.

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ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ (AD−ᑯᑦ) ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᒧᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᒥᖏᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐸᓚᐅᒑᖑᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᓄᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐸᐅᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ. ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᒻᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᑖ ᐊᓯᓐᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᒐᓴᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᓕᔭᐅᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᑦᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

310 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑎᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᕗᕙᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖅᑲᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

311 ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᒍᕕᒋᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓂᖁᒍᕕᒋᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ
ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑏᒍᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒋᓂᐊᖅᐸᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 6.8: ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᒋᔭᕋᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ/ᐊᐳᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᑐᖁᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᔭᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓘᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ; ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᖃᓂᒡᓕᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᖤᓂᒃ, ᖃᕝᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓂᕿᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

312 ᑕᒪᑐᒧᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊ

310 ᐋᑎBᐋᔅᑲᐃᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓃᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-7.
311 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-39 - 2-40.
312 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ, ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ. 79-81.

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ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᕐᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᔪᓐᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᕿᐃᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓄᑦ ᓯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᒃᖤᓄᑦ, ᐊᒪᕈᕐᓄᑦ, ᖃᒡᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 73(1)−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖏᑐᓄᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᖃᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᖏᑦ/ᐃᒡᓗᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ

ᓯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ/ᐃᒡᓗᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᑎᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ
(ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒋᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ 2008-ᖑᑎᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ 2010−ᒧᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᔫᒃᑯᖃᑦᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓗᒦᑦᑐᖃᖅᓱᓂ ᕿᓂᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

313 P. ᑲᑦᓗᓐ Kadlun, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ, 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 263, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-20.
314 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 77-79.
315 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 260.

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ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᖄᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓯᑎᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ/ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ.

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ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᒍ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᒃᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓕᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᖤᐃᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᒐᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ 10−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓗᓃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕᔫᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕᔫᔪᓐᓃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᔪᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᔪᑦ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ, ᓄᑖᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓃᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ

ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖔᓘᓂᐊᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 12.8.2(b)−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ

316 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 243-244, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-23 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3-14, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.
317 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 16, 2015 pp. 70-71.
318 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-251 - 2-252

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ, ᐊᑐᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᐸᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕈᑕᐅᓕᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᓚᐃᓐᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓲᖑᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ N288.6-12 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ I−ᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓅᒃᑭᓕᐅᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓗᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕿᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐅᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᓲᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑭᒡᖓᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒃ ᓯᕗᐊᓂᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑰᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖁᓖᑦ 10 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᓈᓂᑕᒫᖅ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓇᑦ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦ’ᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕈᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒥᔅᑕ ᑕᒍᕐᓇᖅ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓱᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ:

ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓚᕋᕋᒪ ᑕᐃᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᕙᖓ −− ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᖓ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᕙᒃᑲᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᕿᖓᑕ ᐋᒐᓯᐅᑉ, ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑲᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑖᖅ. ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓕᖅᐳᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓲᖑᕕᓯ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

319 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-250 - 2-252.
320 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-423 - 2-424.

321 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 205, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-21.
322 R. ᐊᕐᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 509.

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ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖃᖅᐱᓯ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᕈᓈᖅ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ?

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᕐᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖅᑎᖓᑕ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔪᖃᕌᖓᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᔅᑕ ᑕᒍᕐᓇᑉ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑐᒃᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓇᐅᔮᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓲᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

ᓇᐃᓈᕆᐊᕐᓗᒍ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑐᑦ. ᐊᓯᑕᖃᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ

ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᒪᕈᓂᒃ, ᖃᕝᕕᒑᕐᔪᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᖤᖕᓂᒡᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥ. ᓲᕐᓕ −− ᓲᕐᓕᑭᐊᖅ −− ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᖅᑯᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᖃᕝᕕᒑᕐᕗᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᖤᖕᓂᓗ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ:

323 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 417-418, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1.
324 G. ᐊᓕᖁᑦ Alikut, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 614, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-21.
325 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 615, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-25.
326 S. ᒪᓕᑭ Malliki, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1666, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-18.
327 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1666-1667, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1

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ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓚᐅᕋᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ [ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ] ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᔪᖃᓱᖑᖕᒪᑦ. ᐱᑕᖃᓲᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ −− ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒫᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑑᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐄ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓱᒃᑐᔭᕈᓐᓃᕐᒪᑕ. −− ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᖅᐱᓰ −− ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᐱᓯ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ −− ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ −− ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᑯᑖᒃᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑯᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ −− ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᐅᓯᒪᖏᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᔅᓯ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᓈᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ. ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓱᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒥᕆᐊᖃᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᓂᑦᑐᓂᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᕿᒫᓯᒍᑎᒃ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯ − ᐃᓕᔅᓯᐅᔪᖅ ᓇᐃᒪᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓯ ᓇᐃᒪᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᕙᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᓇᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ −− ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᓗᒃᐸᖕᒪᑕ

ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑕᒃᑲᓐᓂᒃ. ᕿᒪᑎᓐᓇᓱᓕᓚᐅᖅᑕᒃᑲ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑑᒃ ᐊᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ, ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ, ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕋᓱᒋᓪᓗᒋᒃ, ᕿᒪᑎᓐᓇᓱᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᒃᑲ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᖓ. ᑕᑯᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᒧᑦ ᐸᖕᓂᕐᓂᒃ −− ᐸᖕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ:

ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᓯᑐᒧᑦ ᓅᓯᒪᒍᑎᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕᖃᐃᑦ -- ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᖃᓄᖅ −− ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ? ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᓕᕋᔅᓯ−−ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᐅᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ. ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᓇᒧᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒃᑲᑦᑕ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᑲᓪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᒋᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᓕᒪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ.

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4.12.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᓗᐊᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ,

328 J. ᖃᕝᕕᑦᑐᖅ Kabvitok, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1947, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-23.
329 T. ᐆᕙᔪᒃ Oovayuk, Community Member, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1969-1970, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-10.
330 M. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2198-2199, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-15.
331 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2199-2200, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-
3.

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ᑕᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑎᓄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,

332 ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ,

333 ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᓇᔪᒐᐃᕈᑎᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᐸᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ,

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ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓇᕐᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕇᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᖏᒪᑦᑐᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᐳᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ (ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ) ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

332 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-64.

333 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-4.

334 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-5.

335 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-5.

336 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-79.

186

4.12.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔫᒐᓗᐊᖅ; ᑕᒻᒪᒃᑭᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ; ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓄᑦ; ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ (WMMP); ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ; ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ (ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ); ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᒃᐱᒋᒋᐊᖅᓱᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᖔᖓᒍᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓃᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓱᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12.8.2(b)−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᒍᑦ

ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓚᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖔᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᓐᓇ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ , ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12.8.2(b)−ᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓗᐊᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᑲᐅᑎᒋ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᑭᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ

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ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒫᓂᒐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕗᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᔭᕆᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᒋᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ.

4.13 ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕖᓪᓗ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ

4.13.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐆᒪᔪᖅᑐᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ (ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ) ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 15 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 16 ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓄᑦ ᑲᖑᒐᓚᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂᒃ 3−ᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6D−ᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᖏᓴᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ (WMMP−ᖏᓐᓂ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓲᑦ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓚᕆᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ.

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ — (LAA) ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5
ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᔭᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓪᓕᒪᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑑᓪᓗ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ (km2

). ᐊᖅᑯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ
ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᓂᕈᑐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖓ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA 520−ᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᓕᑕᓕᖕᓂ km². ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA 561−ᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᓕᑕᓕᖕᓂkm². ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ187
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ

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ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᓂᕐᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

o ᑐᖁᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᒥᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓇᔭᖅᑐᔮᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖁᕋᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

o ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᓇᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᓇᓃᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ.

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o ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓗ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑖᑦ, ᐸᒥᐅᓖᑦ ᒥᑏᑦ, ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᐅᑎᑭᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᑦ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᖏᓂᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 25 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᒥᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ. ᓂᕈᑐᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓇᓕᒫᖅ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᓕᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑉ, ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅᐹᑉ ᖃᒪᓂᐅᑉ, ᖃᒪᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᖅᑐᒡᓕᖅᐸᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ
ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᕗᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓪᓕᖅᐹᑉ ᖃᒪᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᐅᑉ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐸᑉ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 150−ᓂᒃ
ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ km ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 70 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖕᓕᒃᒥ, ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ 9,828 ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km2

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᑐᖅᔭᖅᑐᑦ 25-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ

ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓇᔪᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ; ᒪᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ; ᒪᓂᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᐃᕈᑎᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ; ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᒃᓴᔭᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓄᐊᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

337 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
11-30.

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ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓄᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᓂᒃᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓗᐊᖅᑕᐅᓕᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᓕᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᖏᓐᓇᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᐃᕈᑎᓯᒪᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓚᖓᓐᖏᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᒥᐅᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᒥᑎᕐᓂᒃ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᖑᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕆᐊᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔨᖃᑲᓴᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓱᖑᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖔᕈᒪᓂᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᓴᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᓐᓂᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓕᕿᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᔪᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 3 ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6D−ᒥ –ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

ᓯᐅᑎᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓯᐅᑎᑯᑦ ᐅᒃᐲᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ,

338 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
15-4.

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᓯᐅᑎᑭᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᒃᐲᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᓯᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᐅᑎᑭᑦᑯᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒫᒪᒃᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᑎᑭᑦᑐᑯᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᕕᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓪᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓂᕿᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᑦ. ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ (ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓗᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA (ᐊᓯᐊᒍᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ). ᓇᔪᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᕈᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕿᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᑐᖃᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

4.13.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓂᕿᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᑎᕈᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ.

339 R. ᓂᖏᐅᑦᓯᐊᖅ Ningeocheak , ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2151-2152, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᒋᐊᕐᕕᖕᓴᑦ, ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ 10−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑎᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐃᐅᔪᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᒪᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐅᓪᓗᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᐅᒻᒥᐅᓛᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᓯᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓂ, ᐊᑕᐅᓯᓐᓇᕐᒥᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᒪᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓂᕐᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ 3 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᓂᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕖᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᒪᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓄᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕖᓪᓗ ᓯᐅᑎᒃᑭᑐᓪᓗ ᐅᒃᐲᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 1,000 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᕈᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᐊᒎᖔᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑰᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒪᖓᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕈᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

340 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 70-71.
341 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-251 - 2-252

342 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, pp 2-271
- 2-272.
343 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 774, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-7.

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ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑲᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᒐᓱᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓇᓪᓗᐊᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ (ᓂᕿᑐᓲᓪᓗ, ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓪᓗᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓲᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᕌᔅᓗ ᓇᐅᔮᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᔭᕚᓪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ192 ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑯᐸᐃᒃᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕋᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓᓃᓱᖑᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᑉᓗ ᑯᐸᐃᒃᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᖃᓄᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕋᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑎᖏᔪᓐᓇᓯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᕆᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓕᒋᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ N288.6 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔫᓃᓲᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᑖᕋᓱᒍᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᓂᒃ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᒥ Bᐋᕕᓐᓛᓐᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᐸᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕋᓱᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

344 A. ᕈᓴᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ. 217-218, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᑦ 14-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-8. 345 R. ᐅᐊᓴᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 399-402, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-23, 9-14,10-16, 23-26, 1-11 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 16-20.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ

ᒪᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓂᕐᕕᖃᕈᒪᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᖔᕐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐃᕙᕕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᓂᖁᔭᐅᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᒪᓐᓂᖃᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓇᓴᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓕᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᐅᑦᑕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᑲᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕖᑦ ᑕᓯᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᒧᑦ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓲᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐃᒪᕕᖕᓄᖓᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖏ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᐊᕐᔪᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒍᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᑰᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ). ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᒪᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ — (LAA) ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓕᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᕙᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ, ᐱᐊᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᓗ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᐃ 15−ᒥᒃ ᐋᒐᓯ 15−ᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ, ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᓗᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓄᓗᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᒪᑎᑕᐅᑎᖅᑕᐅᒧᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ

346 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 399-402, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26, 1-7, 16-26,1-8, 18-20, 13 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 22-26.
347 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 32-33.
348 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 35-36.
349 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-160.

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ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ (WMMP) ᐃᖃᓗᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᔾᔭᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᐅᕕᐅᔭᖁᖏᓐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ 60−ᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᓄᒃ

ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᔪᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᕕᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ (ᐋᒐᓯ 1 - ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 1−ᒧᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑦᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ 14 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 12 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᑯᐸᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᒋᐊᑕ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕋᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᒃ, ᐊᑐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᒥᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᑯᐸᐃᒡᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑰᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᓲᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᖕᒦᑉᐸᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖅᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓃᕐᓗᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ LAA−ᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᒃᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᑕᖏᓂᓄᒃ RAA, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓪᓚᑖᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᒪᖕᒪᖔᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒧᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᓚᐅᖏᓂᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᑲᓐᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᒃᑭᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᕐᔪᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᒥᑎᑐᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᑉ ᑯᐸᐃᒃᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ. “ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. [..] ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ [ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒃᐸᐃᓪᓗ] ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

350 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-162.
351 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-166 - 2-167.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᑦᒪᑕ.”352

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᒃᑳᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖕᒪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴ, ᕿᓚᒥᑯᓘᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ, ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕈᑕᐅᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᖔᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᖓᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᕐᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ

352 R. ᐅᐊᓴᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1072, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-10. 353 R. ᐅᐊᓴᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ Final Hearing ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ File No. 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1070-1073, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26, 1-26, 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-14. 354 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stewart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1099-1100, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-13, 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
355 B. ᓴᒧᕕᐅᓪ Summerfield, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2017-2019, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-26, 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.

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ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᔨᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᕆᐅᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ.

4.13.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑏᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔫᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᕐᕕᖏᑦ/ᒪᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕖᓪᓗ.

4.13.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑭᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᓕᒫᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᖏᓐᓃᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

4.14 ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ

4.14.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᑎᖓᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐃᖃᖓᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ 7-ᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᖅᑲᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᓂᐅᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ

356 G. ᐅᐃᐊᓕᔅᑕᓐ Williston, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2093-2094, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-7.
357 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑕ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2061-2062, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-26.

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ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7A−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7B−ᒥ, ᐊᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ 4.14: ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥ) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖑᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ:

• ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ;

• ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓖᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐋᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᓇᑎᐊᓂ;

• ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᓇᓕᒧᒍᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᖁᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ, ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᒪᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒪᒧᑦ ᒪᓗᒐᕐᔪᐊᖅᑎᒍᑦ;

• ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒫᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᒡᔪᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖃᖅᑐᒥᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ — ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔫᑉ, ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᕐᓗᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑉᖁᑖᒍᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓯᒡᔭᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ — (LAA) — ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓃᑦᑐᓪᓗ
ᓯᒡᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐹᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᔫᑉ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑎᒍᑦ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ

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ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 20 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᓕᖅᐸᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ 25-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒦᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᓗᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓪᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓪᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᒡᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᒐᒥ ᒪᓪᓕᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓗ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ, ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓪᓕᓕᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔾᔭᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓯᔭᒥ ᓯᐅᕋᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ (ᐊᒻᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ, ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓪᓗ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᓇᑎᖏᑦ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖃᓚᐅᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑭᑕᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑕᓃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ, ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᓇᑎᖓᓂ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓪᓗᐊᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᓂ 2001−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ and ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᖓᓃᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᖃᐃᕝᕕᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᒥᖑᐊᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑯᒪᖕᒥᒃ ᖁᐱᕈᕐᓂᒃ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᐊᒃᑕᐅᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ:

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• ᓱᑲᔮᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᑭᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᔪᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓂ;

• ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ (MMO) ᐅᒥᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᐃᑭᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔫᑉ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᒍᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓗᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᑳᓪᓚᖕᓂᐊᖕᒪᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ;

• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᒃᑕᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ 30 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑮᑉ ᐱᐊᒻᐳᕈᒃᒥ Pembroke-ᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᐸᓗᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

• ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ;

• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᑦᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ;

• ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ,
ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ.

4.14.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (MEWG−ᑯᓐᓂᒃ) ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ Bᐋᕕᓐᓛᓐᒥ ᓄᓘᔮᖕᓂ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ199

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗᓂ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᑖᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᒍᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ

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ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᒥ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᖃᑎᖃᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ200 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓪᓛᕉᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ/ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖑᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓰᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ MEWG−ᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐳᐃᔩᓪᓗ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᓪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑎᐊᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᐸᑦ.

358 ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᖓᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ (NORDREG-ᑯᓐᓄᑦ) ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓ ᑎᑭᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓕᖅᐸᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑰᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ. ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒃᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᑐᖓᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᒫᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐅᕙᖕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᕿᒥᕐᓗᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᖁᐱᕐᕈᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ

358 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 693-694, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-25 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 13-21.

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ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᑯᒃᑎᖕᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐳᐃᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA−ᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ; ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓃᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᔮᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑲᑎᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᐊᒪᕈᕐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᐃᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᒪᑐᐃᔭᐅᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2017-ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒪᕈᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖏᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑏᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓂ 2J−ᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖅᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᓂ

ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᒡᒍᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ 2017−ᖑᓕᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ “ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ A−ᒥᒃ” ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 3.3-3−ᒥᑦᑐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕋᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑯᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᓗ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ: ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓴᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᓂᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ/ᓯᒡᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑲᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᑎᓂᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ/ᐅᓕᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓪᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒥᐊᓂᕆᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ

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ᑐᓂᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᑭᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ “ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ” ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᒃᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᓯᑯᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒦᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ 30 ᕿᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᓂᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᒋᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑰᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ
ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᓂ

ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ361

ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕙᓕᖁᑦᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔪᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

362 ᐊᓯᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑎᒍᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᖁᖓᓕᖅᑐᑉ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᑦᑐᑯᓘᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᒪᒃᑮᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑕ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᓲᑦ (ᒧᓕᖏᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ ᓂᕈᑎᒃᑰᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 10−ᒥ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, “ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑕ

359 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 872-873, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-8; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 874, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-13, 17-18, 20-22; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 875, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-7.

360 N. Dᐅᕇᒃ Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 395, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-23.
361 T. ᐆᕕᓐ Irwin, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1606, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-12.
362 E. ᑕᐅᑐ Tautu, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕋᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1586, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-16.
363 L. ᑐᐱᖅ Tupik, ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2202, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-26.
364 N. Dᐅᕇᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 403, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-24.

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ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐸᑦ ᐊᔪᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᒥᓂᒃ”.365 ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒻᒪᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓕᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᓐᓃᑐᐊᖅᐸᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᕐᔪᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᖃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᐅᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ #4; ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓯᔭᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ’−ᓚᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᒪᓕᒋᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ”−ᓚᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ #1 ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ‘ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓄᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖃᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ’, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖄᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ,

365 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 406-407, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-
7 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 10-15.

366 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 699, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-22; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 700, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-8, 23-26; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 701, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.

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ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) #2-0088−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 7−ᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ

ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ /ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᖔᖅ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖓᑖᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔫᑎᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᑦ, ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᒥ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ, ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕋᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓈᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ NORDREG−ᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅᑎᐅᖏᑐᖅ. ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓲᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑎᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᒻᐱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ

367 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-505.
368 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 699, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-4. 369 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 699, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-14.
370 D. ᐅᕝᔪᒃ Ovyuk, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1657-1658, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-7.
371 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 911-912, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 13-17. 372 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 912, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-8, 22-26; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 913, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-7, 16-26; ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 914, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-3.

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ᑲᒻᐱᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓚᖓᓂᖅ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖓᒎᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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4.14.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓃᓐᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᒥ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᕐᓗ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᓕᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᐅᔭᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑖᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑖᒍᑦ (Chesterfield Narrows-ᑯᑦ), ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᓕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᖏᓐᓂᑦᑐᑦ, ᑲᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒐᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ.

4.14.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᑭᒋᐊᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

4.15 ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐳᐃᔩᓪᓗ

4.15.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ, ᓇᑎᐊᓂᓗ ᐃᖅᑲᖓᓂ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ,
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᖁᑉᐱᕈᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓖᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 7−ᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐃᖃᖓᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓂ 7, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7A ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7B−ᒥ, ᐊᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᖁᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ

373 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 428, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-23.

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ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒻᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᓐᓇᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᑦ, ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᔪᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ (ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ) ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖅᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.14: ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑦᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᒧᐊᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ 25−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA ᐊᒻᒪᓗ RAA), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᖅᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑭᔪᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ (ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖅ) ᐊᒥᓲᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑯᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ 11−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2008 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2009, ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒧᑦ 10,900 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 9−ᖑᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᖓᓱᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᒃᑐᑦ (ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ, ᓇᑦᓰᑦ, ᓇᓄᐃᑦ). ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐅᓗᕆᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐅᖓᑖᓂᒃ 14 ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᐃᓕᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᑦᑏᓪᓗ ᓅᓵᓕᓴᕋᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᓄᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᔫᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᑦᑕᕌᖓᑦ. ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓪᔾᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓃᓐᓇᖓᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᒋᓃᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ (JASCO’s ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᐊᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ) ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᕿᖓᓂ ᓇᑎᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕋᐃᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ. ᓯᑕᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᕕᐅᕙᒐᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ (ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ; ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ; ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ). ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᐅᕋᐃᕕᖕᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐅᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ

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ᓱᑲᐃᑦᑐᒦᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓴᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᑭᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ 450−ᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ; 44 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ; 4.6 ᒦᑕᓂᒃ m ᐳᑦᑕᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ; 2.7 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ 13 ᒪᐃᓕᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐳᕐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᑦ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓄᑦ, ᐅᒡᔪᖕᓄᑦ, ᖃᐃᕈᓕᖕᓄᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᒐᑎᒡᓗ. ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᔾᔪᕼᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ

ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᔭᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ:

• ᓱᑲᔮᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᑭᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᔪᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓂ;

• ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ (MMO) ᐅᒥᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᐃᑭᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔫᑉ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᒍᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓗᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᑳᓪᓚᖕᓂᐊᖕᒪᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ;

• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᒃᑕᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ 30 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑮᑉ ᐱᐊᒻᐳᕈᒃᒥ Pembroke-ᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᐸᓗᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

• ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ;

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• ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᑦᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ;

• ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ.

4.15.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᖅ, ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᓱᓕᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᒐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᑐᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕕᖃᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᑯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐳᐃᔨᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᐃᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ 7−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᑭᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓂᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕐᑲᕐᓂᐊᒪᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖃᑦᑐᐊᖏᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᓈᕆᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ

374 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-370.

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ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᖃᓯᒪᖃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ “ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓃᓇᖓᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᒦᒐᔪᒃᐸᖕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ” ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

375,376 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓄᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓄᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᓗ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᓕᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ209 ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10C−ᒥᑐᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᑕᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ.

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ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐ ᐃᒫᒍᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᓲᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᓴᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑯᐃᑦ

375 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 7, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
1.

376 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 81-84.
377 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-166 - 2-167 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-266 - 2-267.

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ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᕐᔪᐊᕌᓗᖕᒪᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ 20−ᖏᓃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ,ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᑦᑎᖕᓂᒃ.

379 ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᖅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᐊᓘᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᕋᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐱᖅᓱᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ

ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

380
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᖑᐊᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᐃᖃᖓ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᑯᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᐸᒃᑕᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐆᒪᔪᖏᓐᓂᒃ

378 B. ᓴᒧᕕᐅᓪ Summerfield, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2018, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-
21.

379 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stewart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 370, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-11. 380 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stewart, ᕿᑎᖅᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 755-756, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-15.
381 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 370, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-22.

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ”.382

ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓗᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᑦᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

385 ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᖃᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᖀᕋᕐᓂᒃ (ᑎᒃᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ) ᐃᖃᓗᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔮᖁᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ (ᑎᒃᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ) ᖀᕋᕐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔫᑉ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᖁᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖠᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᕈᒫᖅᑐᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓇᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕐᓂᖓᓂ ᑐᒐᐃᔭᕐᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ

382 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 690, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-12.
383 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 690, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-12 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 20-23.
384 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 693, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4. 385 R. ᐅᐊᓴᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 402, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-11. 386 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1111, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-
19.

387 G. ᐅᐃᓕᔅᑕᓐ Williston, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2095, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-11.

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ᑐᕙᐃᔭᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᒐᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒦᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᒧᒐᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ
ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓴᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᓕᓂᖏᑦ

ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᓗᓂ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

389 ᐃᓗᐊᓂ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᓕᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑐᖁᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᑦᑏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ/ᐱᑕᖃᓐᖏᒪᖔᑕ, ᐊᒥᓲᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 2008 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2009 ᑐᖓᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᒦᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA), ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᓛᓂ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᓕᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᑕᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᕌᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᐊᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ

388 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 26.
389 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 692, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-14 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 18-23.
390 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-372 - 2-374 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-377.

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

391
ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᖓᑦ
ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅᒻ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᑲᓕᒐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA.410

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ−ᐅᓯᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᓅᓐᓄᐊᓕᖓᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ LAA−ᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ, ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑰᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓄᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᑲᐃᒡᓕᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᐅᔭᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᖃᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᐅᓯᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᐊᓂᒃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ

ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ

391 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1100, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-12 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 20-26.

392 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1101 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1104, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-10 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 18-22.

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ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᓕᒪᖓᒍᑦ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᒧᓕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᓂᐱᖅᑐᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 7−ᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᑦᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒧᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ/ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕖᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑭᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐸᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᖓᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋ214 ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑯᓂᒡᓗ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᓂ Bᐋᕕᓐᓚᓐᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᖅ Bᐋᕕᓐᓚᓐᑯᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ.

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ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓃᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖁᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ 24 ᒥᓂᑦᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᖁᒡᓗᖕᓇᖅᐸᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᓪᓗ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓂᓕ, ᓇᑦᑏᑦ ᑐᓵᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᓘᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓵᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

393 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 26.
394 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stewart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1098, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-
17.

395 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1098, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-24.

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ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓴᖅᓘᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓇᑎᒋ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑎᒃᑯᑦ 24 ᒥᓂᑦᓯᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᔪᓐᓇᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ. ᑐᓵᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖑᕙᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑖ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐅᓯᔩᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔫᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐃᓱᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐳᐃᔩᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᔾᔮᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓ ᐊᒥᓲᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᓂ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅᐹᖕᑭᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᑦᑎᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓗ
ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᖃᒪᓂᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ,ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᑉᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᑦᑎᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ

396 A. ᑕᐅᑐ Tautu, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1206, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-18.
397 J. ᐱᐊᑭᐊᑦ Beckett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 412, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-20.
398 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 413-414, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-12 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 12-18.
399 L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1512, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-12.
400 L ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᓂᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1869, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-12.
401 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 413, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24.
402 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1513, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-17.
403 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 414-415, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-8 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 18-23.

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ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
“ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ’ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒪᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᑕᕆᐊᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ, ᑲᓕᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᑮᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕙ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 31−ᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑎᕐᔭᒃᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑦᑕ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᐸᑕ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᑐᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᓗᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐅᑎᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ
ᐊᐱᕆᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒋᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ/ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓗᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᐱᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᓵᒪᓐᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᐱᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 500 ᒦᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖁᕐᓗᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᓚᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖃᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐃᒪᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖓᒍᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᒐᔪᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᑕᐃᒪᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᓪᐹᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖓᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

407 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ
ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ

404 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 408-410, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26, 1-4 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 11-15.
405 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 409, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-11. 406 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1110, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-12.

407 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, p.755, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-14.

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ᓅᑉᐊᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒐᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᖁᓕᒐᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ
ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ. ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒍᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᖔᑕ
ᖃᓂᒡᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ
ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓲᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅᑕᖃᕆᕗᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑕᑯᕝᕕᖕᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᑎᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗᑦ, ᒐᕙᒪᐃᓪᓗ.

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ᐃᓗᐊᓂ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖃᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓪᓗ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ‘ᐊᔪᕐᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑐᖁᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ.

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408 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1152, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-9.
409 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 914, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-13.
410 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 26, 27 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 28.
411 J. Dᐋᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1095-1096, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-16, 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8-12.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᖀᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᒃᑕᐅᓕᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᕐᒪᒋᑦ.

412 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐃᒪᒃᑰᓕᕋᖓᒥᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓯᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᑕᕿᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓕᖓᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᑳᕈᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᖓᒍᑦ. ᐊᓯᖏᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᓱᑲᓪᓕᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑭᕕᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖅᐸᒡᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓃᓐᓇᖓᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑎᖏᔪᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐃᕕᕐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᕿᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᐊᓗᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ

ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᕙᖅᐸᑕ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ (SOPEP) ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓖᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᖓᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒦᓲᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA). ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᓲᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᒥᒃᓵᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ

412 V. ᓯᑐᕋᑦ Siturat, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1581, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-22.
413 M. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1494, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-23.
414 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stewart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 397, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-14. 415 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 397, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-19.

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ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑰᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᔭᕋᖓᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓕᖓᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ (LAA ᐊᒻᒪᓗ RAA−ᖏᓐᓂ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᕙᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᕙᖕᓂᐊᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒫᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

377

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ.

417
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᐃᕙᒍᓚᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᒪᖔᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐸᓴᒍᖕᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑐᖁᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᓂᑳᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓲᕐ ᕿᓂᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᓗᖅᓯᔪᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ (ᐊᐳᖅᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ) ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓂᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

418
ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ

416 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 40.
417 R. Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 399, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.
418 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 42.

220

ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

419

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑕᐃᓕᒪᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᖏᔪᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕈᐊᓂᖏᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕆᓴᕐᓂᑰᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᔭᐊᖃᖅᑕᖓᒎᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

420
ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ‘ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ’ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕋᓱᐊᖅᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

421
ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒦᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᖓᖅᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐊᒍᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧ ᑦᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ.

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4.15.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᕙᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑖᓂᒃᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᑳᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕋᐃᑦᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᔾᔭᕆᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ

ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᑐᖃᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᕿᓇᓗᐃᑦ, ᓇᑦᑏᑦ, ᐊᐃᕖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ) ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ.

4.15.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

419 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-166 to 2-167.
420 R. ᐅᐊᐃᓴᒃ Wiacek, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 400, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-14. 421 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 400-401, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
422 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ. 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 406, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-20.

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5. ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ (ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ) ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᖓᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4−ᒥ ᑕᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᓴᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐅᑯᐊ ᑕᒡᕙ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ:

• ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ;

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ−ᐊᑕᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ221 ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (VSECs)) ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕝᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐃᖏᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (VSECs) ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓪᓚᕆᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ:

• ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓯᖃᕈᑏᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ

• ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᖁᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ

• ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ, ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ

• ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ

• ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ

• ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ (ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ) ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖄᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐱᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕆᖄᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

1. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ;

2. ᑲᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ;

3. ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ;

4. ᓇᐃᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

5. ᑎᑭᑕᐅᕋᑕᕈᒫᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ
ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ.

ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓕᕆᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓪBᐆᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᖃᖅᓱᑎᑐᒍᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᒃ, ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓗᒍ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑭᓂᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ’ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ‘ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.”

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ:

• ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ: ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ, ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᕼᐆᑉ Bᐄᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ, ᒥᓕᐊDᐃᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ, ᓄᓘᔭᕐᓂ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᕼᐋᑭᑦᒥ ᑰᖕᒥ, ᓴᓐᓂᖓᔪᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ, ᐊᐃᓴᒃᒥ ᑕᑭᓂᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃ.

• ᓯᕗᓂᑐᖃᒻᒪᕆᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ: ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᕐᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ — (LAA) ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ222 ‘ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ’ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ 7−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ LAA ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ‘ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ’

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ᓄᓇᓕᐅᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᓕᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᖑᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒪᑦ ‘ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ’.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ “ᐊᑕᓪᓚᕆᖕᒪᑦᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.”423 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ “ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔭᕆᐊᓕᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒋᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”424

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓇᑎᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᓪᓗ, ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᐊᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒋᔭᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᕋᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒡ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᖅᓱᕈᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ, ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᑎᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕈᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᕈᑎᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᖀᖃᑎᒋᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂ, 3 ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.”425 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ: ᑕᐅᑐᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ; ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᒡᓗ; ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖏᑦᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᓕᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓵᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᕐᒥ; ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᑎᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

423 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-20.

424 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4-
28.

425 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 3, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ 2, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1-11.

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5.1 ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ

5.1.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᑖᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐃᔨᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒥᒃᓵᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 1−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ 8.6−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8, 13 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 14 ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᓂᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A−ᒥ: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒍ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐹᓪᓗᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA ᐊᒻᒪᓗ RAA), ᑕᐅᑐᖑᐊᖅᑕᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᓂ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA−ᖏᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᒃᑖᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑏᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᕈᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓴᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓘᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᖕᓐᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᓗᒃᑕᖅᐸᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ
ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᐅᑐᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ, ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᖅᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓅᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑭᕙᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐊᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑎᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᐸ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᑎᖃᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑎᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋᒧᓪᓗ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓂᕋᖅᓱᓂᒋ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᑐ’ᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᕐᓂᒥ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓴᕋᖁᓃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ/ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᓴᐃᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓛᒍᑦ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᕆᓪᓗᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕝᕕᖓᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔨᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐅᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

Error! Bookmark not defined.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ
ᑐᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᒐᒥ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓕᐅᓂᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᓕᒍᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᔅᓯᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᔪᖃᕐᒪᖔᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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ᑎᒍᓯᓯᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ”.426

5.1.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᕈᑕᐅᓲᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᓕᒪᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ “ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.”427

ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓂᕿᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓂᖀᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸ226ᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ “ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᓐᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒍᓗᓕᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2005 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2010, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᕝᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 29% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ 43% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ (ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓂ ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ), ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᑦ ᐊᑭᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ

426 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᖃᒻᓱᒃᖓᑐᖁᓕᒃᓄᖅ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 458, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-23.
427 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ the ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 33.
428 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-389.
429 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ the ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 36.

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ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᕆᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓂᕐᔪᑎᓂᒃ. ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ the ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕐᔪᐊᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᓄᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ]/ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ, “ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓂᕐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᕼᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᑎᑕᐅᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.”431

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓲᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᖏᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᐸᖕᓂᖅᓂ/ᒪᖃᐃᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ “ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ”.432

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ
− ᑕᐃᒃᑰᓇ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ... “ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ”. ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᐄᓛᖕ, ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᒪᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑑᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᒃ.

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430 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-417.

431 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-17.
432 W. Bᕐᓇᐅᔪᕐ Bernauer, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 514, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-8 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 21-26.
433 A. ᕈᓴᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 514, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-18.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖅ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᔭᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᐊᑕᐅᓰᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂᒥᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᑎᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᐱᓰ ᑕᐃᒪ, ᑐᒃᑐᑦᑐᓐᓇᐃᓕᓐᓂᕈᑦᑕ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑎᒃ, ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓄᐊᖅᐸᓕᕈᑎᑐᒃ −− ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓃ − ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖓᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒃᑯᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ.

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5.1.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᐃᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᑖᕋᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᒋᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖓᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᕙᒡᓗᒋᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓯᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᒥ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᒻᒪᕆᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᔮᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᒻᒪᕆᓚᐅᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ

434 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 514 - 515, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-18 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-17.
435 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 516, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-6. 436 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 516, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10.

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ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒥᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓴᕿᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᕈᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕙᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

5.1.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.2 ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᖅ

5.2.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᓯᐊᒎᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᓈᓴᐃᔨᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᔨᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒎᓗᓯᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖏᒥᒃ.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6, 13 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 14 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A−ᒥ: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9C: ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᓪᓗ

ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖃᑦᑕᖏᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓗᓈᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᖔᕈᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ229 ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓐᓄᒃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᔨᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᓯ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᕐᕋᒎᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓂᑭᑦᑖᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓂᓐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ 750−ᓂᒃ 1,200−ᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ (ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓃᓐᓇᖓᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ) ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ, 15-20% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅᑕᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ 20% ᐳᓴᑎᒦᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᓂᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ/ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᕈᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᓂᒡᓗ

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ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᒋᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 30 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 20% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᕋᒐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᑎᒋ 150-ᓂ
ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓐᓄᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ 550−ᖏᓃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ 150−ᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᖃᓪᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒫᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ 270−ᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᑎᒋ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖄᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓂᓯᐊᓂᒍᓐᓇᔮᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᐅᔭᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᑐᕋᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᒪᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕋᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕋᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐊᖕᑭᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ

ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐸᐃᕆᔨᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓄᓕᐊᕐᒥᓂᒃ/ᐅᐃᒥᓂᒃ/ᐱᖃᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓱᖃᑦᑕᕈᓃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᑭᑕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐊᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᕈᑕᐅᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᒋᔭᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᒪᒃᓖᓐ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᑕᒫᓂᖃᑦᑕᕐᒥᔪᑦ 15% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂ, ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ 32% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐊᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ 2013−ᒥ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓪᓗᑐᓚᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

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437 ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-3 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓇᓴᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖔᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥᓗ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ.
438 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-3 - 8-4.

439 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-
10.

440 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-7, 8-4 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8-5.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓯᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᖅᓱᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖕᓕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᑎᒋᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ

500−ᖏᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᕆᐅᓕᓵᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2017−ᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ 500−ᑲᓐᓂᐅᔪᒫᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ 2021−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2020, ᐃᓚᖓᓄᑦ, ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ. ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᓖᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᓕᒫᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑑᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑎᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᑎᑕᐅᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᕐᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, … [ᐊᒻᒪᓗ] ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ [ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ] ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖏᓐᓂ”.441

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓂᕿᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᖓᓈᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᓗᒃᐸᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᓗᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔭᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

5.2.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ)ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐃᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ‘ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᑎᒌᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ

441 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
11.

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ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓅᖏᑦᑐᕐᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓐᖓᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ” ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᐅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓐᓄᐃᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᐅᑭᐅᑕᖅᑐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᑎᒋᑦ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ. ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᑲᓴᒃᑕᐅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᖕᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᒻᒪᕆᖏᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐃᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᑭᑕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓄᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᒪᖔᑖ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓘ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᑦᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑐᒪᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ/ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓯᑎᐱᕆ 2014−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᑐᑭᑖᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᖅᑐᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ
ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓛᓐᓂᑯᑦ ᖃᖓᖑᕌᖓᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ 12 ᑕᖀᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᓕᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 35-40% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᕙᕆᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᖅᑐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒋᓕᖅᑕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᓕᕈᒪᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᖅᑐᕆᔭᖓᓂ 6−ᒋᔭᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᑭᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᐃᕖᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᕆᐅᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᑉ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐅᓪᓗᓗᒃᑕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕋᓂᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

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ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ.

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᖑᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᑐᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ

ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᕐᕕᐅᒧᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ” ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑖᕈᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ “ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᑦᑎᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥ, ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒧᑦ”.444

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᖠᖕᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ‘ᕿᓚᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ’ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᕋᓱᒐᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓪᓚᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ” ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓪᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ “ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ, ᐅᖓᑕᓂᓗᐊᕋᓗᐊᓅᖓᔾᔮᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᓗᑎᒃ” ᐱᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ

442 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 762-763, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-26.
443 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 865, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-15.
444 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1229, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-15. 445 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 489-490, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3-4.

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ᐅᖃᖃᖃᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕿᐅᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ

ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ
ᕿᑲᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ/ᒥᖑᐃᖅᓯᕆᐊᖅᑐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑖᕆᔭᐅᓵᖅᑐᓄᑦ,
ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᓕᕐᓗᑦᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᓗᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓕ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓱᑦ “ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃ ᐊᑕᓯᐅᑉ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑉ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ, ᐊᒡᓛᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᓐ, ... ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒫᖅᑐᓂ.”447

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᓂᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᕗᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓᖑᕌᖓᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ 12 ᑕᖀᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᓕᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓᒃᑰᖓᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ 12 ᑕᖀᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ
ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐃᔪᒫᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᑕᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᒃᓯᓴᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᓂᒎᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑉᐊᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᑦᑕ

ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ

446 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 488-489, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-11.
447 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ, 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 490, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26.
448 S. ᐱᖕᔅᑕᓂ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦᒫᔾᔨ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 762-763, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-26.

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ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᓕᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᑖᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔫᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒍᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖃᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᖏᒻᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᖓ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐱᓪᓚᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓂᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒫᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᓴᖑᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᐃᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᖃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐅᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓴᓕᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ

449 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 883, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-15.
450 T. ᕚᔅᑦ Fast, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 883-884, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13.

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ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᖓ ᐊᓯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᓅᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑑᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᓐᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓪᓚᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᒃᓴᖃᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᐃᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᓚᑖᕈᑎᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓗᓈᑎ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᐅᖄᕐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒡᔪᐊᖓᓂᒃ Bᐅᕆᑎᔅ ᑲᓚᒻBᐃᔭ ᔪᓂᕘᓯᑎᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᔭᔪᓂᒃ ᓵᖓᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ:

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᑯᖓᓐᓂ [ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ] ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᓕᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ. ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ, 52 ᐳᓇᓐᑎᖏᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᔪᐊᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᑕᐅᓯᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᑲᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᑎᓯᐱᕆ 2015−ᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ 60−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, 14-ᖑᓚᐅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ, ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᓂᒃ

451 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 884-885, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-12.
452 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 861-862, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.

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ᐊᖁᑎᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᓪᓗᓂ. ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᐸᐃᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓄᑕᕋᖏᑦ. ᐅᓪᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᐃᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕆᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᐃᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ. ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᕐᕈᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᑐᒧᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ 15-18% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑎᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐸᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᒋᐊᓕᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔨᓂᒃ, ᓇᑎᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓱᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓄᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓐᓄᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑭ ᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ, ᓂᕈᐊᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᖅ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᓂᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ:

ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᓯᖏᓚᖓ ᑭᓇᒥᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ −− ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᖅᓱᖓ ᖃᓕᓈᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᒥ ᑕᒪᐅᖓᓚᐅᖏᓂᓐᓂᒃ
− ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᐊᓘᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓇᒻᒪ − ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓇᒪ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒪᖓᑐᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᒧᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑕᑯᓯᒪᖏᓐᓇᒪ − ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ −− ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓇᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᔅᓯᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᓪᓗᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑰᑮᓐᒥᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ...ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ

453 R. ᑲᓪᓗ Kudloo, ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᖓᔪᖃᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1662-1663, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ
11-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6
454 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1664-1665, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-18.
455 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1484, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-20.
456 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1485, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-23.

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᕈᓘᔭᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᓂᖅᓴᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒌᓱᑦ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᐊᑯ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒋᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒋᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓂᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᕿᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕐᕋᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᖕᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔭᕇᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ

ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪ...ᓂᕆᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᖔᕈᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᑕᕗᑦ”.461

5.2.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᕋᒐᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᖄᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᖑᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ), ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᕈᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

457 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1484-1485, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-10.
458 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1485-1487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26, 1-26, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9. 459 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26.
460 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1575, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-
15.
461 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1575, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-23.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᑎᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᖕᓐᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐅᖓᑎᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐊᓂᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ...ᐅᖓᑖᓃᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᕆᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”462

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᕿᒪᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔭᖅᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒍᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓪᓗ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᒍᖅ “ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ”

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ᐱᑕᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᑳᓚᒐᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᕙᒋᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓴᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᓯᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.2.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

462 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 490, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26.

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5.3 ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᖅ

5.3.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 7.7 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8.6
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9C: ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕈᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕋᓂᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ 2006−ᒥ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ 40% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕈᒍᒥᒃ 2006 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, “ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃᓱᓕ ᑭᒡᒐᑐᐃᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ”.463

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᒥᑕᐅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᓂᖕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓪᓗᒍ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᒃᐹᓪᓕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 1996−ᒥᒃ 2006−ᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
52% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ 43%
ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ 2001−ᒥ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᖑᑎᓪᓗ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᐸᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕆᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖓᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᓴᖏᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓃᓐᓇᐅᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕉᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ.

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463 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ E-
ii.

464 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 9A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4-40 - 4-47.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖅᑖᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖑᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᒪᑕ

ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᕙᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔩᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᑖᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᓂᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕋᒥᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓄ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐃᑲᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕆᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᓂ, ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᑎᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ‘ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ, ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕋᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑕᕋᐃᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᑲᓐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ‘ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑏᑦ’ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᒍᑎᒃ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᔪᑦ, ᐅᖃᑲᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᒪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.1: ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ.

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5.3.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑐᐊᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ (ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A)
ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ. ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᕈᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓕ
ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᑕᐅᕙᓂ

ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᒥ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ; ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᑦᑐᖅᓴᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐃᓱᒻᒥᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᐃᓗᓕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ; “ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ” ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ; ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖅᑕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᑳᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓂ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓴᐃᔨᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2006−ᒥᓗ 2011-ᒥᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᔨᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕆᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᔾᔮᖏᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓛᓐᓂᓚᐅᓱᖓᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓘᑎᒃ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᐊ ᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ

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ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓪᓗ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ 12-ᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᑕᐃᔭᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑭ ᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᑎᓕᓵᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ 26−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᔅᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᔪᓂᕘᓯᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔭᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᑎᐅᔪᑦ “ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.” ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᒃᓕᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 23-ᖓᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᒐᕙᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔭᕆᐊᖅᓴᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᐊᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᒥ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐱᓕᕆᔭᕆᐅᕐᓂᓕᓴᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ: ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

465 H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓵᕋᖅ Uniuqsaraq, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 780, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-12.
466 L. ᑮᒧᕐᒪᓐ Kamerman, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ File No. 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 781, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-26.
467 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 764, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-15.

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ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄ ᓂᕈᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ”.468

ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ,
ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ

ᒪᑯᓂᖓ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᓐᖓᑐᖏᒻᒥᔪᓂᒃ: ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ; ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓇᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑐᕋᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᖅ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᑐᓇ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ of ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᔪᔭᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ. ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓴᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑯᑦ, “ᑲᖑᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᐅᑕᕿᓂᖅ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᑎᐊᓕᕈᑦᑕ ᑎᒍᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓄᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖕᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ”.470

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕋᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᑕᑐᖏᓐᓇᒃᑯᓪᓕ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ.”471 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒑᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᑦ ᑕᐃᑳᖓᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕐᕕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 31% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ 2013−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ244 ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᒐᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ 150−ᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ “ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 100−ᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”472

468 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1230, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-7. 469 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1230, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-25. 470 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᖁᔨᔪᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1384, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-19.
471 R. ᓂᖏᐅᑦᓯᐊᖅ Ningeocheak, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1873, line 76.
472 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1875-1876, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑕᕿᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 15−ᓂᒃ 20−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔪᖏᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ.

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ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 11−ᒥᒃ
ᐃᓄᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᔾᔫᓇ ᐊᒥ’ᓇᑉ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᖁᑕᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕿᒃᓯᓯᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12-ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ

ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓂᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓇᐃᔭᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᖁᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑲᐃᕕᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᔅᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒍᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᑕᐅᔪᑑᓇᔭᖅᑐᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ‘ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ’ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᖏᓐᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐱᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᔨᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐱᐊᓂᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ...ᑲᑉᐸᓂᖓᓂ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑉᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ” ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑖ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑰᓇ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑦᑐᖅᓴᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

473 J. ᒪᐅᑕᕆᑦ’ᓇᖅ Mautarinaaq, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2213, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-23.
474 ᐊᒥᑦ’ᓇᑉ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ 11-ᒥ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2172, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-25.
475 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2173, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-22.
476 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 527, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-26.
477 K. ᑲᓗᕋᖅ Kaluraq, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 538, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-25.

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ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᓃᑰ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓇᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ‘ᐱᓕᕆᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ’ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᒥᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

479 ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ
ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐋᑭᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ/ᑐᕋᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᐆᑕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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5.3.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒌᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᒍᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃᒧ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕋᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᒃᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓴᓈᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓐᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᓂᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

5.3.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

478 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 539, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-14.
479 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 544, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-7.
480 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 165, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-22.

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5.4 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓲᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖅᓴᐃᑦ

5.4.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕝᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓄᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 8−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐅᖏᑦᑎᐊᑲᓴᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓄᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᑎᒍᑦ) ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓖᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑐᖓᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ “ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ,” ᐊᒻᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓚᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᐸᒐᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᖑᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᐸᒌᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᓵᓚᒃᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᒻBᐅᓚᓐᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᐅᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 33% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 56% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓐᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑦᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ, ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ $17 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ (ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦ 25% ᐳᓴᓐᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ), ᓱᓕᓛᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓗᓈᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᔪᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ” ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ

481 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, Table
14.1-1.

482 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
8.

483 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-
13 - 8-15.

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ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔫᑏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓯᑕᒪᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓪᓗ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ $1,200 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ 20% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᕙᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ $240 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂ (ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ $60 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ $145 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ, ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ 2021−ᒥᒃ 2035−ᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 20% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑎᒃᑐᒦᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓃᒻᒪᑕ $30 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᔪᑦ

ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᒐᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᑭᑐᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᓚᖓᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᓱᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᒃ ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓄᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᖃᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᓂᖅ, ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᖅᑎᑦᑦᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ. ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ:

• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ;

• ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᓵᓚᒃᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᕋᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᑦᑑᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᑭᑕᐃᓐᓇᓕᕋᖓᒥᒃ. ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓴᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᒐᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ

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ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᓄᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᒋᐊᕐᔪᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ 2009−ᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, 2010−ᒥᓯ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᒍᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᑕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ‘ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᖏᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᑭᖑᕝᕖᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᒋᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᔪᓄᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᕼᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓇᖅ “ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᖏᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᖑᕝᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ.”484

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᖃᓂᓛᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓗᓈᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᐊᖅ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᓛᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᒥᑦᑐᓂᒃ 2/3−ᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᖅ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᓕᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ.

5.4.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓯᒪᖏᑭᒃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ (ᒪᑐᐃᒃᑲᓐᔮᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ) ᒪᑐᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

484 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-28.

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ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᑖᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᓴᐅᓯᒪᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᔮᕈᓐᓃᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᖃᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓖᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᓄᑕᖑᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᓚᖓᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᔫᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕖᑦ ᓂᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ’ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,

487 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ
ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᐱᔭᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ; ᑐᓴᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᓕᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄ ᑦᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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5.4.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐃᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑖᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

485 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 862, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.
486 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1233, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-13. 487 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1576, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-14.
488 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1583, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-26.

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ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᓐ ᐃᓚᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓕᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ, ᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᑭᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ − ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᓄᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅᖃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᓄᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᒐᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑐᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕐᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓪᓗ.

5.4.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓚᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕐᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.5 ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ

5.5.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐊᓂᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᒍᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᒪᔪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᒪᔪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᑕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ “ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᑭᑕᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑮᓇᔭᐅᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”489

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐃᔨᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑕᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᐱᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᒥ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ/ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᓯᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ 2007−ᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᔨᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓗᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᒐᑎᒃ … [ᐊᒻᒪᓗ] ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᒡᓗᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ”.490 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑎᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ

2007−ᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ ᐊᑭᖏᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᒃᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒦᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ, ᒪᕐᕈᐃᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᐊᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓕᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᒥᑭᔪᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ

ᓴᓇᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᖤᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᒫᖓᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᒪᔪᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᒻᒥ ᑖᓰᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ (GDP) ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ $160 ᒥᓕᔭᓐ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 13% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ GDP 2010−ᒥ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 10% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᓴᓐᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᑉᐸᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ,

489 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-1.

490 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-2.

491 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-3.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᓯᓂᐊᑐᔭᖅᑐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 6% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2017−ᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ 15% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓄᑦ 2019−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᑦ (ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒡᓗ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 1% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑖᒃᓰᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓖᓵᕋᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᐱᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕌᕐᔪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖑᕐᓂᐊᓕᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ $2.5 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑭᒃᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ 2.5% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑖᓂᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ 14-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ:

• ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ 3,200 ᑕᓐᓰᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ;

• ᒥᑭᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ $74 ᐊᒥᓕᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᐅᑎᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ U3O8

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• ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐃᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ;

• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 35% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻ ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ
ᑯᐃᓐ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓪᓗ 65% ᐳᓴᓐᑏᑦ ᐊᒨᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᓂᒃ $2 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᐃᓐ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 5% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᕆᐊᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ $1 ᐱᓕᔭᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᓇᖓᓪᓗ $19 ᒥᓕᔭᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒍᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐱᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐊᓯᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑦᑕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

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ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑑᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᓯᐊᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓇᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ:

• ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᒪᓕᒐᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓗᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᒨᖃᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓᑰᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᒃ 26-1−ᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂ, ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒐᓱᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ), ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 16−ᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᒐᓗᐊᖅ: ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 26-1−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ (VSECs) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᓂᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᑐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓐᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ‘ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ’ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ

ᐆᒃᑐᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ), ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᐅᑕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔩᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ

ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᑯᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᒧ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑲᔪᓯᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑯᓂ.

492 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-15.

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5.5.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓕᐊᕕᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ,ᓂᕿᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᒋᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᔪᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᒃ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ (ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ).

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ,
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 2011−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᒧᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᓂᒃ, ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᖃᓇᐃᔭᕐᕕᖏᑦ/ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅᓂ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᖅᑐᔮᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ), ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᑦ ᔪᓇ ᐊᒥ’ᓇᑉ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 11-ᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᔨᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᕈᒥᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᖅᑎᖅ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑖᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓄᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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493 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 765, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-20.
494 H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓴᕋᖅ Uniuqsaraq, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 474, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ $267 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ $90 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᒪᔪᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᒃᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᔪᑦ ‘ᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ’
ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

495 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᑲᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᓂᑳᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ $74−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᐸᑕᐅᑎᒧᑦ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 3,200 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐲᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᑦ/ᐊᕝᕙᓪᓗᐊᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᓕᐊᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᕿᑐᖏᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᕋᓂᒃᐸᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓇᑉᐸᖏᑦ/ᐊᕝᕙᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᑯᕕᕕᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᖓᓱᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᔪᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᕙᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ 7−ᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ
ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒍᑕᐅᒐᓱᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᑦ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᑉ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑉ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

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495 S. ᐱᖕᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 492, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-19.
496 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 939-940, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.
497 B. Dᐄᓐ Dean, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 714, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-19.
498 D. ᓂᖏᐅᖓᓐ Ningeongan, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1724, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-10.
499 D. ᓂᖏᐅᖓᓐ Ningeongan, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1726, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-17.
500 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 491, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-25.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᓚᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᑯᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒍᓗ ᑲᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᒥᔪᖅ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

502 ᐊᖓᔪᖄᖓᑦ ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᓗ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᐃᕆᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᐃᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ257 ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ, ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᑭᑦᑖᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ, ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖑᑎᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒥᑐᔮᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, the ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖓ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓐᓇᒻᒪᕆᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

501 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 492-493, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 20-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3. 502 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1431, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-18.
503 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1664-1665, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-18.
504 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1666, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-7.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
(ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐳᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ
ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᑦ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ
ᓯᕗᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ,
ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᐅᔭᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᕙᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ.

ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᓕ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᐸᖑᕙᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᓯᒪᓗᐊᖏᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

506 ᑕᐃᑲᓂ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓂᒪᓂᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, “ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ [IIBA] ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓄᓯᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᓗ.”507

ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐊᖏᕈᑏᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ

505 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 526, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-14.
506 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 503, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-22. 507 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1231, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-24.

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ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᒃ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᖕᓕᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᓪᓗ [ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ]ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ.”508
ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᒪᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖕᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᓴᓖᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᒃᓴᓄ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᕙᖅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᕙᓐᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 26−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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5.5.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᔾᔮᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ
ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐱᑕᖃ [ᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ] ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ
ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ,
ᐃᓚᓐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒍᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ…”.512
ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒐᓴᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓲᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᕐᒪ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᒪᖓᑕ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ...ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ, ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑑᓯᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ 4 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᒥᒪᑕ. ᖁᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ 10-ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ

508 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1231, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-
24.

509 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1231-1232, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.

510 L. ᒫᓐᓱ Manzo, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 704, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-16. 511 D. ᓂᖏᐅᖓᓐ Ningeongan, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1700, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-13.
512 H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓴᕋᖅ Uniuqsaraq, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 474, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.

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ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᕼᐊᓇᓚᒐᓴᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᓕᔭᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ...ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓗᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ:

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᑎᑕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ $267 ᒥᓕᔭᓂᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒫᓃᓐᑦᑐᓂᒃ $19 ᒥᓕᔭᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫ. ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖔᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖔᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓱᖑᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ...ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᖏᒃᑲᓴᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖏᓪᓗᒋᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓕᖅᑕᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪ260ᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓪᓚᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ” ᐊᖅᓵᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᒃᑲᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᓂᖅ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑖᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ
ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᓂᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑖᒃᓰᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

5.5.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᓯᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑕᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.6 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ

5.6.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8 ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

513 H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓴᕋᖅ Uniuqsaraq, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 715-716, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.
514 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 492, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-19.
515 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-
14.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᔨᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᕿᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᔪᓐᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ 15−ᖑᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᕋᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑐᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓐᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᒥ ᓈᓴᐃᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᓕᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒌᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᓂᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᑯᓇᓂ:

• ᑕᐅᕙᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᓪᓕᖅᑎᓗᒋᑦ
ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ;

• ᐃᓚᒌᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ;

• ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᑭᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ, (ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᓐᓂᒃ) ᓄᒃᑎᕐᓗᑎᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒫᓂᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᑭᑦᑖᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ

ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᓴᓇᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐊᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᐊᓂᐊᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᔪᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑲᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᓖᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑕᒥᓂᒃ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐ, ᐸᓗᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᑯᐊ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑐᓄᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ,

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ᓴᕿᓯᒪᔪᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑖᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᓚᑖᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖑᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒡᓃᑰ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2011 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2013 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᓚᖅᐅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂᖓᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᓇᒥ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ 3.5% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑎᑭᐸᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕈᒪᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᖃᐃᓇᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᔮᖅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖕᑭᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᓱᒃᑲᐃᓕᒡᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖕᑭᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓂᒃ 2012−ᒥ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ “ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᓕᐊᓗᓂ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓗᐊᖏᒥᔪᓂᒃ.”516

ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂ – ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓱᓇᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ – ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᓚᐊᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ, ᐊᑕᔪᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᒥᓕᐊDᐄᓐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᑲᓪᓚᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ, ᐅᖓᑖᓄᐊᕐᓂᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ 30−ᓂᒃ 50−ᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ 8.1-10 ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐃᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖏᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓄᖓᓄᑦ (ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ) ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐳᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓕ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᕚᓪᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᕕᒋᔭᒥᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ.

516 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8-25.

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ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ 2014 ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 9−ᖑᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒧᑦ 2030 (ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, Hᐆᑉ Bᐊᐃᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ, ᒥᓕᐊDᐃᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᐊᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕕᒃ, ᓄᓘᔭᕐᒥ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ, ᕼᐋᑭ ᑰᖓᓂ, ᐊᐃᓈᒃᒥ ᓄᓇᑯᑖᖑᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑦᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᖕᒥᐅᓂ ᓴᓐᓂᖓᔪᕐᒥ ᑰᖕᒥ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒦᑐᓐᓇᐅᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ

ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑖᕈᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᐅᒥᓂ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᑎᒋᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᑎᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᒃᑲᓗᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒡᕘᓇ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

5.6.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᕆᖃᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒥᐅᑕᐅᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ‘ᐃᒡᓗᑭᒃᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ’. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐅᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓴᕿᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐹᓪᓕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ 2006−ᒥᒃ 2013−ᒧᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓘᓐᓃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᖁᕝᕙᖅᐹᓪᓕᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ 2013−ᒥ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕋᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᑦ ᓇᐃᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᒃᓴᖅᑐᔮᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂ, ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐ. ᑕᐃᑭᐊ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.2: ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᑕᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᖃᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓕᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕋᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓂᒋᐊᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓅᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓯᓚᑖᓄᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

517 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 766, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-23.

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ᖃᑭᒌᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᖅᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᑎᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᑎᑑᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

5.6.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᑲᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ.

5.6.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓂᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ.

5.7 ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ

5.7.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒎᖓᔫᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᒡᓗ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1,
ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 3−ᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑦᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᖏᑕᒪᓃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ

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ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ, ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᓚᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑐᔭᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ:

• ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ (ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ)

• ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ

• ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ

• ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ, [ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ] ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᖃᑦᑕᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᓱᓕᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ.”518

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
“ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᓂᐊ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒋᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ” ᓲᒃᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐱᖏᐋᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᖕᓂ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖅ
ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏ.”519

ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ ᐳᐃᔨᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂ. ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᓪᓗ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᑰᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐱᖅᓱᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᐸᓚᐅᖏᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᑕ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖓ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᕕᐊ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᖓ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᒧᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒧᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ,

518 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 3, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3-
27.

519 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-2.

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ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔫᑉ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓇᓗᒐᕐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ

ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ‘ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒦᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ’ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ “ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᑦᑎᐊᕐᓇᖏᑑᓪᓗᑎᒃ.” ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖑᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊᐹᖕᑭ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓂᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ”

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efined.
”ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ...ᐅᖓᓯᑐᒧᐊᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᓃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ”.520

ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, “ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ [ᑐᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ] ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᓇᓃᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔩᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.”521

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᕈᑎᒃ

ᐱᖓᖕᓇᑦᐸᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ, ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᓇᓴᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ‘ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ’ ᐊᖑᓇᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕉᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2000 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2010, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓄ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᒪᔭᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᑉ, ᓗᕆᓛᑦ, ᐅᒃᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᖕᒥ, ᐊᕼᐃᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖁᑎᖏᑦ (ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᕋᐃᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐅᔫᒃ ᑐᒃᑑᑎᖏᑦ ᖁᓛᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓐᓂᕈᓂ.

ᓂᕿᓴᒃᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ

520 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-
12.

521 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-
13.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ “ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ.”522

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᒪᖃᑉᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑕᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᑯᐊ. ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 2/3-ᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑐᖓᖏᑦ ᓇᑉᐸᓪᓗᐊᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ 2007/2008−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.”523

ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓂᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᒪᐃᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᐊᖑᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋ268ᐳᑦ
ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᖅ ᑕᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᖑᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓕᒪᖅ ᕿᑐᖏᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᐅᔭᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ

ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᒐᓱᐊᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ.

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᓐᖑᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓪᓗ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᐅᓇᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒧᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᓚᐅᖏᒃᑯᑎᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔫᑎᑦ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ.
ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑖᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ

522 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-
15.

523 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-
16.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᐃᓗᕕᕕᓂᖃᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ “ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ”.524

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐊᓪᓚᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᓪᓚᖓᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥᐅᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.9: ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᖁᑎᖏᑦ.

5.7.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ
ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ
ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᑭᓯᓈᓂᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ) ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓂᒃ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ

ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᓇᓗᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ “ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓂ
“ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ [ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ] ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ
ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᔅᓱᓂ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓂ, ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ
ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᒻᒧᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕼᐃᐊᖅᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ

524 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 9-
22.
525 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ the ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 21.

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ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑰᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᓄᓇᒥᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ [ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ]ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᓐᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ”.

527 ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᔪᔮᖏᒻᒪᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅᓂ/ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᖏᖔᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑎᑐᑦ.

529,530 ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ

526 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 486-487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
527 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-17.
528 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 487, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-
22.

529 J. ᑐᓗᒐᖅ Tulugak, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᐃᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 652, ᑐᑭᒧᑦ 10-20.

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ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᖓᖕᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

531,532

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒍᓂᓗ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ‘ᐃᒪᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᓂᖅ’ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓘᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖅ. ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐊᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᔫᓇᔭᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ”.534

ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
“ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕕᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᕼᑦᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᒥᐅᒥᐊᑦᑐᓱᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓇᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ”.

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ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ,
ᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑎᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖏᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᒃ:

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᒃᓴᖃᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᖏᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ..ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᒪᒃᐱᓯᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ

530 J. ᕼᐊᐅᑦ Hart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᐃᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 653-654, ᑐᑭᒧᑦ 11-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1.
531 J. Dᐊᓪ Dahl, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 690, ᑐᑭᒧᑦ 8-19.
532 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 740-741, ᑐᑭᒧᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.
533 J. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1246, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-26.
534 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7-8.

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ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ’s ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ‘ᐃᒪᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ’ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.4: ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᖓᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐋᕿᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ, ᑐᑭᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ /ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕋᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᖔᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᖃᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

535 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1164-1165, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.
536 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 772-773, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-23.
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S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 774-776, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26, 1-26, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
1-10.

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ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦᑐᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖓᓄᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓄᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔫᑉ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᒧᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓛᖃᕐᕕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖕᑭᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᕐᕆᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓄᓇᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ/ᒪᖃᐃᑎᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᑕᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᑐᖃᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ, ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᕐᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑮᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑦᑕᓈᓗᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᔫᕐᓄᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᑭᔪᒦᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᑎᒃ, ᓱᕋᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᑦ.

542 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᕐᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓗ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᕕᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ (ᐱᑐᖄᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᓵᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ). ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

538 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 818-819, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-10. 539 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 323, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-3.
540 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 340, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26.
541 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 421-422, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5. 542 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 225, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26.

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ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᓕᕆᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ), ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᖏᑦ (NPC). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ/ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᒥᖁᓖᑦ ᐆᒪᒧᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓅᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ.

ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒧᖓᐅᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ […] ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᓕᓵᕐᒥᔪᒥᒃ. ᓲᖅ? ᓯᕗᓪᓖᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕐᒪᑕ -- ᐊᒥᓱᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᓯᕗᓕᕐᒥ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᕋᒥᒃ −− ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓕᕐᒪᑦ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗ, ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑯᑦ. ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ […] ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᓄᖃᔪᐃᑦᑑᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑐᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᑳᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓅᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓄᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᖅᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒃᑰᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐅᕗᓇᕋᔭᐅᖅᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ, ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓗ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᒥᓗᑕ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑎᓄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ […]. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᖓ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᕿᒥᕈᓇᒃᓯᒪᔭᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖅᐳᑦ ᓱᑲᓕᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᒪᑕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖁᔭᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᕋᑦᑕ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒍᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃᒥ ᐱᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒪᕈᖅᓯᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᖅᑯᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ − ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑕᓰᑦ, ᑰᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓯᐊᕐᔪᐃᑦ544 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᕈᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᓂᒍᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᒃ 10 ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑯᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᖓ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᐸᒃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ − ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓯᐅᑉ ᓄᓐᖑᐊᓂ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᓯᒪᕝᕕᒋᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓗ

543 T. ᑕᓐᖑᐊᖅ Tunguag, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1258 to 1289, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.
544 W. Bᐅᕐᓇᐅᔪᕐ Bernauer, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1281, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-15.

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ᐹᖓᓂ ᓂᒋᐊᓂ ᑰᒑᕐᔫᓂᕐᒥ, ᑕᖕᒫᖃᕐᕕᒋᒐᔪᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ, ᐃᖃᓗᓕᐊᓘᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ. ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂ ᑕᐃᕙᓃᓐᓂᓇᑦᑕ − ᑕᓪᓕᒪᕌᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᐳᒍᑦ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᑕᒫᕐᓗᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᓐᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᖔᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ, ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᕐᓂᐅᖏᖔᖅᑐᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑐᑐᖃᖏ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ), ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ‘ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ, “ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖃᓲᖑᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ”.548

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ
ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᕼᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕿᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ

ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᒃᑎᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ, ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ:

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ

545 R. ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1123, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-25.
546 R. ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1237, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-22.
547 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1260, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-15.
548 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-14.

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ᐆᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔭᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐱᑕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓇᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ” ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᖃᓂᒡᓖᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᓕᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᔪᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᓯᖔᒍᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᓃᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓪᓗ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ (ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ:

ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᓛᓂ "ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ”. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑖᐃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ?

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549 K. ᐴᓪ Poole, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 209-210, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2

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ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ “ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᐃᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ”.550

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ’s ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ “ᓈᒪᔫᓂᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ”

551 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖁᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ: ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᒃᑭᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᓂᖏᑦ “ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ” ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓈᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

555 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ

ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᓇᑦᑎᕐᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

550 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.
551 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-52.
552 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 443.

553 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 226, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-20.
554 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 233, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 16-26.
555 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 201-202, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-22.

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ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓚᐅᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ “ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᕝᕕᒋᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒥᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓄᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᖑᖃᑕᔪᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖄᓂᒃᓯᒪᓐᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓂᖅ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖔᕈᒪᓂᖅ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ “ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ”.558 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ “ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖃᕆᖕᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ [ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ] ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕐᔪᐊᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᕐᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ”.559 ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ

556 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 210, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-12.
557 A. ᕈᓵᓯᓐ Rosaasen, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 210, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-20.
558 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 17.
559 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 18.

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ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖅᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

560 ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ
ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑲᕆᐊᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᓐᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᑯᓂ, ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᕋᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᖕᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ (ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᒐᒥᒋᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᕝᕕᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑭᓇᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᒪᖃᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖏᑕ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ
ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.8: ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᒧᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂ.

ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓪᓕᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃᒧ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᕖᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖓᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖃᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᓂᓗᐊᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓵᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᒪᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ − ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᑉᓯᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᓱᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ.

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… ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕈᒪᓚᐅᕋᔅᓯᓐᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᕗᑦᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᖓᑖᓂ − ᑕᐅᕙᓂ − ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᕕᒋᓱᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ. ᐃᖃᓪᓕᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᓄᕘᑉ.

560 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 60.

561 E. ᕗᐃᓯ Voisey, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1611, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-12.

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ᑕᑯᓗᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᔭᖏᓐᓇᔅᓯ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ − ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓕᐅᖁᔨᔪᓂᒃ − ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᖓᑕᓃ − ᐅᖓᑖᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᔅᓱᒪ.

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… ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕈᒪᓚᐅᕋᔅᓯ ᐃᓂᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᐊᓪᓗᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᐊᐸᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ. ᐸᓇᒃᓯᒪᓐᓂᐊᕈᔅᓯ − ᑲᒻᐸᓂᒋᔭᓯ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᐅᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᓱᕈᖅᑎᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ − ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ −− ᒥᒃᑯᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ

ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔫᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕖᑦ, ᐊᑐᖔᕈᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖕᑭᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒋᔭᖓᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓖ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓐᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑰᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑑᓂᖅ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓗᒃᑕᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ (ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.8 ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑖᓅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ). ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖓ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᒃᑰᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᖓ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ.

565,566 ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕐᔪᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖓ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᓄᑦ:

-- ᑕᐃᖕᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ, ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑕᒃᐸᐅᓈᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ, ᐅᒥᐊᒃᑰᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᑏᕋᔭᕈᓂ, ᐊᒥᓲᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ −− ᐃᓛᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᓱᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᒍᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ −− ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸ
ᓱᓕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ? ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕈᔅᓯ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔮᓗᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑐᓴᐅᒪᒐᒪ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᓕᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕋᓯ. ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᖏᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑏᕐᓗᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕᓕ?

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᒃᑰᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᖃᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᖁᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑰᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑳᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

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562 D. ᐊᕐᓴᕐᓂᖅ Aksawnee, ᓄᓇᓕᒥᐅᑕᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1613, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24.
563 E. ᐃᓚᐃᑦᑐᖅ Elytook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1531, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-19.
564 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1531-1532, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.
565 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1577-1578, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
566 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1577-1578, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
567 L. ᒥᒻᒥᐊᓕᒃ Mimialik, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1645, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-12.
568 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1046, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-11.

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ᐊᓯᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᔭᕐᒥᐅᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᐸᑑᕌᕐᔪᑯᓪᓗ, ᐊᐃᕙᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ:

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᐸᒃᑐᓯ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱ ᐃᒪᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᐸᖓᒍᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᔪᖓ −− ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᔅᓯ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᒐᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᑯᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᔅᓯ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᑕ ᐃᓱᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᒃᐸᑑᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᐊᖓᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓇᔭᕆᓪᓗᓂ ᑕᐅᕗᓇ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᕗᑦ ᐊᐃᕝᕙᖕᓂᐊᕈᒪᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᒃᐸᑑᕌᕐᔪᖕᒥ. ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕋᓛᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓂ, ᑕᑯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᔅᓯ ᑕᒪᓂ ᑐᓂᐊᓂ −− ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐅᓂᖓᓂ −− ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ −− ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᐃᕕᕐᓄᑦ ᖃᒃᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᖅ -- ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓕᖅᐸᖅ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᕋᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ −− ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ?”

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ “ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖕᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᑦ,” ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᕿᓂᒡᓕᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᕕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ 20 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᐸᑑᕌᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᒃ 30 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᐊᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᐸᑑᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓇᐅᔮᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᕙᒃᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓃᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᓂᕐᑭᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ, ᑕᐃᑲᓐᖓᓪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᔮᑦ:

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ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓕᕐᒥᔪᖓ −− ᓇᐅᔮᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᒐᑦᑕ. ᐊᒥᐊᓱᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓂᕐᔪᑎᖃᖅᐳᖅ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ, ᐃᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ, ᓴᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑐᒑᓕᒃᓯᐅᕆᐊᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓂᕿᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ. ᐊᐱᕆᔪᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᔮᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ?

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒫᒃ

569 D. ᒪᑐ Matoo, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1607-1608, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-10.
570 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1608, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-25.
571 E. ᕼᐊᖅᐱ Haqpi, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1494, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-23.

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ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ − ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑲᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᕐᒪᑕ. ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᓂᕐᒧᕐᑦ−ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ −− ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

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5.7.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᐳᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕉᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖁᑏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖓᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᖓᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᕐᒧᐊᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᑕᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ
ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᕝᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐊᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᔪᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔨᐅᓂᖅ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖓᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕝᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᒻᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔮᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ; ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓐᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.1: ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

572 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1494-1495, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-
4.

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ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᓂᕈᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᕋᓛᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᐃᑳᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ,
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑲᖕᒋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖓ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇᑕᐅᖅ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑕᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒦᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕈᓂ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑖᒍᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

5.7.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.8 ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

5.8.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ

ᐱᐅᓯᑕᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓂᒃ, ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᖕᓐᓂᒃ, ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒐᓴᓕᒃᓴᐃᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᖃᐃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ
ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᑕᖃᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑑᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᒥᖅᑯᓖᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖃᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓪᓗ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᕐᕙᖅᑑᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑎᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᒪᑲᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐅᕐᕕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔭᒪᐅᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ.

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ 2012−ᒥ, ᐊᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ 1/3-ᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ, 28−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᓂᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥᐅᓂ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᑏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ, ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕝᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖅᑕᕆᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓂᐊᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒍᑕᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓈᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ‘ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖕᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᒍᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᓇᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᕕᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᓕᐊᖅᑎᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒧᖓᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕇᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᐊᑦᑎᐊᕉᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒥ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ,

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ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓗᓂᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᒐᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᑲᓐᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑯᔨᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᑦ.

ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᕐᕙᖅᑑᑉ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᖏᔅᓱᓂᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᓚᑖᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐃᓂᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ

ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅᓯ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑎᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᒥᒃ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒐᓗᐊᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐅᓯᑲᖅᑕᖅᑏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᖓ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑰᖕᒥᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᔪᓐᓃᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑰᖕᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᖏᓐᓇᒥ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖓᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔭᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖔᖓᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᑭᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᔾᔨᕙᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒪᕆᐊᓘᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ, ‘ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ’ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᒃᑕᐅᓚᐅᕋᑎᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓈᖃᖃᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᐳᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᑲᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᓛᓂ, ᐃᓂᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᖅᐸᓯᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖑᓂᕐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂ, ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑎᑭᐅᒪᕙᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᖓᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᐃᒪᕕᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕌᓂᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᑯᐃᓐ ᓄᓇᖓ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᖓᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ. ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ ᓱᑲᓕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕋᓛᓕᕈᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓈᓂᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ,
ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑰᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒡᒋᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ 60 ᐅᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑕᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ

ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒪᒻᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᔪᖃᕋᕙᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ 2017-ᖑᓕᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᒃᑲᐊᓗᖅᓱᑎᒃ

ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒌᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᑦ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᑖᕐᕕᒋᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ.

5.8.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᕼᐊᕐᕙᖅᑑᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑰᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑰᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ, ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ 1 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᖓ, ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ

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ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓐᓇ ᓯᐅᕋᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ/ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃ 12, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᕐᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᒃᑰᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖕᒥ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᕐᓂᒃ ᐋᑭᒃᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒫᓂᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᒡᓇᒍᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᖅ, ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ 12-ᒥᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᑰᖕᒧᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᖃᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ/ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓪᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥ ᑰᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓂᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ/ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑎᐅᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ/ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ 12−ᒥ, ᑐᓂᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᐸᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ/ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᒃ 12 ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᑦᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓐᓇ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᕐᓂᕐᒥᑦ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ, ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ‘ᐱᔭᕐᓂᖅᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᓐᖏᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐲᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓕᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ/ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ

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ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖓᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑲᖕᒋᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ (NPA).

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᕚᓪᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᖅᐱᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᑑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓗᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᓂ

[ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ] ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖃᕋᑦᑕ ᐃᓂᓕᖕᒥ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑐᒡᓕᖅᐸᖓᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ. ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᓂᓛᖑᕗᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᖅᑐᓂ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ. ᑎᑭᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᕿᑲᕐᓂᖓᑦᓄ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐸᓂᒐᓗ ᐅᕙᖓᓗ, ᐃᕐᖑᑖᑲᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᕈᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓕᕈᒫᖁᖕᒥᔭᕗᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᖁᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒥᒃ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ 25−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓄᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓇᓂᓯᕕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᕈᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅ, ᓯᓚᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ

573 R. ᑲᓪᓗᒃ Kudloo, ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, p.1661, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-26. 574 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 161-162, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.

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ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᕐᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᓱᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ.

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5.8.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ

ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᓚᕋᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

5.8.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.9 ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅ

5.9.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᓗᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6.2 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9B ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9D−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓪᓕᕆᕕᒋᔪᒪᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᒥᒍᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᕙᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕈᓱᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᕕᓂᖅᑕᖃᐅᖅᐳᑦ

ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᖕᒫᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᓄᓇᒥᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᕕᓃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᐱᕐᕕᕕᓃᑦ, ᐱᕈᔭᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᔭᕐᑲᕐᕕᕕᓂᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᕕᕕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓚᐅᖅᓱᒋᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖏᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ/ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᐊᓯᖏᑦ

575 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 164, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-20.

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ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ,ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᐅᔪᑦ (ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ) ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᕗᑦ.ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓕᑦ ᐱᐅᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓃᒻᒪᑕ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ 30 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᐸᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᒃᑯᑦ

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᓃᖅᓯᒪᔪᔮᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑑᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ
ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ.

ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒡᕕᒃᓴᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑰᒃ ᑕᐃᑰᓇ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.8: ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᐅᖏᑦᑐᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᖕᒋᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑰᖓ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓪᓚᖓᔪᓄᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᐊᓂ ᐃᒪᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑳᕐᓗᓂ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᒍᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑕᖃᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᐅᔪᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ (2011). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᔭᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑳᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑰᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᑕ ᓴᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᓛᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑰᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᖕJᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ:

• ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ, ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᑰᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᐅᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ;

• ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ/ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ;

• ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑰᒃ;

• ᑲᓇᒥᑕᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᓛᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓂᐅᕐᕈᐊᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᑰᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑰᖑᓂᖓ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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• ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒧᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ.

5.9.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᓂᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᔾᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ

ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ, ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑐᓂᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 28−ᖑᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 28, 2015.

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᐅᔭᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖓᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑦᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕈᑎᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ 30-ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓂᓯᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᓴᓇᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᖃᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᖅᑑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕝᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ−ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑕᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ, ᖃᖓ, ᖃᓄᐃᑑᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ/ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ,

576 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 9D.

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ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ−ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᐅᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᓚᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓐᖑᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᖓᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

11−ᒥ ᔾᔫᓇ ᐊᒥ’ᓇᑉ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖓᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒋᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ

ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᔪᒪᓗᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᓛᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᕕᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖓᑕ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ

ᐅᖃᖃᐅᒐᕕᑦ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ [ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ]. ᐅᖃᕋᕕᑦ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ... ᐃᓱᒪᓕᖃᐅᕗᖓ ᓇᓂᑭᐊᖅ? ᓱᑯᒃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕋᕕᑦ?
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᕋ ᐅᓇ …ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓈᓇᒐ ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᓯᓐᓂ
ᓄᓇᒥ.

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577 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, , ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, 768-769, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-11.
578 S. ᓚᑉᓛᖕᒃ LeBlanc, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2172, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-19.
579 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 513, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-16.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐃᒫᒃ

ᐃᓗᕕᖅᑕᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᕕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕕᓂᒃᑲᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᔪᖓ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓃᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᕖᒃ. ᒪᕐᕉᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ. ᒪᕐᕉᖕᒪᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᕖᒃ ᑐᓄᐊᓃᑦᑑᒃ ᐸᐅᖓᑦ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ
ᖃᖃᔮᒥ. ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ − ᓴᓐᓂᖓᔪᓕᖕᒥᒃ. ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᐃᓗᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᖏᑦᑕᒃᑲ. ᐃᓚᖓ ᐊᓈᓇᒪ ᐃᓗᕕᕆᖕᒪᒍ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᓯᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᒃᐸᓪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒐᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 2007−ᒥᒃ 2013−ᒧᑦ, ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᓕᕆᔨᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᕐᓄᑦ.

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5.9.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᕖᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᒫᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ - ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

580 L. T. ᐊᔭᒐᖅ Ayaga, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, p.2203, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-12.
581 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2204, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-26.
582 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 545, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-21.
583 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 524, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-20.

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5.9.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ, ᐱᖁᑎᕕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.10 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ

5.10.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓘᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ

ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8.6 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᔪᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑕ, ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒧᖓᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᒃᓴᐅᒍᑎᒃ.”584 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᑦᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐱᒋᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑎᐊᕈᓐᓂᖅᑐᔮᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔮᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᑦᑕᐅᖅ “ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.”585

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᖃᑭᕚᓪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᓯᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᔭᖏᒥᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒫᓂᒃᐸᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᖕᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒥᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᑲᕕᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᑭᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖑᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

584 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
10-1.

585 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
10-1.

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ᐱᐅᖏᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ.

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᖅᑐᓂᒃ (6) ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑉᑭᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ:

• ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ

• ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ

• ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᔭᐅᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

• ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ

• ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ

• ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᖅᑐᓃᑐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᐃᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒪᓂᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ, ᓇᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓐᓂᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᓗᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᕋᖓᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑕ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔮᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ ᐊᐳᖅᑎᑦᓈᖅᑐᕐᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓗᓈᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓴ295ᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖏᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᑭᖅᑕᓕᒃᑯᑦ/ᐸᓖᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᖓᔭᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᓗᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ/ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑑᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᓕᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᑦ ᓄᖃᖓᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᖁᓇᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓂ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓐᓃᖅᓯᐊᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᓄᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᐃᕆᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍ ᐃᓄᒃᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᐅᕋᔭᖅᑐᖃᓗᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ/ᓱᑲᖃᓗᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ, ᑳᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᓗᓐᓃᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐲᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅ, ᓂᐅᕕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑎᒍᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᔪᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᖑᓐᓂᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑯᔭᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖑᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (ᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᑰᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᐃᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ/ᓄᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᒃᑐᒥᒃ. ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᑳᓕᐊᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ, ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᖁᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐸᐅᒃᑐᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᒥᖁᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᖓᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᔪᐊᑦ.

ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓯᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᔾᔨᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒥᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓗᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᑉᐱᐊᒋᔭᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒌᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ:

ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑑᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕕᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᕐᓗ ᓄᑕᖃᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᓴᐃᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᖏᑕᑐᐊᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ, ᐊᕐᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᑕᕋᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᓐᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒪᓂᐊᑐᒥᒃ

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ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ.

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ
ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᐸᑦᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ‘ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕐᒧᐊᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᓕᐊDᐄᓐᒥ ᒍᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᖁᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᑎᒋᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 80% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᖁᓕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐸᐸᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ 31% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 33% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᖏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᑦ; ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖅ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 10.1-2−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕐᓃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᔮᕆᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑐᔮᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒍᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᐃᓵᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᐊᓄᒑᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᖃᑦᑕᕈᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᕙᓯᒃᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᓕᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᕗᑦ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒍᓯᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᒫᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓱᖑᖏᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ.

ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕈᓂᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ, ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᓗᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᑦᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᕙᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕆᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

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ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑯᔭᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᕐᓗᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᓂᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᖕᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓐᓇᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᒪᑐᐃᖓᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᓴᕐᕕᖃᕈᒪᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᑦᑐᓕᕆᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐳᑭᖅᑕᓪᓕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ/ᐸᓖᓯᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᖃᖅᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᒃᑲᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.13: ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖑᑦᑐᓕᕿᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᕐᒦᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕇᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕐᓗᐊᕿᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒡᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᑲᔪᓰᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᑎᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.1: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪ.

ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᒡᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᕈᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖅᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕋᑕᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᕙᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᓱᒃᑎᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ, “ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓂᕐᒪᑕ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.”586 ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᑭᕚᓪᓕᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑲᑕᒍᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᒃᑰᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓐᖐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ

586 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
10-17.

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“ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓵᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ,
ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.”586 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᓱᒃᑎᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐊᑑᑎᖃᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓂᓗ ᓯᓚᑎᖓᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐃᓚᑖᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᔭᕆᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ

ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᑲᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᑭᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᔭᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒪᓂᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

5.10.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ

ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᒥ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑐᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᒃᑯᐊᖏᑦᓄᑦ/ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑎᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖓᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ; ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

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ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ ᒪᑐᐃᖔᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕝᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᖓ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᑦᓛᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓯᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᑦᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.”588

ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑑᕙᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ, ᐃᓚᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᑭᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᒥᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥ − ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ‘ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ.”589

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ “ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᒪᑕ” ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ −− ᓱᕐᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑎᑐᑦ −− ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑑᑎᔪᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᑖᓐᓇ ᓄᓇᓕᒃ ᑕᐃᒪ −− ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ −− ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᓯ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ.590

587 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, , ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 767-768, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2. 588 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 37.
589 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-420.

590 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN0903 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2065, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-23.

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ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ.

ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ −− ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒪ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐅᕙᒍᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓯᓚᒥ −− ᐃᓛᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑦ −− ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᕗᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖓ, ᐅᖁᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓄᕋᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ, ᐃᑭᕐᓇᖅᐸᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᕐᓕ? ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯ −− ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᓯ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ? ᐃᒻᒪᖄ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᖏᓐᓇᑦᑕ, ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑎᐅᒍᑦᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ (ᓂᖃᐃᑑᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᐱᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖑᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕐᓕᕋᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ −− ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐸᓕᕋᑦᑕ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᑖᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗ −− ᐅᕙᖓ −− ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ − ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ −− ᑳᖕᓇᖅᑐᒥᓕᕋᑦᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑲᑭᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑲᒃᑭᑦ −− ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕕᒋᔭᕋᓗᐊᕐᒥᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ −− ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖏᓐᓇᒪ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ −− ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᕋᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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5.10.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᓴᓚᐅᒻᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᖁᔨᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖓ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᕗᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᓂ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓕᒪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

591 E. ᕗᐃᓯ Voisey, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ Final Hearing ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ File No. 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1507, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-16.
592 J. ᓄᑭᒃ Nukik, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2218-2219, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.
593 J. ᓄᑭᒃ Nukik, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2218-2219, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 25-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.

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5.10.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ
ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.11 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ

5.11.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 11, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕘᓇ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᕿᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᒪᓂᑦᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᒃᑲᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒡᕗᓇᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ. ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖄᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ
ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐸᐃᕆᕖᑦ, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕕᖓᑦ, ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ)
ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᖑᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂ,
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒍᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ
ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ

ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

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ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ. (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.10: ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ).

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑖᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓄᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑲᓴᓕᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ, ᐱᖏᑦᑐᑑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᔭᕐᒥᐅᑦ, ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᓕᐊᓂᖕᒪᑕ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 2017−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2021−ᒥ. ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᑕ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒐᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖁᔭᐅᓕᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ.

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᐳᖅ ᐳᑭᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ/ᐸᓖᓯᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ,
ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᓕᕐᒪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐳᑭᖅᑕᓕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᐸᓖᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᒻᒥᔫᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐳᑭᑕᖅᓕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ/ᐸᓖᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ.

ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᑦᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᐸᖕᒥᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕈᑕᐅᓇᓱᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓗᐊᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᒥᐅᑕᐅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒥᓃᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᒻᒪᖄ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᓂ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓴᓇᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᖓᓱᐃᓕᖃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ:

• ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ — ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒥᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᖔᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ 5% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒫᓂ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ 20−ᑲᓐᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᓗᐊᕆᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ.

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• ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ — ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᑦᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ (56−ᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᓖᑦ); ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ 75% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ (42−ᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᓖᑦ); ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 75% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᕿᒪᐃᓯᒪᓇᔭᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ

ᐃᒡᓗᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᑕᕿᔪᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑖᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ (31−ᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᓖᑦ) ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑭᒥᓱᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

• ᖁᕝᕙᓯᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ — ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᖅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ 75% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓂᓗᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ (84−ᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᓖᑦ); ᑕᐃᒫᒃ 100% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ (84−ᖑᔪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐅᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕐᓗᑎ); ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒪᐃᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᕿᒪᐃᓇᔭᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᑕᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᖅ

ᐃᒡᓗᒃᑖᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ (42−ᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕆᐊᓖᑦ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ 15% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ

(ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ 30% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᖕᓂ). ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓇᕈᑎᒃ 100% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓪᓗ 50% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᕿᒪᐃᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᕿᒪᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑕᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᑖᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᓂ.

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒫᒃ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔭᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓚᑦ.”594

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓐᓂ, ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒥ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.12: ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᑦ.

594 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 462, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-10.

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5.11.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑕᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ‘ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ’ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕗᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ’ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ‘ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖄᓘᖕᒥᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᑲᓐᓃᑦ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑕᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᓪᓗ ᐸᐃᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ−ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ “ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᐅᔾᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᐃᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᐱᖑᐃᔭᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ

595 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-406.

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ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖃᕐᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᒋᓕᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᒪᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᑭᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒐᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.3.7. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ:

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑦ ᐱᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᓄᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᒪᖔᖅ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓪᓗ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖏᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᓱᕐᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᓱᒃᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒌᒍᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ the ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒻBᐅᓚᓐᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒌᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖑᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ...ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᒥᑭᔪᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

596 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-191.
597 B. ᒪᑲᐃᓴᒃ MacIsaac, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1754, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-9.

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ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ. ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑎᒌᓐᓇᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᓐᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᓂᕆᐅᒃᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᓐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᑖᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᕙᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᓖᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖁᕝᕙᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ”, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᒪᔪᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ

ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.”599

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᒥᐊᓂᒃ ᐸᐸᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᓕᒍᔭᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᓂᖅᐋᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒥᓴᐃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᕙᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᑎ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓂᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓲᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕿᕆᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ, ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᖃᑎᒋᕙᒃᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ

598 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, pp.1231-1232, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.
599 B. ᒪᑲᐃᓴᒃ MacIsaac, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1220, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-16.
600 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11-9.
601 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 766, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-23.

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ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

602 ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑦᑯᑦ
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᑦᑎᓂᖅ 14-ᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᕈᓯᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᐃᕕᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᑭᑦᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᔾᑲᓴᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑲᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᑭᑖᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ [ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂ]” ᑭᐊᓯᓂᓕ ᐃᒡᓗᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ603

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᐊᖅᑐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5.13: ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ.

5.11.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᖑᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒥᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒐᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᑦ.

5.11.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.12 ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑏᑦ

602 L. ᑮᒧᕐᒪᓐ Kamerman, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 794, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-11. 603 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Martin ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 941-942, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.
604 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Martin ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 942, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-26.

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5.12.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓕᖃᒪᒐᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒋᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒥᒡᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓕᑐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᑕᐃᔭᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, 37−ᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᓚᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ

ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ (NLCA) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ). ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑎᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖄᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 2, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2 ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ: ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔩᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᓄᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ “ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᓂᖅᑕᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋ309 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓯᑯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ”.605

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ
ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓂᐊᓕᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6 ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ/ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ

605 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
39.

310

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ “ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.”606 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᓯᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅᖃᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 1C−ᒥᒃ

ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1−ᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᓕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

1. ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ

2. ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ

3. ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ

4. ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑎᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ

5. ᓄᑖᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ

6. ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

7. ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᖁᓇᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᖁᓇᒋᑦ

8. ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ

9. ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ

10. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4−ᒥ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ “ᐳᐃᒍᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ.”607

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᖑᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒥᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

606 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
1.

607 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 9, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4-
3.

311

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂᓗ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ), ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓐᒃ, ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᑕᒪᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ),
ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑑᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᖕᓂᒃ: ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᒃ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑰᓇᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ), ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ; ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ). ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 9−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ:

• ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ;

• ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓯᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ
ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓂᖅᓴᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ;

• ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ;

• ᑎᑭᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖅᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᓂᖅ;

• ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᓯᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᖏᒻᒥᔪᖅ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐋᖓᔭᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕈᓯᕆᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑎᑭᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᖃᐃᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ.

5.12.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ,ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᒪᕐᕈᐃᓕᖃᖓᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑑᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ, ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ), ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᑐᒐᖃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ
ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓘᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ
ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᓐᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᓛᓂ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓂᖅ
ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᑐᓂᓯᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᔪᖅᑐᐃᑦ (6) ᑕᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ
ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕖᓐᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔨᓂᕐᒧ,

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ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᓐᖏᔫᓐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᑦᑎᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᐅᖅᓱᑕ.

610 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᔾᔨᖅᓱᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐅᑦᑖᕈᑏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᖏᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᖤᒃ
ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ612

- ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ
ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓂ - ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑰᓇ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒃᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂ

608 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, , ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 760-761, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-11. 609 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 861, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-16.
610 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, p 2-27 to 2-28.

611 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 864, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-17.
612 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᓕᐊᖅ 19, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᒃ (SEMC−ᑯᑦ) ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᒥ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᓂᒡᓕ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖃᒪᕐᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓵᓪᓕᓂᕈᑎᒃ. ᑐᓂᕐᕈᑎᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒻᒪᖄ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑎ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ “ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ.”614 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑲᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓴᓕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑐᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕐᓐᖏᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ “ᕿᓚᒥᐊᓂᖅᓴ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓴᓕᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ”.615

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ.

617 ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑐᓂᐅᖃᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑰᑎᑦᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓇᒃᒪᒃᑐᔭᕐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ”.618 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕐᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐊᒡᓃᑰᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑐᓐᓚᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ

613 L. ᑳᒧᕐᒪᓐ Kamerman, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 790-791, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13.

614 T. ᕚᔅᑦ Fast, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 884, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-13.
615 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 884-885, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-12.
616 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015.
617 W. Bᐆᕐᓇᐅᔪᕐ Bernauer, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1263, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-8.
618 R. ᐊᒃᓴᖕᓂᖅ Auksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1289, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26.

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ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒥ”.619

5.12.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐱᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓗᐊᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓕᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑦᑖᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᓂᖓᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

5.12.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓕᖅᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

5.13 ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ (ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ)

5.13.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 10−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9−ᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕿᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒥᒃ

619 R. ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᖅ Auksawnee, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1288, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-18.

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ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ.

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.2: ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑯᓄᖓ: ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᕐᓗᐊᕆᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᕐᔪᐊᖑᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.2: ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᐱᓕᕆᖕᒋᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ; ᑯᕕᓯᔪᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓕᒫᑦ ᓯᓛᑖᓂ; ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᐴᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ; ᑲᑕᒃᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ; ᐊᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ.

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᑐᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.3: ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 4−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᔪᒃᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᓄᐊᓃᖔᕐᓂᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓲᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒋᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (50−ᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓐᓄᒃᑯᑦ 45−ᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ

ᐅᓐᓄᒃᑯᑦ). ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 10−ᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑯᑦᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ

ᑐᓵᑦᑎᐊᕈᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃ;

• ᐋᖀᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᓯᐅᑎᓯᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᓯᐅᑎᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒎᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓴᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒥᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓂᐱᖅᑯᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖅᒥᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑰᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕋᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓐᓇᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᑕᒪᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᕼᐋᓐᑕᓂᒃ

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑭᑑᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ
ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓯᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ/ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᖃᑎᖏᓗᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᓯᒪᔪᖃᓚᐅᕋᓂ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒻᒪᕆᒍᓐᓇᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ 100% ᐳᓇᓐᑎᒥᓂᒃ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᐹᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᑐᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ

ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

• ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ);

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐅᒃᑳᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐴᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑎᑐᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᑐᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᕖᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᑦ;

• ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒍᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓴᓗᒪᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

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• ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ
ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ,
ᓴᐳᒻᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A−ᒥ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᓪᓚᕆᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᕕᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓱᐊᖅᓴᐃᔨᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓪᓗ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᐃᐸᐃᒡᒧᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ, ᒫᓂᑑBᐊᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᓱᐊᖅᓴᐃᔨᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᖄᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᒥᒃᑯᓪᓗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᖕᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

5.13.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑖ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᓈᓂᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑯᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᑖᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓵᒃ ᕼᐊᓐᑕᒃᑰᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑭᑐᒃᑰᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᖏᓐᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓈᒻᒫᓂᖕᓂᖏᒃᑯᓂ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒋᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᑐᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᖅᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᑲᓴᒐᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ 2013 ᓯᑕᒪᓕᒃᑯᑦ ᕼᐋᓐᑕᒃᑰᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑭᑑᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒥᓱᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓐᓂᕈᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ, ᐊᔪᓕᖅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑯᐃᔭᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᑯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖔᖑᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓵᖑᓕᕋᓗᐊᖅᐸᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᓂ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᒋᔭᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓅᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᓐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑲᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖏᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖓ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒥ ᐊᑕᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕌᓗᖕᒧᑦ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕝᕕᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

622 ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑯᐃᔭᖅᐸᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᒥ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᔪᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑐᖓᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ

620 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 602, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-21.
621 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 603-606, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26, 1-6, 23-26, 1-13, 26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
622 J. ᓂᐅᕆ Neary, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 898, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-25.
623 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 899, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-10.

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ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔫᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᐅᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ “ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ/ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ”.624

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑎᔭᕆᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓇᕙᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᒐᔪᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᐅᑉ. ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᔾᔪᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑰᑎᑦ ᓯᑯᒥ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᒪᓕᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖏᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ “ᐊᑐᕈᒫᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒐᐅᓕᒃᑰᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖓᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓴᖐᒡᓕᕚᓪᓕᖅᐸᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓵᒃᑯᑦ. ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᕕᓯ ᓱᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ”.626

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ
ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕖᑦ/ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕐᕕᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᕐᕕᖓ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ” ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ,
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃᑲᓴᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓂᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ

624 S. ᑐᕆᓄ Traynor, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1794-1796, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-26, 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-21.
625 S. ᑐᕆᓄ Traynor, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1805-1806, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-12.
626 ᐱ. ᖃᑉᓗᓈᖅ Kabloona, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1651, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-11.
627 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1651, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-22.
628 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11-12.

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ᐅᖃᐅᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕖᑦ/ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᖀᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᑎᑦᑎᕕᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖓᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᐱᖤᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᖏᑦ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ‘ᐊᔪᕐᓇᓗᐊᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ”.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᕋᓗᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᒎᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓂᑦ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᖓᔪᖄᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ321 ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖓᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ” ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑕᐃᓕᒪᖁᔨᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᒥᒃ 18001−ᒥ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.
ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

629 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-327 – 2-328.

630 T. ᕙᓐᑐ ᕗᐊᕆᓐ van der Vooren, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 655 - 656, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 3-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.
631 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ the ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 28.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ-ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑲᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ.

633 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᑐᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐃᕙᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᓕᒫᓂ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑎᒌᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖃᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒥᐅᑕᓂᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ: ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᖅᑏᑦ; ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ; ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᒐᓱᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ; ᑐᓂᓯᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒐᓱᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕈᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐃᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᕙᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᕐᓗ

632 A. ᓴᒃᓯᑕᓐ Sexton, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 683, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-21. 633 B. ᐋᒻᓯᑐᕋᑦ Armstrong, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 739-740, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
634 T. ᑲᓯᓐ Cousin, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 783, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-22.

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ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖓᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᑕᒪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂᑲᓐᓂ 60ᖏ−ᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ
ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ

ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᒍᑎᒃ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒡᔪᐊᕐᒧᐊᖅᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑎᒋᒍᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓃᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᖃᓯᒪᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᒻᒪᓂᕋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

635 H. ᐅᓂᐅᖅᓵᕋᖅ Uniuqsaraq, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 782, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-10.
636 T. ᑲᓴᓐ Cousin ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 782-783, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-22.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.3: ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 4.8-5−ᒥ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 4−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ. ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᖁᓪᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᔪᕋᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐳᓴᓐᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓇᓗᐊᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓘᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 4.8-3 ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐱᖅᑯᖅᑐᓗᐊᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᒐᕙᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᔨᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕈᔾᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᐃᑦ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓂᒡᑎᑦᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᖁᐃᔭᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᑎᕈᐃᔭᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᓯᒪᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

637 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᑎᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᖅᑐᐃᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ).638

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑖ “ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ”.639 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᑯᓗᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ...ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ.”640

637 R. Bᐃᐅᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 611, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26.
638 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 612, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-17.
639 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 613, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-15.
640 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 614, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-4.

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5.13.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᑰᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᔭᓕᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖃᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖁᑏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒫᓂᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯ ᐊᑯᖅᑎᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᐊᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ - ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

5.13.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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6. ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

6.1 ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

6.1.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA−ᓂᒃ) ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 8, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 8A−ᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA−ᓂᒃ) ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᐅᑕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ-222−ᒥᒃ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐳᑦᑕᓛᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂ ᓯᓚᒥ ᓴᓂᖅᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕐᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᒥᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᑯᐊ.

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᑎ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 25−ᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ, ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ, ᓂᕿᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᔪᓂᒃ 13 milliSieverts ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ (mSv/y−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ), ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᓂᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᐃᓄᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᒪᒃᐲᖕᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ 4 mSv/y-ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖃᕈᓂ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ (COPC−ᓂᒃ) ᓯᓚᒥᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᓂᒡᓗ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᑑᐊᖑᖏᒻᒥᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓱᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᑰBᐋᓪᑦ cobalt−ᒥᒃ, ᑲᓄᔭᖅᒥᒃ copper, ᐊᕿᑦᑑᔭᕐᒥᒃ lead , ᓴᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᐅᔭᕙᒃᑐᑦ molybdenum, ᓯᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᕿᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ selenium, ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᐃᑦ nickel, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓖᑦ uranium, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᔨᖕᑭ zinc.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᖅᓲᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᖓᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 1.2-1−ᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐅᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓂᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᑯᓖᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓂᖔᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ).641

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᓯᕆᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ INTAKE−ᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ. 12−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ (ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ) ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐱᓐᓇᐃᑦ, ᓄᑕᕋᐃᑦ, ᐱᓱᒋᔭᐅᓕᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓪᓗ); ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒡᒋᔨᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒥᓄᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑕᖑᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑏᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓱᐃᓚᒃ ᑲᑎᓯᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ,ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ,ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᑐᕐᓱᑎᒃᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 8 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ:

641 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 8, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 8A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1-3.

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• ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ: ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ.

• ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA−ᓂ): ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ (25 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km2 ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᖕᒪᓗᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ), ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᓚᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᓕᒫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ Arsenic, ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᑰBᐋᓪᑦ cobalt−ᒥᒃ, ᑲᓄᔭᖅ copper, ᐊᕿᑦᑑᔭᕐᒥᒃ lead, ᓴᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᐅᔭᕙᒃᑐᑦ molybdenum, ᓯᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᕿᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ selenium, ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᐃᑦ nickel, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓖᑦ uranium, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᔨᖕᑭ zinc.
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᒃᓖᓐ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᓂ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᖁᓛᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᕙᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᒐᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓃᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓯᒥᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓅᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕈᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖅᐸᒋᕋᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᓂᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐸᒌᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᓯᒪᒥᓐᓂᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᖅ. ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑯᓂᖓ 20 mSv−ᓂᒃ (50 mSv−ᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᓐᓇᕐᓂᒥ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ 100 mSv−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ), ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑏᑦ ᐆᓇᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕈᑎᓖᑦ − gamma radiation, ᐳᓪᓚᑐᐃᓐᓇᕕᖕᓂᐅᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕈᑎᑖᓲᑦ − radon, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒻᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᕕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ − radon progeny, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓘᖃᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ − radioactive dust. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ALARA−ᓂ) ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐹᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᓱᖕᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 0.74 mSv/y−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ ᒪᐱᖓᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂ 5.2 mSv/y−ᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᓇᔪᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓃᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖄᖓᑕᒍᑦ 0.006 mSv/y−ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᓂᖃᖏᔾᔪᑎᒋᕙᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 20 mSv/y−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓈᓴᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᑳᓐᓱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑳᓐᓲᑖᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 150 mSv−ᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ 0.60% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᖅᓱᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖅᑲᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ 20−ᓂᒃ

ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᒪᒃᐱᖔᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒍ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 0.003% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᕝᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔪᒐᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ 0.02% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒦᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᑐᖅᒃᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ:

• ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ: ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖕᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕋᔭᖏᑦᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓐᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓇᕙᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂᖃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᑉ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓈᒍᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᓄᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ.

• ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ − (LAA): ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ

642 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 8, Table 6.5-2, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-45.

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ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.1: ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑖᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA−ᖏᑦ) ᐱᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ 25 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km2 ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᖕᒪᓗᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ 5 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ (km2

) ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ
ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᖓᑦᑕ ᐃᓂᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA): ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᖕᓂᒃ

ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ 117 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km ᑐᑭᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 65 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ km ᓴᓂᒧᑦ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᕐᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ.

ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓱᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖕᓐᓄᑦ (COPC−ᑯᑦ):

• ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ/ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᑐᕈᔾᔨᓐ nitrogen ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ sulphur oxide−ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ; ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ (COPC−ᓂᒃ) ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ arsenic, ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, cobalt, copper, lead, molybdenum, nickel, selenium, uranium, and zinc); and ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᑰBᐋᓪᑦ cobalt−ᒥᒃ, ᑲᓄᔭᖅ copper, ᐊᕿᑦᑑᔭᕐᒥᒃ lead, ᓴᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᐅᔭᕙᒃᑐᑦ molybdenum, ᓯᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᕿᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓲᑦ selenium, ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᐃᑦ nickel, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᑦ uranium, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᔨᖕᑭ zinc−ᒥᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
• ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᑐᕈᔾᔨᐊᓐ nitrogen ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ sulphur oxide−ᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ nitrogen−ᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑐᕈᔾᔨᓐᒥᒃ ᖁᓛᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐊᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐳᔪᕐᒥ ᓴᓂᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᐊᐃᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸ330ᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᖔᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ

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ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ 0.3 mSv−ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1 mSv−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ.

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪ “ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᓪᓗ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

643 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᔾᔨᓕᐅᕆᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᒋᑦ

ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ

ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕈᑎᓖᑦ-gamma radiation−ᒥᒃ, ᐳᓪᓚᑐᐃᓐᓇᕕᖕᓂᐅᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᔭᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕈᑎᑖᓲᑦ−radon /ᕿᒻᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᕕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ-radon progeny-ᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓘᖃᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ−radioactivedust−ᓂᒃ, ‘ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ’ – ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᕐᒥ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕ − ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒫᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ‘ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᕝᕕᖕᓄᑦ’ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᖁᐃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᕙᒡᓗᒍ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑕᐃᕙᓂᓐᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ‘ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ’ ᓱᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᒥᑭᑦᑐᒻᓚᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐆᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ:

• ᐃᓕᐅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑏᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᐃᔭᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᓱᓪᓗᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐳᔫᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᖃᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᓴᓇᕙᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ;

• ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ

643 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 8, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-
45.

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᒥᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᓴᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔩᑦ;

• ᐃᓕᖃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᕋᕐᓂᒃ ᓯᑎᒡᓕᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ

ᑲᑕᒐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᑎᖕᒥᑳᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᑕᕆᒃᑯᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕿᑐᔮᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑖᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᖄᕐᕕᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖄᖓᑕᔫᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᓕᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐃᑐᕆᔨᓐ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓗᑎᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ/ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

6.1.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᒃᐱᖔᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓯᓕᑲᒥᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ, hydrogen sulphide−ᓂᒃ, ion-exchange resins−ᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔅBᐃᐊᔅᑑᔅᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐳᕙᒡᓗᓕᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ asbestos, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᖏᔪᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−arsenic, ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ−cadmium-ᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ−cadmium-ᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕋᖅᑐᓂᒃ−sulphur−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒧᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑯᓂ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, hydrogen sulfide, silica, flocculant, hydrogen sulphide, ion-exchange resins ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᐊᓗᖕᒪᑕ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂ’ᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐊᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᒃ ᐊᔅBᐃᐊᔅᑐᔅᓂᒃ ᐅᕋᔭᖕᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ. ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕋᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥ, ᐅᖃᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ,

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕿᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᕙᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᒧᒌᑦᑎᐊᕐᔫᒥᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓇᓱᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕋᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᑐᑭᓯᒪᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ” ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᒌᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᖅᓯᓂᑖᕋᓱᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᑎ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒍᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ “ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑎᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ “ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓄᑦ/ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ”, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓲᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᐱᐅᔪᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ”.649

644 A. ᓴᒃᓯᑕᓐ Sexton, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 683-684, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 22-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4.
645 J. ᑐᓗᒐᖅ Tulugak, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 652, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-20. 646 A. ᓴᒃᓯᑕᓐ Sexton, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 684, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-22. 647 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ580-581, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-17.
648
B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 580, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-22.

649 S. ᐊᕐᓇ’ᓈᖅ Arngna’naaq, ᕼᐊᒪᓚᐊᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1226, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-
16.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᓂᕈᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ (HHRA) ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕌᖓᒥᒃ.

650 ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐱᕇᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ “ᖃᐅᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ”.651

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖔᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᖅᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖑᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᖅᑐᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑭᖃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒥᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓂᖀᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᑭᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖃᓲᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓲᑦ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ (COPs) ᓲᕐᓗ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ Pb-210−ᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Po-210−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᖅᑐᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖑᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA). ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᒥᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᖀᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓂᕆᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᓂᕿᓂᒃ

ᓄᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᓗᓂᒋᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐱᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᕕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ

650 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Bᐃᐊᓇᑦ Bennett, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 291, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-19.
651 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 470, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-19.

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ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑎᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA)−ᓂᒃ, ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᔾᔨᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᖕᓂᖏᓐ.

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒪᒃᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓱᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᑉᐸᓃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᐅ ᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ‘ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ’ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᖑᑎᓂ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᕋᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

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652 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 582, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-19.
653 S. ᐱᖕᒃᓴᓐ Pinksen, , ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 770, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8. 654 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 578, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-17.

655 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 579-580, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13. 656 B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, KIA, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 580, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-22.
B. ᐸᕐᓕ Parlee, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᑮ-ᐊᐄ-ᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 578, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-17. 657 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 581, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-17.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHERA).
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (COPC−ᓂ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHERA), ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕐᓗ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (COPC−ᓂᒃ) ᒪᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ poly aromatic hydrocarbon−ᓂᒃ (PAH−ᓂᒃ), volatile organic compounds−ᓂᒃ (VOC), Thorium decay chain (ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ Thorium-232 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Uranium-235) ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒍᐃᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ PAH−ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ VOC−ᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖕᒻᒪᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓇᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᕿᓚᒥᐊᓗᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᖓᓴᕋᐃᑦᑑᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂ
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᒃᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᑯᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᖕᒻᒪᒋᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᐊᕆᔭᒻᖑᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ Thorium ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ HHERA−ᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓕ ᐱᑉᔪᕐᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᖅᑐᓂᒃ COPC, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂ, ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᑉᔪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᓯᒪᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖓᐅᔭᕐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 8, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 25−ᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᓕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ 10−ᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᕕᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓚᒌᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓅᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕿᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐊᓄᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 25-ᓂᒃ

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ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᑕᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓪᓗᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕕᕕᓂᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ cadmium-ᒥᒃ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ “ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.” ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒍᑎᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ “ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ?”659 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑑᖅᑐᓂᒃ−ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 2015−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑎᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐅᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ.

660 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑑᓕᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓰᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔪᑦ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ (ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕆᐊᓕᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᑦ’ᑐᐊᖅ

2006−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᓲᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ/ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᖃᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᓱᓕ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓂᒃ. ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᐅᔭᕈᓐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

662 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᒋᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ “ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ 101−ᒥᒃ” ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ.

663 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᓕᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒍᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᖓᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᓚᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕆᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ

658 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, Table GN 21-1, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-224
659 J. ᕼᐊᐅᑦ Hart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 478, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-16. 660 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 478, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-26.
661 B. ᒪᑲᓚᒻ McCallum, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ. 479, 8-16.
662 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 523, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-6.
663 D. ᒪᕐᑎᓐ Marten ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 523, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-23.

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ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓪᓗᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒍᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ.

664 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ
ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᖅᑕᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖔᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ CAC-ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ
ᓈᒻᒪᖕᒪᑕ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᖕᓂᒃ ᓂᑯᓪᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᒃᑲᐊᓗᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ CAC-ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ COPC−ᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖅᑎᒍᑦ
ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥ ᐊᓂᖅᓵᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓂᑯᓪ ᑲᓐᓱᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑖᕈᑕᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᕋᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ.

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ
ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖕᑦ [ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄ] ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ [ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ

664B. ᒪᑲᐃᓴᒃ MacIsaac, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1218-1219, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-4. 665H. ᕼᐊᐅᑉᐳᓪ Harpell, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 14, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2337, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-9.

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ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦᓄᑦ] ᐱᓕᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ666 ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᕕᑦᑎᐊᕙᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᓂᑯᓪᒥᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᕈᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᑕᖅᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

667, 668

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑕᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ.

669 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ,

670 ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ
ᓴᔅᓵᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, “ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ...ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑎᒃᑐᒦᓗᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 24,000−ᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,”671 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑎᓂ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑎᒥᑯᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.”672 ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᓱᓕ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓂᑖᖅᑐᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

666 H. ᕼᐊᐅᑉᐳᓪ Harpell, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 951, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-17.
667 H. ᕼᐊᐅᑉᐳᓪ Harpell, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 952-953, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-18
668 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-86 - 2-95.

669 T. Bᐋᕐ Barr, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 972, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-26.
670 T. Bᐋᕐ Barr, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003

ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 998, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-10.
671 T. Bᐋᕐ Barr, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003

ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 998, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-19.
672 T. Bᐋᕐ Barr, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003

ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1032, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-21.

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ᑎᑎᕋᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ”.673

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐸᐸᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓂᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ that ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᓕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 7.2.3 of the

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖕᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓂᕐᒥᒃ (HHRA) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᖑᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖁᐃᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᔪᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐃᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᖑᕌᖓᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᓂᖅᐸᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑎᒥᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᑕᒫᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑯᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᑕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᑎᑦᑏᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕋᕐᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓗᐊᖅᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᕋᖏᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᕌᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᒥᑯᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᖁᐃᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᒪᒃᓴᔭᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑕᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑳᓐᓱᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

673 T. Bᐋᕐ Barr, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ. 09MN003

ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1030, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-10.
674 V. ᓯᑐᕋᑦ Siturat, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1580, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-12.
675 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1580-1581, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26, 1-14.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᖕᒪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖓᓂ.

676 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓈᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑲᓴ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑎᖃᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᔭᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᕕᓂᕐᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒃᑳᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ/ᐅᖂᓴᐅᑎᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

677 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅᑕᐅᖅ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐋᕿᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒍᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ (1) ᐊᒻᒪᓗᐊᕙᑎᓂᒃ 20 milliSievert−ᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ (mSv−ᓂᒃ). ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ (1) mSv−ᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ
ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓄᕆᓕᐅᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑑᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓈᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕿᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᔅ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐᒧᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓴᐅᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓂᕿᓕᐅᕐᕖᓪᓗ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᖓ ᓇᐅᔮᑦ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᖕᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᒌᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᑦ

676 R. Bᐃᐊᕆ Barry, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 609, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-22.
677 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 610, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-21.
678 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 616-617, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-14. 679 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 618, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26.
680 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 600, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-26.

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ᓇᐅᔮᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ “ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᑖᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᒡᓗᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᒥᑦᑐᓐᓇᐃᓕᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ?”681 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑳᓐᓴᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕙᒃᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᕗᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᓐᓴᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔫᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ “ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖕᓕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᖕᓂ.

682 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᓇᐅᔮᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᕆᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖏᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᒃᑭᓯᓯᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓐᖑᕋᔭᖅᐸᑕ?.

683 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᔪᓐᓃᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᑖᖅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ.

684 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓪᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᓇᖃᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖔᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ:

ᐊᒥᓲᖕᒪᑕ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᔭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᓕᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᑎᖏᑦ ᐳᕙᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖅᑖᖅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓕᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑳᓴᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᒦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕐᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᒋᐊᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᓲᖃᐃᒻᒪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᖃᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓇᖓᑦ...ᓲᕐᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᔅᓯ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

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6.1.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᕐᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐊᑭᕋᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ), ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓪᓗᓂ.

681 L. ᕼᐊᖅᐱ Haqpi, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1945, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-8.
682 R. ᓖᓐ Lane, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1945, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-25.
683 L. ᕼᐊᖅᐱ Haqpi, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1946, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-8.
684 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 1946-1947, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
1-6.
685 R. ᓖᓐ Lane, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2181, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᖁᔭᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ “ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,”686 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑎᒥᒥᐅᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᖏᖔᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᖏᖔᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᖃᒪᓂᑐᕐᐊᕐᒥᐊᑕᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ:

ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔪᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕐᔪᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓂᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᕗᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᓈᓚᒐᔭᖅᐱᓰ ᐅᖃᕈᑦᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᓯ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᓗᒋᑦ? ᓂᐱᕗᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ? ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᑐᖓ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᕋᔅᓯ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᐊᖅᓱᓯᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃᑯᔅᓯ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕋᒪ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᐃᓅᔪᒍᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᒍᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᔪᒍᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ, ᐊᖏᕐᕋᑐᐊᕆᔭᑦᑎᓐᓂ. ᒪᓕᒃᐸᒃᑲᑦᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓕᑭᐊᖅ, ᓇᓚᒋᔭᕆᕕᓯᐅᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ? ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓂᐊᕋᑦᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐃᓕᔅᓯᓕ ᓈᓚᒐᔭᖅᐱᓯ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᔨᓕᕈᑦᑕ?

…ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᕗᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᖅᐸᑕ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᕗᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᔾᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᑭᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᑖᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᐅᕙᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖃᔾᔭᖏᑦᑐᖓ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᐃᓕᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᓱᑕᓗ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᕙᒃᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᑎᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕈᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᒧ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑕᒡᕘᓇ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ “ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᑉᐱᐊᓲᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

686 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 3, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 3, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-4.
687 M. ᐴᑭᓴᓐ Perkison, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1482-1483, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-21 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3-
9.

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ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.”688 ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑕᑯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ/ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ/ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕚᓪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒫᓂᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ‘ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂ’ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᖑᒋᐊᕋᔭᒪᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓪᓗᑐᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒎᑎᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔪᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖐᖔᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑏᓐᓇᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅᑕᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑑᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᐅᔾᔭᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑑᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕋᒥᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒻᒪᕆᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᒧᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᖁᓛᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂ.

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688 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 3, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 3, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-4.
689 H. ᕼᐊᐅᑉᐳᓪ Harpell, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1044, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-13.

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6.1.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

6.2 ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ

6.2.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔮᖁᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒡᓗ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓐᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ

ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ, ᐅᑲᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 1, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 10 ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 10, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 8 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒫᖓᑕ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᑦ ᒪᐲᖓᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.1: ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᔨᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᕐᓕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓴᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᕐᒥ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓕᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ:

• ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᒡᕕᐅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᓇᖅᑐᒦᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ

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ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓃᒻᒪᖔᑕ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖕᒪᖔᑕ, ᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᒐᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕᓗᓐᓃᑦ.

• ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᑦᑎᖕᑐᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᕿᑎᐊᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᕕᓂᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂᖅ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᑭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ: ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᐊᓗᖕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ; ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒦᓱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒥᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᕐᔪᐊᖑᓇᔭᖏᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᐃᓱᓐᓇᑯᓘᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐊᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᖕᒪᖓᑕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕋᔪᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ, ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑐᓐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᑐᓴᕐᕕᒋᖃᑎᑕᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ
ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ), ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑦ ᓯᐊᕆᑦᑐᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᐃᕕᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᓘᖅᓯᒍᑎᒃ (ᐊᐴᑎᓗᑎᒃ) ᓈᕕᑦᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓘᓐᓃᑦ ᓴᓐᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᓈᕕᑦᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖅ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᖅ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑦ;
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᕕᑦᑎᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ/ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑰᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᑎᒍᑦ.

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690 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3-1 – 3-2.

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ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᓴᐃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒋᔪᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᔪᑦ/ᓈᕕᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐃᓄᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᕕᓪᓗᑎᒃ/ᑯᕕᓗᑎᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ

ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᑕᐅᕘᓈᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐃᑦᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑰᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑳᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑰᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖃᕋᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᓕᒫᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᑦ ᑲᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒥᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒃᕕᐅᒍᓂ ᑕᓯᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᓈᕕᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᐊᕋᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᕐᒪᐅᓂᕐᒦᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ‘ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓄᑦ’ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ (ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ, ᓯᒃᓰᓪᓗ) ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᒥᓐᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ/ᓇᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ/ᓈᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᒍᑎᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ/ᓇᕕᑦᑐᖃᖅᐸᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᕐᕕᐅᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂ.

ᑯᕕᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓕᐊᖑᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᕗᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 55,400 ᑕᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ Dᐄᓱᓪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᓂ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ 87,337 ᑕᓐᓯᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ

691 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3-4.

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ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᑎᒍᑦ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᕕᓂᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔮᖁᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ
ᑐᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ/ᐊᐳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑦ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐅᓯᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᑦᑐᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓇᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᑯᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 0.027−ᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᕕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ Dᐄᓱᓪᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᑦᑎᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᓂᖓᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᓯᓴᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖕᒪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒡᓗ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᓇᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ/ᐃᖃᖓᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐊᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᑭᑦᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓕᓐᓃᑦ ᖄᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᑭᑦᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ

ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᑭᑦᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ Dᐄᓱᓪᒥᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᒃᓴᔭᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ,ᐊᒥᓲᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᑭᑦᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓖᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᓴᓗᐊᖏᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖓ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᔪᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑯᐊᓚᕕᐅᔪᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᑖᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᑯᐊᓪᓚᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᖄᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ.

ᑕᕆᐅᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᓐᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕇᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ

ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 4.14: ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐊᕙᑎᖓ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

• ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (LAA) — (ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ) — ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓃᑦᑐᓪᓗ ᓯᒡᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐹᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᔫᑉ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ

692 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3-1 - 3-2.

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ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐲᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑎᒍᑦ.

• ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) — ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒧᑦ
ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᑦ 20
ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕙᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓃᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᕐᑲᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᐃᑦ Dᐃᓱᓪ, ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᐃᓪᓗ, ᐱᖁᑏᓪᓗ:

• ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑲᓕᒐᐅᑎᐅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕆᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᑯᑖᒍᑦ [Chesterfield Narrows−ᑯᑦ], (ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑎᖏ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ);

• ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖅᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᓴᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᕆᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᑐᐊᕐᒥ;

• ᓱᕋᐃᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑭᕕᔪᖃᖅᐸᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᑰᕈᑎᒥᒃ ᓯᑯᒧᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑯᕕᓯᔪᕋᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ:

• ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒡᔪᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (Chesterfield Narrows−ᑯᑦ) ᐊᖅᑯᑖᒍᑦ, ᐃᒃᑲᕆᑦᑕᐅᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ;

• ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ,
ᐊᐅᓚᐅᓯᔭᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ;

• ᓈᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᐃᓕᐅᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒋᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔪᑦ;

• ᐅᒥᐊᕐᑐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᓯᑯᒃᑰᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᐃᓇᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ;

693 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5-37.

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• ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᑐᖅᓯᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᒋᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᓱᕋᖅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑑᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓄᒃ ᓯᓚᓪᓕᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᓃᖏᑦ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ.

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ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏ ᑐᕋᖓᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐅᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᑦ, ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓕᕆᔾᔪᑏᑦ, ᑯᕕᙳᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕝᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒧᕐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᕈᒪᓂᖅ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑎᒍᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒥᒍᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒍᓗᓐᓃᑦ) ᑐᕋᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ. ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖁᔨᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

• ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖓᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᒥᒃ;

• ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ;

• ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒦᕝᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓐᓇᐅᔪᓃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᖄᓚᕕᒃᓴᖅ;

• ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᖃᕐᕖᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖓ;ᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᕝᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᓪᓗ.

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ, ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ. ᑕᒪᒃᑮᖕᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓯᑳᓪᓚᖕᓂᖅᐳᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

694 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, 5-37 - 5-38.

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ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ.

6.2.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᓅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓕᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᒦᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᕝᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᓕᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᐃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕝᕕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ (ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕈᓱᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᒍᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖅᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐸᓚᐅᒐᖅᑎᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕆᔭᐅᔾᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᑕᐃᔭᐃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓪᓗᒐᓗᑐᐃᑦ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᖏᔅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ Bᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᒃ “ᓱᕈᖅᑎᕆᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ.”695

ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᖏᑦ, ᐊᐱᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ
ᖃᓂᒋᔭᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 355−ᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒧᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ

695 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-37.
696 P. ᖃᑉᓗᓈᖅ Kabloona, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1648, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-6.
697 P. ᖃᑉᓗᓈᖅ Kabloona, ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1648, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 19-26.

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ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᑭᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐊᐅᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᑎᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ/ᐃᖃᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑐᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑯᒡᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᕐᕕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᓄᖓ ᑰᑉ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒋᔭᖓᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐳᐊᕐᕋᔭᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᓪᓚᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓪᓗᓕᖕᓂᒃ

ᓯᒥᒃᑎᕆᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖕᒥᒃ, ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑰᖕᓂᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᓕᖓᓂ ᓇᑎᐊᓄᐊᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᕿᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᑖᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓇᔭᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᑦᑕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒥᑦᑕᖅᑐᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑲᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑰᖕᒧᑦ, ᑯᒐᕐᔪᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᒪᑕ.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᒪᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖕᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᑎᒋᔪᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) ᐅᓂᒃᑲᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓅᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᓄᒍᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓗᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ (ERAP−ᖏᑦ) ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᐱᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᓕᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᕐᔪᐊᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᖏ ᒪᒃᐲᖓᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᓂ 4% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ

698 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1649-1651, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-26, 1-5, 15-26
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.
699 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ Kadlun, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1668, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-6.
700 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1669, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-21.
701 G. ᐊᓕᖁᑦ Alikut, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1552, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-15.

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ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐅᕙ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, “ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ...ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ”.702 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆ/ᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᕆᔨᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑯᕕᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ: ᑯᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᔪᒥᓇᕐᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓃᖏᓐᓇᓲᖑᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᔪᓂᒃ, ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓄᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᒃᓂ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑦᖔᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒦᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑕᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕌᓗᖕᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᔪᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᒃᓇᒃᓯᒪᕙᒌᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓄᓪᓗ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᕐᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑖᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᓯᐅᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᓪᓗᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑦ.

704 ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

702 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1553, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 6-18.
703 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1554, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-15.
704 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 574-575, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-13.

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ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓄᓇᖓᐅᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᖁᔨᔪᔮᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᓴᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒫᒃᓴᐃᓐᓇᑲᓴᒃ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᑐᖅᒃᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᕋᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᑐᕕᓂᐅᕌᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᒃᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᑰᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖁᔨᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᓂᒃ ᐅᕿᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑖᓃᑦᑎᓂ (Chesterfield Island-ᒥ).

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖅ (ᖃᖓᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᒧᒋᔭᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᑦ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᖅ, ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥᒃ
ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒐᕐᔪᖓᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᕋᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ

ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᑖᖅᐸᓱᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᐅᒥᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᒧᒌᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᓕᒪᑦᑎᐊᖕᒋᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

708 ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᐅᑦᑎᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ 2012−ᒥ ᒥᑭᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖓᓂ ’ᑐᐊᑉ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᖕᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒫᓂᒐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔭᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ

705 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 575-576, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ
15-22 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 5-11.
706 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 575-576, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 23-26, 1-2, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 12-20.
707 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 592, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-10.
708 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 677-678, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-9.

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ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᑦ, ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓴᖏᓐᓂ”. 710

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐅᓛᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓪᓗᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ “ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ...ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ…ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᒐᒃᔭᒃᑲᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᐅᔪᑎᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒪᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᑐᖅᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᓂᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᓕᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᓯᒡᔭᖓᓂ”.711

ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ/ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂ. ᐃᓄᒃ ᓇᐅᔭᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᓕᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑕᐅᕘᓇ Chesterfield Narrows−ᑯᑦ) ᐃᒃᑲᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᕐᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ “ᑲᓕᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᑲᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓂᕈᑭᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.”713

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔨᖏᑦ

ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᑯᔪᑯᑖᒐᓚᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ, ᐊᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᓕᒐᕋᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᒃᑰᕐᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂ. ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ ᐊᐱᕆᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᓂᕈᑭᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ (Chesterfield narrows−ᑯᑦ).714 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓯᔨᖏᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᐃᓕᖃᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ, ᐃᒃᑲᕆᑦᑐᖃ355ᐸᓪᓗ, ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ,

709 B. ᔅᑑᕗᑦ Stuart, ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 680-681, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.
710 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 607, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-14.
711 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 874, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-11. 712 M. ᑐᒃᑐᕐᔪᒃ Tukturdjuk, ᓇᐅᔮᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1558, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-17.
713 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1559, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-5.
714 T. ᐆᕕᓐ Irwin, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1606, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-12.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᒃ “ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ” ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ

(OPEP−ᖏᑦ) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ

ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂ − ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓇᐃᓈᕐᓗᒍ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓗᒍ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᕈᐃᕙᒃᑐᑦ−ᐊᑭᓕᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓃᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᓇᐃᓈᕐᓗᒍ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᒡᔭᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᓱᕈᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ “ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ [a] ᓱᕈᖅᑎᕆᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᔪᒪᓐᓂᖏᒃᑯᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᒃᑯᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓂ”.717

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Dᐃᐊᓐᒫᒃᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖃᑎᒌᒃᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᑲᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ

715 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1607, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-5.
716 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1882, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-
11.

717 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1903, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-16.

718 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1905, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8.

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ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

719
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕕᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᓯᒪᕙᒋᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ,
ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᑎᐊᖏᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑲᐅᑎᒋᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᑲᐅᑎᒋ, ᑎᑎᕋᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ.

722

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒥ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑕᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

723 ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ
ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᐊᓂᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᑐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᖑᓗᐊᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᓯᕆᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

724 ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ
ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐳᑦᑕᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᓕᐊᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᓕᕈᑎᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖁᓐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖁᕙᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᒪᓪᓕᖅᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓴᒃᓴᐃᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ

ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

719 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 585, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-19.
720 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ. 558, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24.
721 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 587, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-8.
722 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 587, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 14-26.
723 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 588-589, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ
10-19 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2-6.
724 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 589, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 7-15.
725 N. Dᐅᕆᒃ Drake, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 592, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-10.

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ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕐᕕᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᑳᓐᑐᓛᒃᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ/ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᖅᑯᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᖄᖅᑕᔫᒃᓴᔭᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᓕᐅᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (OPEP/OPPP) ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕌᓂᒍᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᑕᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (OPEP/OPPP−ᓂᒃ) ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᕙᒌᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᕐᒪᒋᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ (OPEP/OPPP−ᓂᒃ) ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕆᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᓄᑦ

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ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ,

726 ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ
ᐃᒪᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ (NORDREG−ᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ), ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑯᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓯᑯᓯᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑖᖑᕆᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᓅᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᕋᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᖤᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖂᑎᑦ ᒪᓪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓅᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᑦᑐᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᖄᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᕆᕗᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᖅᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍ359 ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓃᖅᑐᑦ.

ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑖᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᖁᓚᐅᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᓇᓚᑖᓂ ᑕᓯᖓᑕ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔫᑉ Wᐊᓕᔅᓯᑕᓐ ᑕᓯᖓᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐋBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒑᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓅᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ. ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕆᐊᖅᑐᕐᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ) ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑐᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᓄᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᔫᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᖓᑕᐅᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂ

726 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 5, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 583-584, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-19.

727 J. ᔾᔪᕼᐋᕐ Johar, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 697, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-15.

728 D. ᑰᒃᓚᓐ Kirkland, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 6, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 855, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9-26.

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ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᒐᔪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ Wᐋᓚᔅᑎᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᖓᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᓯᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ “ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᒥᑭᓐᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑕᐃᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᐅᖓᑕᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ) ᐃᒪᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᓇᑎᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ/ᐃᖅᑲᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᖅᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ...ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖅ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᓯᓗᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᖃᑕᒐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ“.”729

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐋᕿᒃᓯᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐱᖅᓯᓕᑲᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖅᓯᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᓂ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ “ᐱᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᕐᔪᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᒃᑲᐅᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᖓ...ᓯᓚᖓᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂ ᓯᓚᒥ.”731 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓄᕆᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᐱᖅᓯᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᐱᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᒃᐱᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

732 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐳᑕᐃᔭᐃᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᑐᓂᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐳᑕᐅᔭᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐳᑕᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕿᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᐱᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᖏᓐᓂ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕋᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᐳᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᓅᑎᑭᑕᒃᑕᐅᕙᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔨᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᓚᐅᓯᕆᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓂ.

729 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-37.
730 D. ᐅᕝᔪᒃ Ovyuk, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1659, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 10-20.
731 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1660, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 2-5.
732 E. ᑰᓚᓐ Copland , ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1604, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 18-22.
733 J. ᑯᐊᒪᓐ Corman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1604-1605, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-25 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-18.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦᑕ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓂᑦ ᓱᔪᖃᓕᖅᑐᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐳᑦ, ᓱᕐᓗ ᐃᑭᑦᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᓂᕆᔪᖃᖅᑐᕕᓂᐅᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᔪᕐᒥᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖅᑲᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᑭᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᑦᑎᕆᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᒐᓱᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᕐᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖑᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖔᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᐊᖅᓴᐃᔨᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᓄᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓅᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

6.2.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᐅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ, ᐅᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ), ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᓄᖓ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᖅᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᓅᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ (ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯ ᖃᓕᖏᑦ) ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑕᐅᕐᔪᐊᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᔭᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᖅ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᖓᓗ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔫᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓇᔭᖏᑦᔅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᑎᑉᐸᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᓗ ᓯᓚᑖᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓅᑦᑎᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

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ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖁᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᐊᕆᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ, ᑐᓐᖓᐅᑎᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᙱᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐅᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ‘ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ’ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪ)ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓵᓂᖏᓪᓚᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᕿᓚᒥᐊᓗᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖁᔭᓕᔪᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑭᕕᓯᕝᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒐᔭᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ.

6.2.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᕐᓗᐊᕿᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᓕᖅᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ
ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

6.3 ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑏᑦ

6.3.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓯᖔᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒪᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

734 ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᐅᒐᒥ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᒐᖓᒥᒃ
ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ, ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ362, ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᑲᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ. ᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᓗᐊᖅᑐᒦᑲᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᒪᔭᐅᓕᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕆᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕈᒫᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ,

735 ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ

ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑎᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᔪᕆᐊᖕᒐᓯᐅᓪᓵᑎᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓕᒥᑎᑦᑐᑦ (Urangesellschaft Canada Limited−Urangesellschaft−ᑯᑦ), ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑐᕕᓂᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ 1989−ᒥ, ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒥᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ, ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᔪᓚᐃ 1990−ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᔪᕌᖓᓯᐅᓪᓰᑉᑎᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᕋᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑯᑎᐅᓂᒋᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. 1993−ᖑᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ (ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᒡᒋᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖏᑦ−COGEMA Resources Incorporated) ᐱᖁᑎᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

734 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 7. 735 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 8.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᔪᕌᖓᓯᐅᓪᓵᑉᑎᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᓕᖅᓱᒍ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ. ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ 1993 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1997 ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᒋᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔅᓱᒪᓂ ᓂᐅᕕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑭᑭᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ 1998−ᒥᒃ 2002−ᒧᑦ. ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ 2003−ᒥᒃ 2004−ᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᒃᑲᓐᓂᓕᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓴᓇᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2006 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2007, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖃᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅᖃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ “[ᐅᒡᒍᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ] ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ, ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑲᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᔪᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑲᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖏᓐᓂ 2020−ᖏᓃᓕᕈᑦᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2030−ᖏᓃᓕᕈᑦᑕ.”736

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ s ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ −− ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᕋᑦᑎᒍᑦ
ᑕᒫᓂ ᐃᓛᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓯᖕᓂ, ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓃᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑲᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ −− ᐊᑭᑐᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᖑᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ −− ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ −− ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᓂᕆᐅᒃᓱᑕᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᖃᕈᓐᓇᔾᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᖃᖁᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓕᕈᑦᑕ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᖏᓐᓄᑦ 2020−ᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖔᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓂᖅ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᖏᓪᓗ ᖁᔭᓈᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

• ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ (ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ
ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ) ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᓗᕐᑎᒃ “ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᖏᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ” ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ;

• ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖅᑯᖅᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓ;

• ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᓂᓗ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ

736 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 3, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 56, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 11-15.
737 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2023, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 9 - 17.

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ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᓇᐅᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑰᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ;

• ᐲᔭᐃᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ;

• ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑯᒡᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ
ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᒍᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑭᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᖕᒥᒃ;

• ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᕐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ Dᐄᓱᓪᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕖᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕿᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᓂᕆᒥᒃ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᒋᑦ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ/ᐅᖂᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓᕈᓗᔭᖅ;

• ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ;

• ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ;
• ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
• ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᐊ:
• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐸᖅᑐᖅᑲᖏᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ
ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᓂᕋᓲᖑᓂᖏᓪᓗ,

• ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᑯᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒎᑉ ᐃᓛᒍᑦ;

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ,
ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᑦ;

• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

• ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ
ᐱᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ;

• ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ;

• ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ
ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ 2006−ᒥᒃ.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2A−ᒥ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ 2.1-1: ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2A−ᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᓴᑕ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ (ᐅᒃᑳᓕᐅᕈᑏᑦ), ᑕᕆᐅᖑᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ, ᐃᒪᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖃᕐᓂᖓ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ, ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᕖᓂᓪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓ, ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖓ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᐃᓂᓴᖓᑦ, ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ..

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖓ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2.16−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐳᖅᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂᒃ 3 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2A−ᒥ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

ᐊᓯᖓᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒑᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᖁᔭᓈᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓃᖅᓱᓂᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑯᓪᓗ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓄᓪᓗ. 2012−ᒥ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒥᐊᑑᐸᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ 2017−ᒥ, ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᕋᓗᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ. ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓃᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓄᓇᖓ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓯᒫᓂᒃᑲᒥ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᒡᓕᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ. ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃ 2-ᒥᒃ 4−ᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑎᖓᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᒃᒥ ᐃᓂᓕᖕᓂᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ 1−ᒥᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ 3-5. ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ #3 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ #4 ᐲᖅᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ #2−ᒥᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᓛᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᖀᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓕ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2.15−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂ 3 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2A−ᒥᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒫᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

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ᓂᒋᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᕿᓚᒥᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᓪᓗ ᑲᖏᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓂᒋᐊᓂᖔᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓗᓂ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᓯᐅᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ.

ᖁᕙᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒦᑦᑐᖅ Tier 3 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2K ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᖁᕙᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒦᑦᑐᑦ Tier 3 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 2L−ᒥᓱᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

6.3.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑦᑐᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ) ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᕈᒪᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᖓᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓇᐅᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
ᐃᓱᒪᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᐅᕕᐊᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒥᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᑐᖃᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ) ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

740 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖅ.

ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖑᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ.

ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ (ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ) ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ:

ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᒫᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ

738 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᓕᐊᖅ 29, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015.
739 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1166-1167, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-2.
740 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1173-1174, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 12-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-3.

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ᓇᐅᑰᖅᐸᒍᒫᕐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ. ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᐃᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓪᓕ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

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6.3.3 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᖁᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖕᓐᓂ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ. ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᔪᓃᔭᒻᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᑉ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖏᑦ, ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᒃᒥ, ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᑎᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑑᑉ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᑰᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᖁᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᐲᔭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖑᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

6.3.4 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᖁᔭᓇᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇᒃᓴᑑᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᐸᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᒫᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᐊᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕕᖓᑕ ᓯᒡᔭᖅᐸᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖁᓇᔭᖅᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖏᓂᓪᓕᒪᑯᑦ. ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᖕᒥᔪᒃ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ

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ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᓗ ᓱᑲᔭᓗᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᑯᒃᑎᖓᓃᓐᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᑲᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖏᑦ/ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖁᔪᒪᖅᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᖅᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

6.4 ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

6.4.1 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᒪᐅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ:

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VEC-ᓂᒃ) ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VSEC-ᓂᒃ);

• ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᖏᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ, ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᕐᓇᖅᓯᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ.

ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑕᒪᐃᓕᖃᖓᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓇᔭᖑᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᖤ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VEC-ᓂᒃ)/ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VSEC-ᓂᒃ). ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓵᓕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᒻᒪᕆᖕᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ

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ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᒋᐊᓕᓵᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ
ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓂ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VEC-ᓂᒃ), ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ (VSEC-ᓂᒃ) ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᒌᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᑯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ

ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᖄᓂᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᐃᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᑭᖔᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᖏᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᑎᒋᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ. ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓃᑐᖃᕆᕗᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ/ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᖔᑕ ᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ, ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᖏᓐᓂ/ᓇᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᐅᔫᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖃᕐᕖᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᐃᑉᔪᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᓂᕿᑐᓲᑦ, ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐳᐃᔩᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᑐᖃᖃᕐᕖᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᒪᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖅᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚ/ᐊᓂᕐᓂᖅ, ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ/ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᐸᓗᒃᑐᓂᒃ−ᑲᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ

(NO2)-ᒥᒃ) ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᒥᐊᑐᐸᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᖓᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓂ.

742 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 58.

743 ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 1E, ᑎᑎᖃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓖᑦ A ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᐋᓪᐴᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓂᑑBᐊᒥ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

744 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 138.

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ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᕝᕕᒋᕙᒃᑲᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᓕᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᖕᒪᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᓚᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ. ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᒥᑭᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ (0.001% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 0.004-0.007% ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂ ᐊᑐᓂ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒧᑦ 2040−ᒧ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓯᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ

ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ

ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᖁᑭᐊᕕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑭᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᒃᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᒃᓴᖃᖏᑲᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓵᒍᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃᑕᐅ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ

ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᒧᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᖅᓯᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᓂᐅᕕᕐᕕᐅᕙᒍᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔨᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓂ. ᐃᓱᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᑭᕚᓪᓕᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑎᒎᖃᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᓴᖃᖅᑖᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᒧᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔭᕇᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓴᓇᔨᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᒃᑯᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ‘ᑕᒪᒃᑭᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ’ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ

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ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖓᒍᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ

ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᓕᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓖᑦ. . ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓂᖏᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ‘ᑐᑭᓕᓯᓈᓂᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ’ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ.

6.4.2 ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ “ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ, ᐊᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓐᓂᕈᑎᐅᑉ ᐃᒫᒍᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖕᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓇᓄᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ.”745

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓪᓗᐊᑦᑎᐊᖅ” ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ:

ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᒪᑕᐃᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓱᕆᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑉᐸᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ (ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ) ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ “ᐱᓗᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓪᓗᐊᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᖓ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ

ᐋᒡᓃᑯ−ᐄᒍᓪᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᖑᑦ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓕᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᔭᐅᕝᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄ, ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ

745 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 82

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ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ (LAA). ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖅᖁᑐᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑕᑲᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓂᑭᑖᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓪᓗᑐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒋᖏᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᐊ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓱᑯᑦᑎᖏᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ; ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

747 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ: (i) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ; (ii) ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ (iii) ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖓᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ:

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓕ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ “ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕐᔪᐊᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᖔᕐᒪᑕᑦ (ᕿᑎᐊᓃᖏᖓᖅᓱᑎᒃ) ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ
ᒪᑯᐊ: (1) ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ; (2) ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᕋᖓᔪᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᑕᑯᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂᑦᑐᑦ #43−ᒥ).

ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᑦᑐᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᙵᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ. ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᐊᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ

ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓇᑦᑎᐊᖏᓚᑦ ᓈᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓇᔭᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔫᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ.
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ; ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᒪᖃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. (ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ #33), ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

746 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 89.
747 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 89-91 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 100-102.

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ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ (ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ #44), ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ #42). 748

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᓚᐅᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒍᐃᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᑕᓕᖓᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖏᓐᓄᑦ.”749

ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᖏᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᖃᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓄᖏᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᓂᖅ. ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ (RAA) ᐊᑐᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᒥᑭᓈᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᑭᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᒥᑭᓈᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᓈᕈᑕᐅᓗᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖅᑲᐅᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᕿᖓᓂᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᐊᓘᒐᓗᐊᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓴᕿᑦᑐᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᐅᑲᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᓵᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓕᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕈᑎᖃᒪᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᑰᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᓯᐊᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ; ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᐅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᐸᖕᓂᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᓲᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᕙᒋᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ. ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓃᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᖕᒥᓐᓈᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᖃᑦᑕᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ

748 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 118.
749 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 21.

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ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓇᖅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓯᖏᒪᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓂᐱᖁᖅᑐᔪᒥᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ.

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ “ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓖᑦ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᖃᕐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ.”751

ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓚᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖏᒻᒥᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ:

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓯᕙᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑏᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕋᐅᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓇᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᕆᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑖᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 9A−ᒦᓂᖏᓐᓄ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᑎᕋᐅᑎᐅᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ:

• ᐃᒪᖅ

• ᐃᑎᕈᐃᑦ/ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ

• ᐆᒻᒪᖁᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

• ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖃᐅᑎᐊᓗᐃᑦ

• ᓯᑎᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ

• ᐃᑭᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

• ᕿᓂᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕆᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

• ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᑦᓰᕝᕖᑦ752

ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᕖᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ 13−ᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓇᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᓐᐱᑉ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓐᓂᕈᑎᐅᑉ ᓯᑯᓯᓚᕐᒥᐅᑦ

750 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 24.
751 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 26.
752 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 33.

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ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ ᓇᓄᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᒥᑭᔫᒐᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓴᓐᓂᕈᑎᐅᑉ ᐃᒪᖓᒍᑦ ᓇᓄᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᖓᑦ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᐅᖓᕙᒥ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᕐᒥᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᔪᖏᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᕗᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᒥᑭᔪᒥᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᖄᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐃᒪᕐᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᒋ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

753 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ:

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᑕᖄᓂᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᒥᐊᑐᐹᖏᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᑖᕐᓂᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖑᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᓂᖕᒪᑕ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᕗᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ.

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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

755 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓂᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ “ᖃᓂᒌᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᖃᐅᒪᕙᒡᓗᑎᒡᓗ

753 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1.
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ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 10.
755 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 22.

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ᑐᕌᖓᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᐅᕝᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᒻᒧᐊᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ.”

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖏᓪᓗ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ:

ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᕐᒥᒃ 60−ᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ (ᐋᒐᓯ 1-
ᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑑᐱᕆ 1−ᒧᑦ) ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓃᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ 14 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 12 ᐳᓴᓐᑎᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᓂ (ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 2J−ᒥ - ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 3.3-2 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 3.3-3). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ (Hudson Strait−ᑯᑦ) ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᒍᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᖃᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕉᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐅᓪᓗᑕᒪᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ (Hudson Strait−ᑯᑦ) ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒦᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓚᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒥᓲᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᖅ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓐᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᔪᖅᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓃᓐᖓᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ) ᐊᒥᓱᐃᖅᑕᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓕᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕋᓱᒋᔭᐅᔅᓱᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᓲᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓚᐃᓴᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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756 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-7.
757 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 21, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 39.
758 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-166 – 2-167.

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ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕆᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒋᖏᔅᓱᓂᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒫᒃ:

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖕᓕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᓂᖅ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ

ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒧ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓪᓚᑖᖑᖏᐊᓗᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖏᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ759

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕙᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᐸᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ:

ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᒋᕗᖅ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᕙᓯᒃᑐᒦᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᕋᓗᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᐱᓯᒪᖏᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ; ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ; ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᓵᖅ/ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᕐᓗ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑯᒪᖃᓕᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ
(ᓲᕐᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖓᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔨᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ).760

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ’s ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᕗᑦ:

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒋᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᒍᒪᓂᖅ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

759 ᑎᑉᒥᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 14.
760 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 15.

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ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᓄᓇᐃᓪᓗ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᒃᓂ:

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᔫᒐᒥᒃ, ᐱᔭᒃᓴᓕᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓇᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ.

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ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓴᓇᕝᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᒍᓂ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᒪᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓄᓪᓗ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

761 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.
762 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3.
763 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 17.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᕗᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᕋᐃᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ

ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᒋᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖁᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒫᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᓯᒪᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ. ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑲᒥᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑑᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᒐᒥᒃ, ᐊᑕᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒧ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᒪᑦ 1) ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 2) ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕕᒋᔭᑦᑕ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒻᒪᑭᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋ379 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓪᓗᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐅᖅᑕᖃᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᑯᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᒍᒪᓪᓗᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒃᑲᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᓗᑎᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕈᓐᓃᖅᑐᑦ.

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ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐅᕐᕕᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ “ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ

ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.” ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᖕᒥJᑦ
“ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ

764 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-52.
765 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-54.

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ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ

ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ.”766

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᖄᓚᐅᕐᓗᓂ ᑖᓐᓇ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᖑᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᕙᓚᐅᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ‘ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᑕᐃᒍᖅᑕᐅᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓲᕐᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ767

, ᒪᑭᑕᒃᑯᑦ768,769 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᓕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᑭᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᑎᑦᑎᔪᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᑐᖃᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ “ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ” ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᐅᓯᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᔪᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᒥᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

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6.4.3 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23, 2010−ᒥ, ᐃᖃᐃᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ,

766 ᐊᑕBᐋᔅᑯᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᓂᓯᓴᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓂᒥ ᓄᓇᓖ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015,
ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.
767 D. ᑐᓗᖅᑐᖅ Toolooktook, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1246, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-23.
768 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.
769 H. ᑕᒍᕐᓈᖅ Tagoona, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1164-1165, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25.

770 ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ Kigjugalik Hughson, ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᖅ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5.
771 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-442.

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ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᕐᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑕᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐱᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑭᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᕈᑎᒃᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ/ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

772 ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖃᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ,

773 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᕆᕈᑎᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂ.

774
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᑦ ᓅᐸᓪᓕᐊᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

775
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᒐᕙᓚᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ.

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ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ777 ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑎᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ (ᖃᖓᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ), ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᖃᑦᑕᓕᐊᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑦᑕᓕᐊᓂᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

778
ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᒫ:

772 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-64.

773 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-4.

774 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-5.

775 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-5.

776 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-6.

777 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-79.

778 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-88.

382

ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᕋᕆᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᑎᒋᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ.

779

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕙᒋᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᓱᕐᓗ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕖᓪᓗ.

ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕙᒌᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᓴᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᑭᕋᖅᑐᓪᓗᑐᒐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᐊᖑᓂᐊᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᖅᐳᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᕗᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᑎᑦᑎᖃᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒌᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑦ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᓕᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᓱᓂ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᐱᕙᖕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᒨᖃᐃᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᖅᑖᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᖃᓂᓛᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐱᖁᑎᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖓ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᑦᑎᐊᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᕿᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓕᐊᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᐊDᐅBᐋᖕᑭᒃᑯᑦ ᒎᓗᓯᐅᕐᕕᖓᓐᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᑦ..

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᖃᑦᑕᕐᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐱᓕᕿᕕᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ

ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᐅᑕᑎᑐᑦ,

779 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-80.

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ᑕᑯᕙᖕᓂᐊᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᑭᑦᑐᕆᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᕆᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ.

6.5 ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ

6.5.1 ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᕿᒥᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐹᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑖᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕗᑦ ᐅᕙᓂ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᓃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᖃᐅᑎᒋᐊᕈᑎᖃᖅᐸᒋᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒌᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ:

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐅᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓄᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑲᒥᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐱᕈᑎᖃᖏᓚᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕐᓇᖅᑑᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᒐᒥᒃ, ᐊᑕᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐅᒃᐱᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᒧ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᒪᑦ 1) ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᓴᓈᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ...

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᓚᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓯᓚᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ:

ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓕᕋᖓᑦᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑐᕈᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕗᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ

780 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, Table 5.4-
1.

781 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-52.

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ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑳᓪᓚᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ−− ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖏᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᓯᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ −− ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᕗᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᒧᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒧᑦ, ᖃᓄᕐᓗ ᓅᑦᑎᓱᖑᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᐊᕋᓱᒃᓯᒪᔭᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓕᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᓯᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐸᒡᕕᓴᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᕈᓘᔭᐃᑦ, ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑐᖏᓇᒥᒃ, ᐅᕙᒍᓪᓗ−−ᐃᓚᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ −− ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓴᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᓗᐊᕈᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓄᑦ:

ᖃᓄᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓂᕈᑐᓂᖅᓴᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᔭᖓᒥᒃ. ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᑖᖑᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᐊᕋᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒐᖓᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖅᑲᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᖃᓕᖓᑦ. ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡ’ᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ. ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒪᓕ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᒪᓕᒡᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

782 M. ᒪᒃᕖ McKee, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 7, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1046, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-20.

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ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑐᖓᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᓕᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᖑᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᖓᔪᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ

ᖄᖏᐅᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑖᐅᓕᕋᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ
ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖏᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ
ᐃᑲᔪᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓖᖃᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓᑐᐊᖑᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᔾᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᔪᓯᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᑐᐃᖓᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᐃᓇᐅᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᓈᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ.

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ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ:

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ “…ᑲᒻᐸᓂᕗᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᔪᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ
ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ”” ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᖏᑦ 1, 8.3.4.1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 115) ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑕᐅᖅ
ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᒪᑕ ᖃᖓ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᒫᓂᕐᓐᓂᖏᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖄᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ: (a) ᐊᑭᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ (b) ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᕗᒍᑦ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ:

ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ

783 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1943 -194, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 24-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-25. 784 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-282.
785 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 118.

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ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᓕᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

…

ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒌᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᓂᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (WMMP) ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓃᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒫᓂᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒥᑭᒡᓕᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᔪᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂ”.786

ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓐᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᒻᒪᕇᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᔪᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑕᐃᒃᑯ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓗᓇᓗᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ, (ᓲᕐᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ), ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕝᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖑᔪᓄᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᑦᑎᐊᔪᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ (MEWG) ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓘᔭᕐᒥ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᕈᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

786 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 96 - 100.
787 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-258.

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ᓄᓇᐃᑦᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᑐᐃᖔᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᒪᓂᖅᑕᖃᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ (ᓄᓇᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᓗᓐᓃᑦ) ᓇᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᑐᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ, ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓪᓗ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᖃᑦᑕᐅᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓗᒐᓪᓗᑐᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᖑᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ, ᑭᖑᕙᖅᓯᒪᖏᓗᑎᒃ, ᐊᔪᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒡᓗ, ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᓱᑎᒃ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ, ᐃᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓚᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖁᑎᒃᓴᕆᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐋᑐᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ:

ᑕᐃᒃᑭᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓇᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑐᒻᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ. ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓄᑦ.

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ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

788 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-376.
789 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 27 - 28.
790 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1.

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a. ᐅᖃᕐᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖁᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᒡᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂ, ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

b. ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᓗᑎᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᒪᖃᐄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ/ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ.

c. ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᑯᐅᔪᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

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ᐊᔾᔨᓴᐃᓇᑲᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔨᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕈᑏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᕐᓕᒥᐅᓂ, ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓪᓚᑦᑖᖑᖕᒪᑕ. ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ:

ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᕗᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕆᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.5.6−ᓐᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 1−ᒥ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ, ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᕆᐅᔭᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᓕᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

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… ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒃᑐᓂ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ, ᒪᓕᒡᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᓕᖕᒥ 2−ᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ 9 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ 1−ᒥ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 6.5.6 ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖕᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓂᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓚᐅᓯᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ 2.1.3−ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ 1−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐅᓅᔾᓕᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᓐᓂᑕᐅᖅ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᒍᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᒥᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓕᒪᓄᑦ:

791 ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.
792 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-8.
793 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-9.

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ᐃᑲᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑎᒍᓇ ...ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᕋᓛᓂᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ, ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ.

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6.5.2 ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᑯᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔾᔭᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᐅᔪᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓇᐅᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᐳᖅ, ᐃᖕᒥᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔫᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᕌᓂᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕈᓐᓇᖏᒻᓚᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅᑖᕈᒪᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᒪᒐᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ.

ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓇᓗᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒌᒐᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᕿᐊᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᖃᑎᒋᒍᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒪᑦ. ᓇᓗᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᔮᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᑎᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ (ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ). ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑑᑎᒃᓴᑦᑎᐊᕙᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᑲᓴᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᐅᑎᑐᐊᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᔮᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ

794 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-21.

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ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᖅᑐᔭᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᔪᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

ᐊᑐᕋᓱᒃᐸᒃᑲᑕ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ −− ᐃᓚᖓᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᐸᖑᓪᓗᓂ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ. ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᒃᓴᖅᐸᖏᑦᑑᐸᓗᐊᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑐᐊ −− ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑑᓕᕐᒪᑕ −− ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ −− ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ, ᐃᓚᒌ, ᐊᒥᓱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓈᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒡᓗ −− ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᒪᑕ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᖃᑦᑕᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓄ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᔪᒫᓕᕐᒥᖕᒪᖔᑕ. ᑕᐃᒪ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑲᒥ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ, −− ᐱᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᖏᑲᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓪᓚᐃᓇᕋᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ−−ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ -- … ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᐅᖅᖃᖅᑕᐅᔭᖓᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓄᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ−−ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᖄᓂ. ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓯᑕᒪᐃᑦ −− 200 –200,000 ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, 50−ᖏᓃᑉᐸᑕᓗ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓇᖅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᐃᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ −− ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᓇᒡᔪᐃᔭᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋ, ᐊᓯᐊᓄᖓᐅᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᓇᓪᓗᐃᑦ ᓄᕐᕋᖏᓪᓗ ᓯᐊᓂᐊᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ. ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᐳᕐᓕ ᑕᐃᒪ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᖁᖓᓯᕈᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᒻᒪᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖁᔨᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ.

796 ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᖅᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒪᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ,

797 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᖃᕋᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕋᓂᓗ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐸᒡᕕᒃᓴᒃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖏᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᐹᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ.

798 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ
ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᕙᓪᓕᐊᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᒃᑑᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ/ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓇᒧᖓᕈᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

799
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑑᑎᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ

795 E. Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1298-1299, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 5-17, 21-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-5.
796 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-64.

797 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-4.

798 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13-5.

799 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-5.

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ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ.

800 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᒃᑐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

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ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓂᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓱᓂ:

ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᖃᐅᒐᒪ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᑕᐃᒪ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᓕᒪᑦᑎᐊᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᒍᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᒍᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᒋᓪᓗ. ᖃᓄᕈᓘᔮᓗᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓇᑕ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᐊᕋᑦᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑐᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑕᖄᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ.802

ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ, ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᐃᓄᑑᔪᔭᖅᓱᓂ, ᒪᓕᒃᓱᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᔮᕐᓚᐅᕐᒪ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᓂᒃ. ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᓂ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑕᑕᑎᕆᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓲᕐᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄ. ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒋᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᕿᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ:

ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᖁᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕋᕕᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᕈᓐᓇᕋᕕᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ.
ᐃᒐᓛ ᒪᒃᐱᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕕᐅᒃ −− ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᒐᒪ; ᒪᒃᐱᖅᓯᔪᑦ ᐊᖑᑏᑦ ᐃᒐᓛᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒥᓂᒃ, ᖁᑭᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒥᒃ ᑲᐅᐳᐃᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑲᒫᓗᒃᓯᓴᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᑭᒡᓕᖓᓄᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ, ᓄᑐᓪᓗᒋ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒧᑦ ᐅᑎᓕᕐᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓄ ᔭᓗᓇᐃᒥ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᖅᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, −−ᑕᐃᒪᐃᐸᖕᒪᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᒃᑐᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᒃ − ᖃᐅᔨᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᓕᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᖄᓂ.

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ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᕝ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᓂ, ᑐᑭᓯᕙᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓚᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒥᓱᒃ ᓈᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓂᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖓ ᐃᒃᓯᔭᐅᑕᖓᖅ

800 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-6.

801 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 6, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
13-79.
802 E. Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1312, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17-24.
803 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1300, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 17–24.

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ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᔪᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ:

ᑕᐃᓇ ᒍᐊᑕᓐ ᑕᓯᖓ ᑕᑭᓂᖃᕐᒪᑦ 25 ᒪᐃᓕᓂᒃ, ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒃ 3 ᒪᐃᓕᓂᒃ ᓂᕈᑐᑎᒋᓪᓗᓂ. ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖓ ᓯᒡᔭᒥᖓᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒡᓗᐊᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᓇᒧᖓᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᒫᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐅᓴᒐᓴᖏᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᑦ -- ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒥᐊᑯᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ 15,000−ᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ 470−ᖑᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᕋᓱᖏᑦᑐᖓ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓂᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑎᐊᖅᐳᖅ….

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᔭᓗᓇᐃᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᒃᑐᓂ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᑦ, ᐊᖑᑦ, ᐊᕐᓇᖅ, ᐱᖓᓱᑦ ᕿᑐᖓᖏᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ 25-ᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑦᑐᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓵᑕᑏᑕᒫᖅ, ᖁᑭᖅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᓕᒪᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ,ᐊᒡᒋᑎᓗᒋᑦ. ᐊᒡᒋᔾᔨᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒦᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᖏᓇᓂᒃ. ᖁᑭᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖅᑯᑦ, ᐊᒥᔭᐃᔪᓐᓇᔾᔭᖏᓚᑦ. ᐊᒡᒋᑎᓗᒋᑦ, ᓯᕐᓗᐊᕐᒥᓅᐊᕐᓕᓂᒋᑦ. ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᓕᕐᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓄᑦ. ᔭᓗᓇᐃᒥ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᖓᓂ, ᑐᒃᑐᕕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᖅ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᓃᑉᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᐱᖔᒃᑯᑦ.

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ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓂ:

ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐅᐸᒡᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᖃᔅᓯᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖂᑎᖃᐅᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ; ᐅᖃᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᑦᑐᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖅ. ᐃᓚᓕ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᓯ. ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᒐᑦᑎᒍᑦ, ᐸᕐᓇᐅᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᖃᕆᑕᖃᕈᑎᒃ −−ᖃᕆᑕᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᓂᐅᖁᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᕆᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑐᓂᓯᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐋᓐᓂᕈᑕᐅᔾᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᖕᒥᓄᑦ. ᐅᖃᔾᕙᖏᓐᓇᑕ, ᖁᑭᖅᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑕᐃᓕᓕᕆᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒥᓱᕌᓗᐊᕋᕕᑦ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᒋᓂᐊᕋᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕈᒫᕐᒥᒐᕕᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᓪᓗᑕᐅᖅ ᓄᑕᕋᑎᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᕗᑦ, ᐅᖃᖃᑦᑕᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑦᑕᖁᔨᔪᓃᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᑦᑎᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓱᓕ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᖓᑕ ᐊᓯᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᖕᓂᖅᓂ ᐃᖕᒥᒍᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᓂᕋᐃᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᕕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᒃ.

804 E. ᐃᐊᕙᓐ Evan ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1301–1302, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 15-26 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 1-6.

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ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᕚᓪᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᓯᔪᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂ. ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᔫᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕙᒋᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᖏᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

6.6 ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

6.6.1 ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᐱᒻᓚᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᔪᑦ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ

ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎ.

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐅᑉ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖓ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᕕᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ

ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 23, 2010−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒋ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑦᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 12 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 5 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑎᑎᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ:

ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12.5.1−ᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᖃᐅᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᓗᐊᖅᑐᖓ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓐᓂᖓᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓗᐊᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᕙᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓛᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕋᒪ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕖᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᓴᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ, ᑕᒻᒪᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᓄᑖᖑᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓃᑦ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᕈᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

1.6.4.7 ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᓚᕝ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᒃᓖᓐ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᒦᒻᒪᑕ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ 58°N ᐅᐊᖕᓇᒥ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᒐᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᑯᔭᖅᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᒥᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᕕᒋᔪᒪᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᑦᑎᕕᒋᓗᓂᒋᑦ. ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᓕᐅᕆᓯᒥᓗ ᓇᓂᓯᕕᖕᒥᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓂᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᓂᐊᖔᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᐅᓇ ᐆᒃᑐᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᒥᔅ ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐᒧᑦ:

ᐊᐱᖁᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ

ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖁᔨᖃᐅᔪᖓ ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ −− ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᑦ ᐃᓂᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐱᖃᑎᖓ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ −− ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᖁᔨᖏᓐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᓂᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᖕᒥᒐᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᕋᑦᑕ −− ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖃᕐᓂᐊᕋᑦᑕ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕙᒍᑦ −− ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᑕᑯᓂᐊᕆᐊᖃᕋᑦᑕ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐃᓐᒪᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑖᓂᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᖑᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᓪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᖕᓂ.

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ

805 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
17.

806 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 12, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1942, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 8-22.

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ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᓂᓘᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᓱᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᖅᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

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ᑕᐃᑲᓂ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑦᑎᔨᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᔪᓂᒃ:

ᐆᒃᑐᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᕋᓱᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ. ᐆᒃᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ 2−ᖓᓂ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ, ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑐᓂᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓕᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖕᓐᓂᒃ (NSCA−ᓂᒃ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᐅᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᓕᒫᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᑯᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔫᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ

ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖁᕐᒪᖔᒋᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᓂᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᓂᒃ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ (CMD). ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔨᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓄᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᖁᔨᖏᔅᓱᑎᒃ. ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖔᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ. ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑐᖓᕕᖃᓲᖑᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑐᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒃᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓗᑎᒃ.

807 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 3.

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ᑭᖑᓂᐊᖑᑦ ᓈᓚᐅᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐊᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐱᐅᓯᖃᕋᔪᒃᐳᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓲᔪᖅᑐᑦ 6 ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓰᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔭᕇᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

808

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᐅᔪᒪᓂᖅ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕝᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒋᔭᖏᓂᒃ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥᓗ ᐋᑐᕚᒥᓗ. ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᑖᕋᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ.

ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ

ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ:

ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐃᒡᓗᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖔᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕈᑕᐅᒪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᓪᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᓇᒻᒪᒍᓃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ, ᐲᔭᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᐊᓕᕈᓂᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓ.

809

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ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓂᐊᑐᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᐳᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᐃᓪᓗᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᑎᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᑐᓗᐊᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖓ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ.

810

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ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᕐᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ

− ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐅᕙᒍᑦ -- ᐅᕙᒍᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᖕᒥᔪᒍᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ. ᐱᖁᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑎᐊᕈᓐᓃᕐᓂᕈᑦᑕ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᑦᑐᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᖕᒪ −− ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᖄᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᕐᓗᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ, ᓂᕆᐅᒃᑲᑦᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂ.

811

808 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 31.
809 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 2, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ
10-14.

810 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 2, p.10-15. 811 D. ᕼᐊᕝᒪᓐ Huffman, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 154, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1–9.

397

ᐱᑕᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᕆᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ‘ᐅᒥᐊᖅᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ” ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᒥ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᖓᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖅᓯᔪᒪᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ.

ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓴᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖃᖓᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᑐᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᖓ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖁᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ:

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᖏᓚᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᑉ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ “ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖅᓱᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓕ ᒥᑭᔪᒦᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᓕᕐᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑕᔭᕐᓂᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ

ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᖁᕋᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᔪᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᖏᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖁᑎᒃᓴᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᓄᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᓯᒪᒍᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᓴᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒥᒃ. ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᒪᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑎᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ:

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᒋᔭᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᕈᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑎᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ

812 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᓱᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 16, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 102.

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ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᑎᒋᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᔾᔪᐊᖅᓯᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖁᕕᐊᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓱᓕ. ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕈᓐᓃᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓕᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᓄᕐᓕ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓕᐊᖕᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓴᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ/ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ, ᓱᓕ ᑐᑭᓯᓈᓂᖏᒻᒪᑕ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᖃᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᑎᐊᔾᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒪᑕ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᔅᓱᑎᒡᓗ. ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᑦ, ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᓇᓃᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᓇᓗᓇᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᓕᐅᓗᐊᕆᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

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6.6.2 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᐸᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕖᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᔭᕋᕕᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐲᔭᐃᕝᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᓚᐃᓴᓐᓯᒥᓂᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᒃᐱᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᕐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ. ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ.

6.7 ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒌᕐᓂᖅ

6.7.1 ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ 12.5.5 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ

813 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ the ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 9, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 26, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1-2.

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ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᓴᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᖑᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᖁᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕋᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᒪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔫᖅ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᓗᒪ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᒪᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᕙᒌᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᕈᓂ ᑕᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᐊᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᕋᓗᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒧᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᓕᐅᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᖓᑦ, ᕿᓚᐅᒥᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓗᓂ.

ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂᓕ, ᐱᓕᕆᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᒃᑯᒫᒃᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓇᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

6.7.2 ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕈᒪᓂᕐᓐᓂᖏᒃ ᐅᔾᔨᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᑯᒫᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᔭᕆᐊᖃᕈᒫᓂᕐᖏᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ. .

6.8 ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑕᐅᖅ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ:

ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᓂᕐᔪᑏᑦ ᓅᓐᓂᕌᖓᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ − ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᔪᐊᑉ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕼᐃᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᑦ ᓇᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᕙᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᒫᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓖ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᒪᓂᑑᐸᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ. ᓄᓇᓕᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᕈᑎᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑐᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᔪᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐊᑕᔪᒻᒪᕆᐅᒪᖕᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᑯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ (ᑐᓕᖅᑕᐅᕙᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᐳᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒧᑦ) ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᑦ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᕈᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᑦ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᕐᓘᑎᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ), ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᐊᖅᑕᐃᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᕐᕕᖃᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᒃᑰᕐᕕᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ. ᓇᓚᐅᑦᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕆᕗᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ,

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ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ, ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑕᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓂᐊᖏᓐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᖏᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑏᑦ – ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᖏᑦ ᓂᐅᕐᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᖓᑕᕝᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐅᕘᓇ ᕼᐊᑦᓴᑉᐲᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᑭᑕᓘᓪᓗ ᓂᒋᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᕕᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᑯᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᒍᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᕗᖓ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ

ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ. ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐆᑖᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱ400ᖁᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐴᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ. ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐸᒌᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖄᑳᓂᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐋᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᖕᒪᑕ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᑉ ᐲᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᑯᓄᖓ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ,
ᓯᓚᑕᓃᓗᓐᓂᑦ.

ᑐᒃᑐᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᑕ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔭᒃᐳᑦ, ᑎᑉᔭᓕᒃ, ᐊᕼᐃᐊᖅ, ᐅᒃᑯᓯᒃᓴᓕᖕᒥᒃᓂ, ᓗᐊᕆᔭᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᐅᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᓯᖃᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᕙᒃᑲᓪᓕᐊᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᒃᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒫᓂᑑᐸᐅᑉ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐋᑉᐴᑕᑉ. ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᖏᓐᓂᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕ ᓂᒃᑎᒥᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖃᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖃᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓄᓪᓚᕆᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ

814 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-4 – 2-6.

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ᐱᓚᐅᔪᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕝᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ.

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ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒐᕙᒪᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕᑦᑕᐅᖅ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐ ᐃᓄᓪᓚᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᖏᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᕋᔭᖅᑐᒃᓴᐅᖏᓚᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᔾᓕᔪᑎᒃᓴᓄᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ.

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6.8.1 ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ, ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑯᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᓱᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑎᑭᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔫᒐᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᓂ.

ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᓕᖑᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᐅᓚᐅᕋᓗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔨᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ:

• ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ, ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᐅᓕᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓯᐅᑎᒃᑰᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ (ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ) ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑎᒍᑦ (ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒥᒃ). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓇᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ.

• ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓕᒋᔭᐃᑦ ᐅᑎᓕᕐᒥᔪᒍᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑰᒡᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ, ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᐅᓕᕋᕆᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᓯᐅᑎᒃᑯᑖᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥᒃ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᖓᑕᓲᒃᑯᑦ/ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᒥ ᐊᐅᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ.

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ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ:

ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 9,000−ᓂᒃ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᕐᓗ, ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕕᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᐊᓗᖕᓄᑦ […] ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᓂᐅᒋᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ 256−ᓂᒃ ᑭᑉᐹᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕕᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᖓᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᐊᑕᐅᓰᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓂᒋᐊᓂ ᖃᓗᓈᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ

815 ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 20.
816 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-32.

817 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 2008, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-55.

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑉ/ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᖓᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᖕᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᔪᐊᕆᑉᒥᐅᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓂ.

ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ 2010−ᖑᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑐᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᒋᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ:

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᑦ, ᑕᐃᔭᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ, ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᕙᐃᖓᓂᖓᓂ ᖃᓗᓇᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

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ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ ᒪᐃ 2011−ᒥ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᒐᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ (ᒪᐃ 2011) ᑐᓂᔭᐅᒐᒥᒃ, ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ:

ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᓯᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ/ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑐᐃᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᖁᖅᓯᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ (ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᒐᔪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᒃᑕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᓂᓗ ᑕᐅᕙᓂ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓯᖃᓖᑦ.

ᑕᐃᒪᓕ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓂᓯᒐᒥᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᔭᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᒪᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ:

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐴᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᒥᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 55 ᒐᓚᓕᖕᓂᒃ 206-L−ᓂᒃ) ᓴᕕᖕᓂ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂ. ᐊᑐᓂ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ 430 [ᑭᓗᒍᓛᒻᓂᒃ] kg ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ. ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ 35−ᓂᒃ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᕕᐊᓪᓗᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᐅᖃᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ, ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ 310−ᓂᒃ 350−ᓄᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᕕᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ.

ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᔪᐊᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᐃᑦ ᕼᐆᑭᓖᓰᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᓐᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ 800 [ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ] km ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒧ. ᑕᐃᑲᓃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒥ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

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ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏ ᐃᓄᓕᒪᖅᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ
ᓇᐃᓈᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᑐᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦᑎᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003), ᔾᔫᓐ 14, 2010, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1.
819 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑕ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ 09MN003), May 3, 2011, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ B1.

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ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥ/ᖃᖓᑕᓱᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑯᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᓯᐅᑎᑯᑖᒃᑯᑦ, ᓅᑕᐅᓕᕐᒥᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓪᓗ/ᐊᒥᐊᑲᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᒪᓐᑐᕆᔭᒥ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓄᑦ ᔪᐊᕆᑉᒧᑦ.

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ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑕᐅᕙᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑲᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᖅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕆᕚᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᑖᕈᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᑕᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᕈᓃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ.

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ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖁᓛᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᖁᔭᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᑦᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ:

ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓕᕐᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓃᖅᐳᖅ; ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᓂ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᖏᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᕌᕐᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᑭᕝᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓗᓈᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᖅᓴᐃᔨᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓯᒃᐅᑎᒃᑯᑦ. ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᒥ (ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂᒃ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ. ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓅᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ 403ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖓᓄᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑐᑉ ᑕᓯᐊᓂ (ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᓂᖃᖅᑐᒥᒃ 10 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓂᒃ km ᐃᒪᒃᑰᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ).822

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᐸᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᒥᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐅᓄᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ, ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ/ᖃᖓᓲᒃᑕᒃᑯᑦ, ᑕᐅᕙᖓᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᐃᓕᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ:

ᐅᓯᔨᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ ᕼᐅᑭᓖᓯᐅᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᓯᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᓕᖕᒧᑦ 800 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᓄᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ. ᑎᑭᒃᑯᑎᒃ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓂᐅᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔨᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓪᓗ/ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᒥᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᖏᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᒡᔪᐊᖓᓄᑦ ᒫᓐᑐᕇᔭᑉ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᕆᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓄᑦ ᔪᐊᕆᑉᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ403ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

820 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 38.
821 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᒪᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖓᑦ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003, ᔪᓚᐃ 5, 2013, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 2, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6.
822 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ E1.

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ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᓪᓗᒍ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 42000 ᑕᓐᓯᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᖁᒪᐃᓐᓂᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ (ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ 110 ᒥᓕᔭᓐ ᐸᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓂᒃ) ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐋᓐᒥ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓪᓗ/ᐊᒥᐊᑲᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᔪᐊᕆᑉᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᖑᖅᑎᐅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖏᓚᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᓈᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓪᓗ/ᐊᒥᐊᓕᑲᐅᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᑰᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᖓ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᔪᐊᑉᒧᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᖃᓲᖑᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᑉᐸᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᐃᕝᕕᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑰᖅᑕᑰᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖕᓄᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10A−ᒦᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓘᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ, ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓄᑦ/ᓅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓐᖓᑦ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒥᒃ ᑐᓚᒃᑕᕐᕕᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ:

ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ, ᐊᑯᓐᓂᐊᖒᕐᓗᓄᑎᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᑭᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᒃᓯᐅᑎᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᖓᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓯᖃᓕᑎᕆᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖓᓄᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᓯᐅᔭᐅᔪ404ᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ. ᑲᑎᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᓴᓗᑭᑖᖃᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᑎᒋᐅᔪᓂᒃ 4.7 x 10-5

. ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓂᐊᕋᓱᖏᔭᖏᓚᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᑳᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓇᒥᒃ ᑕᐅᕘᓈᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᒥᓗ ᓈᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ/ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᒃᑎᖅᑕᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᒃᑐᒥᒃ.

824

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ/ᖃᖓᑕᔪᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ/ᖃᖓᑕᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖏᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᑲᓴᒃᑐᒦᑦᑐᑦ:

ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖃᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᑎᒋ ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᖅ ᑲᑕᒐᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᑦ ᑲᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒧᑦ

823 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 1, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 13.

824 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ E-3.

405

ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᑦᒧᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᖏᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᐃᓇᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᖕᓂᒃ 10-6−ᒥᒃ 10-5−ᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒪᖅ.

825

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖅ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᑦ, ᑲᑕᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᒍᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖅ ᑲᑕᒃᐸᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓂᕐᒥ,ᐊᑯᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅ ᑲᑕᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓱᕋᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᓇᔭᖑᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᑦᑕᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᖃᖅᑐᑦ

ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑑᑦ. ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᓯᑦ, ᒪᓕᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᓰᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ (ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᑲᖏᖅᔪᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᑉ ᑰᖓ.

826

ᑲᑕᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᑯᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᒐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓈᕕᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᓗᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᕆᒧᑦ ᑎᒃᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᓄᓇᒥ ᑲᑕᒡᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐱᔭᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᑐᑭᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᐸᖑᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ/ᓈᕕᑦᑎᕕᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᑐᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᐊᖅᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ. ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᒐᔪᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᖔᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒋᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒋᓪᓗᒋ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᕙᓗᖏᓄᐊᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ/ᓈᕕᕕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑐᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ 2008) ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
(0.02 mg/L) ᕿᓚᒥᐅᔪᒧᑦ. ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᓂᑦ ᐱᓱᒋᐅᓕᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑕᕋᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᕐᕈᐃᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᖏᓂᖅᓴᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑖᓂᑦᑎᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ µSv/yr ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓱᖃᖅᑎᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᓂᒃ 300 µSv/yr./ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᑕᒫᖅ. ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓗᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔾᔨᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᖃᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ.

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825 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4-15.
826 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 5-1.
827 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᓂᒃ 10, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 10A, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ E-5.

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ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᒋᕗᖅ ᑕᒡᕙᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒋᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ:

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ

ᐅᖓᑕᓃᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ 500 ᑭᓛᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖓᒍᑦ ᐊᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᑐᖃᖓᒍᑦ, ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ ᓄᓇᒃᑰᕈᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᖏᓂᖃᕐᑎᒋᔪᓂ ᖃᓂᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ 7500 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᓕᖕᓂᒃ kms ᐊᖁᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑯᑖᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒋᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᔭᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓄᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᖕᒥᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᓴᐃᓐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖃᕈᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒡᔪᐊᕐᓂᒃ. ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐳᖅᑐᓂᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᐊᓐᓂᒃ 3−ᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ 10A−ᒦᑦᑐᓂ, ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑯᑦ

ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᒃᑐᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᔪᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ (ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ) ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗᓐᓂᑦ. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ. ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᓅᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᓂᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖄᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᖕᕗᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕆᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ406 ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒡᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᓇᒻᒪᒃᓴᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ 406ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂ ᓴᕿᑦᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᕕᐅᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᓚᐅᕐᒪᒋᑦ.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔭᐅᓇᔭᕐᕋᓱᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᓱᑎᒃ:

ᖃᖓᑕᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᒃᑯᑦ ᖁᓚᐅᑦᑎᓇᔭᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖓᒍᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᖕᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᖓ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᕈᑎᒋᓪᓗᒍᓗ. ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᖅ ᑲᑕᑉᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒧᓪᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓘᓇᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᒃᑲᓂᕐᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓪᓗᓂᓗ ᓱᕋᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᐊᕙᑎᖓ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓ ᐱᖁᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᓗ. ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᖕᒪᑕ ᓇᐅᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᓴᓗᒪᔪᓃᕈᑎᒃ, ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᓯᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓇᓕᕐᓂᖏᒃᑯᑎᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᐸᖅᑐᖃᖏᑦᑐᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ, ᐊᔪᕐᓚᑕ

828 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-34.
829 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 22.

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ᑭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒫᓐᓇᓗᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᖃᖅᑎᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᓐᓂᕐᒥ. ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᑲᐅᖏᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕋᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᔭᒐᐃᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ (ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ) ᓴᓗᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᑉ ᐆᒪᔪᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᖃᖅᑐᓪᓗ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐅᔪᒐ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᐅᓕᒐᔪᓐᓇᕈᒪᖏᓇᑦᑎᒍᑦ.

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ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᒻᐸᓂᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑦᑎᕙᖕᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ

ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᖑᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᕙᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᓕᕆᔭᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕋᖓᒥᒃ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑑᑎᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᓲᕐᓗ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᓂᒃ) ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᓕᕋᖓᒥᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ (ERAP−ᖏᓐᓄᑦ). ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᓕᐊᖑᓯᒪᒧᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᓱᐃᓛᒃ ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᖃᑦᑕᖅᐳᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ.

ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᓯᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑕᐅᖅ ᖄᖓᓂ, ᐴᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᖃᕈᑕᐅᖕᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᓅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᒪᓪᓗᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐴᖅᖃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒃᓴᔭᓖᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ (PTNSR−ᖏᑦ), ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᒋᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᓄᑦ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᕕᒃᑐᑦ, ᐊᑐᓐᓇᐅᑎᑦᑎᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖁᔨᓂᕐᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᓇᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓂᖅᓴᖅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᕐᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᔪᕈᓐᓃᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓃᑦᑐᑦ 6−ᒥ ᓅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᔾᔭᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓪᓗᑐᖏᑦ.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕇᔨᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖕᖏᓚᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐅᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ, ᑲᑕᒐᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᕐᑲᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᒪᕐᓂ.

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᕿᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᓱᓕᔪᕆᔭᐅᕗᖅ ᑎᖕᒥᓱᒃᑰᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᖃᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᐊᓯᑕᖃᖏᒪᑕ
ᑕᐃᒪᒃ ᓅᑦᑎᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᔾᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓴᕋᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ

ᓄᓇᖏᑦ, ᖃᖓᑕᕝᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖁᓚᐅᑕᐅᕙᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᖕᒥᓲᕆᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᓯᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

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830 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᓃᓂᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 10-11.
831 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ 2, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 19, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2.

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ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᒎᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕐᒥ, ᐋᓪᐴᑕᒥ, ᓴᔅᑳᑦᓱᐊᓐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒫᓂᑑᐸᒥᒃ.

832 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ:

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑦᒥᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ “ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᑐᓗᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ/ᐊᐳᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ), ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᓪᓗᓂ ᓇᔪᒐᐃᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ (ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᓴᖅᓴᐅᔪᖃᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᖁᓗᕐᒍᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ), ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑎᑕᐃᑦᑕᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓇᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒧᖓᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᕈᑕᓂᐊᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.” ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᒃᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᕗᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ “ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐅᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓴᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᖃᕈᑕᐅᖕᒪᑕ, ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓂᖃᕈᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᑕᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ [ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ] ᐃᓚᒋᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᒻᒪᕆᖕᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᕿᑎᐅᓗᑕ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᐅᓪᓗᑕ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᑦᑎᓐᓄ ᐊᑕᓪᓗᑎᒃ”.833

ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑕᐅᓂᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᑕᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ:

• ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᒋᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ: ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂᓗ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᒫᓇᐅᔪᓪᓗ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᕕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂ;

• ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓄᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ;

• ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓂᕿᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ;

• ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᑦ ᒪᖃᐄᑏᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᓂᒃ;

• ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᔪᒫᕐᒥᔪᓄᑦ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒧᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ.

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832 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 2-33 - 2-35.
833 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11.
834 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 11-12.

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ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕆᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓯᕆᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᖅᐸᖕᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᑲᑎᖅᓱᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᕙᒃᑕᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐊᖏᑦᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᐅᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᑕᐅᕗᓈᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᐊᒍᑦ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᒍᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᐸᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ ᓈᕕᕕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᓂᕆᔭᐅᒃᓴᐅᔪᓐᓃᕈᑎᒃ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐳᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ/ᓈᕕᑦᑎᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖔᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᑲᔫᑎᒃᓴᖅᑖᕋᔭᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒥᒃ. ᐊᒻᒪᑕᐅᖅ ᓱᓕ, ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᓂᖅᐸᕆᕙᖕᒪᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖓᑕ, ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᒪᑕ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ835 ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ “ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂa” ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᕆᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᔪᓇᖅᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᓯᓇᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᑭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᑎᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᐅᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᕿᖓᐅᒻᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᑦᑕᐅᖅ

ᐊᒥᓲᔪᓐᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖑᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᖕᓇᕐᒧᖓᐅᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᖃᑦᑕᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᑉ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᑭᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐆᒃᑐᕋᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅᓱᑎᒡᓗ ᑕᐃᓐᓇᓗ

835 ᓗᑦᓯᓪ ᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6-7.
836 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 431.

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ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒫᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ. ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒥᓱᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᔪᒪᓂᕋᐃᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒡᓗ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ
ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ:

ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓴᖏᓚᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᓂᒃᓯᒪᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᖃᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐ’ᔪᐊᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓱᓕᔪᕆᖏᔅᓱᒋᓪᓗ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᖏᑐᓂᒃ. ᓗᒃᓱᓪ ᑮᒥᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᓂᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ

ᑲᖏᔪᐊᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᖕᒥᐊᖃᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᓐᓇ ᐃᑉᓕᕐᓇᖅᑑᑎᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓗᑦᓱᒃ ᑮᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ.

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ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖏᑦ ᓂᒋᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖓᖕᓇᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᐸᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᖃᖓᑕᕕᐅᕙᒍᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓖᑦ ᖁᖅᓱᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᖃᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐳᐃᓐᑎ ᓄᐊᒧᑦ, ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓪᓚᓚᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᑕᖕᒪᖔᑕ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑐᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᓐᓇᓴᖅ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᐃᓕᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓘᖕᒥ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᓕᐅᕐᕕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒋᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕈᑕᐅᓕᕋᔭᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑎᒃᑭᓴᐃᕝᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᓘᖕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ; ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔨᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᖕᒥ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᐃᓕᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᓚᐅᓐᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓃᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᒃᑰᕈᑕᐅᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᔪᓂ ᑐᒃᑐᓄᑦ.

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ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᖏᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓇᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᓂᖕᖏᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᑉᐸᖕᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᖏᒥᓐᓂᕗᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᓐᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᖃᓯᐅᔾᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ Bᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

837 D. Enzoe ᐃᐊᓐᓲ, ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᒥ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᖏᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 9, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1318, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 4-13. 838 M. ᓯᑐᕆᖕᑕᓐ Setterington, ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 4, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 255, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 13-19.
839 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 4.

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ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᑎᒃ, “ᓴᕿᑎᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᐊᒍᑦ.”840

6.8.2 ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᖓᑕᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ, ᓈᕝᕕᑐᖃᖅᐸᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᓗᑎᒡᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᓱᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᖃᓕᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᑎᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᕈᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ, ᖃᖓᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᖃᖓᓲᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᑕᒡᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ. ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑕᒡᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖅᓴᑦᑎᐊᒻᒪᕆᖕᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓯᔫᕗᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖏᑦᑎᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᐃᒍᐃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᑎᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᒥᖕᒪᑕ ᐅᖓᑎᐊᓘᐊᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒃᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᖅᓯᒪᕝᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᓗ ᑯᕕᓯᕕᐅᔪᖃᖅᐸᑦ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖁᓪᓗᓂᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᔭᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᑎᑦᑎᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᖓᔭᕆᐊᖃᓕᕋᔭᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓇᔭᖕᒪᖔᑕ. ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᒃᓯᒪᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᑕᒐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᒻᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑯᕕᓯᔪᖃᕋᔭᖅᐸᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐊᒍᑦ, ᐱᓪᓚᑖᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓂᒡᓕᑎᑕᐅᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ.

ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔪᓐᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᔫᒥᓴᐃᖁᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑑᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᑦᑎᑐᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒥ.

840 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᐊᔩᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 17, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 6.

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7. ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᒧᑦ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᒥᐅᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓂ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᖓᓕᒪᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᑎᒍᑦ. ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖃᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᒍᐃᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᖅᓱᓂ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔨᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕈᓃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑖᓂ 12.5.5−ᒥ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ.

• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓕᕆᔨᓂ ᑕᐃᒎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐋᖀᒃᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ;
• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᕙᒌᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᓚᐅᑖᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐳᐃᔨᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄ ᓄᓇᕗᒥ;
• ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ

ᐊᔪᖏᓐᓂᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖅᑖᕈᓐᓇᖅᓱᓕᒃ ᐱᓕᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᓂ, ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓴᖅᑐᖅᓯᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᓐᓂᐊᖏᒻᒪᑕ; ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
• ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᕿᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔪᓐᓇᑦᑎᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐳᐃᔩᑦ ᓂᕿᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᖕᓂᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ.

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8. ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ

ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᔪᕐᓇᕋᔭᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᖃᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓕ ᐊᔪᖏᒥᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᖃᑕᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᖃᓗᒃᓯᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ. ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ ᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ: ᐱᓗᐊᕌᓗᒍᒪᖏᑦᑐᒍᑦ. ᐃᓅᓯᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᕈᒪᔪᒍᑦ.”841

ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓂ, ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓃᕐᕕᐅᕗᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᖏᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᓂᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᖕᒪᑕ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ

ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑖᒍᑦ 12.5.5 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:

(a) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᐊᕐᒪᖓᑖ
ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᓄᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ;

(b) ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖃᑦᑎᐊᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒍᓃᕈᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ
ᐆᒪᔪᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ;

(c) ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ;

(d) ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖃᕐᒪᖔᑖ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᑦᑕᐃᓕᒪᔾᔪᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᕇᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᖃᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ;

ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂᓕ, ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᕕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕈᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᓖᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᑭᕙᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᑎᒪᓂᕐᒥᓗ ᐅᕝᕙᓗᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᓪᓗ to ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᒥ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖃᑎᒋᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᖁᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᓂ.

ᑕᒪᑐᒪᓂᓕ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓪᓚᕆᖓᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᒃᓴᖓᑕ ᐱᔾᔪᑕᐅᓗᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᕐᒪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᐱᑕᖃᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᓪᓗ ᐆᒪᔪᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᓄᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᓯᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖏᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᕈᑕᐅᕗᑦ,

841 J. (ᔾᔫᓐ) ᕼᐃᑦᑲᑎ Scottie, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓇᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᑎᖃᖃᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᖓ 09MN003 ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᒫᔾᔨ 10, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖅ 1501, ᑐᑭᒧᐊᒃᑐᑦ 1-2.

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ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓕᔫᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᔪᒪᔪᑦ, ᓴᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ, ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᒥᓗ, ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔪᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔭᕆᐊᖃᖏᓚᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ.

B-1

ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ A: ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑦᑎᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓃᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
1 ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᖓᓂᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ
ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
ᐋᕿᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

2 ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᕙᒋᕈᑏᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓚᖓᓂᖅ
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓇᒃᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

3 ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᕈᑎᖏᑦ ᕆᑦᓱᑦ ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᐅᑉ,
ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗ ᓱᓕᔪᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᔾᔨ 3, 2015

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
4 ᐊᐃᕙᐅᑎᖓᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
5 ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᓂ
ᐅᑯᓂᖓ:
• ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐅᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 14, 2015, ᕆᑦᓱᑦ
ᐊᖅᓴᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒃᓯᕙᐅᑕᖓᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ
ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
• ᐱᖁᔨᕗᖔᕈᑦ KWB/0223/2015/002 ᑭᕙᕐᓕᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 26, 2015
• ᒪᕐᕉᒃ ᑎᑎᖄᒃ, ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑑᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 19,
2015−ᒥ ᑕᐃᑯᖓ ᕆᑦᓱᑦ ᐊᕐᓴᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓐᖓᑦ ᑕᒡᓚᔅ ᐊᕐᕋᖑᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒃᓯᔭᐅᑕᖓᑦ ᐊᕿᒡᒋᑯᑦ ᒪᖃᐃᑏᓪᓗ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᓐᓂᒃ
• ᓗᑦᓱᓪ ᑮᑉ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ #1
• ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᔨᕗᖄᒍᑐᑦ
ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ
(ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 20, 2014-ᒥ) ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᕌᓂᓵᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐅᑭᐊᒃᓴᒃᑯᑦ 2014−ᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓚᐅᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

6 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐹᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᓕᓵᖅᑐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4,
2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

7 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᓚᓕᕆᓂᖅ
ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

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ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ

ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ
8 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

9 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

10 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4,
2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

11 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ,
ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

12 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒌᒃᑐᓂ−
ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4,
2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

13 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᓯᐅᔭᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᑯᑦ
ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4,
2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

14 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐱᓂᕐᓗᒃᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᔪᓕᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ,
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4,
2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

15 ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᒥᒃ
ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ –
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᒥᒃ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᒪᔪᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ

16 ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᖏᑦ (ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ)

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

17 ᐃᖃᐅᑎᑦᑎᒋᐊᕈᑏᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᐃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 26, 2015,
ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ –

ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

B-3

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᖁᑉᐱᕐᕈᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑕᐃᑦ
ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
18 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

19 ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

20 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᑉᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

21 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᑏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᑉᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ ᒫᔾᔨ 2015

ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕈᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ/
ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

22 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ:
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᑉᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

23 ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ,
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ,
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᐅᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖃᕈᓐᓴᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑏᑦ
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᒃᑲᓐᓂᐅᔪᑦ
ᐱᓄᕐᓘᑖᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᓕᕈᖅᐸᒃᑐᓄᓪᓗ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᓂ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

24 ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᓪᐳᑕᒥ, ᓄᓇᒦᓪᓗᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᐃᑦ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᑯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ
25 ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᓕᖅᑐᓂᒥᒃ
ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᒃᓖᓐᒥ ᑕᓯᕐᒥᒃ
ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒋᐊᖅᕐᕕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ 6.3.06

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ

26 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

B-4

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ

27 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᑉᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

28 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᑉᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ,
ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ

ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ

29 ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑐᑦ 2015-03-07

ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

30 ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ of ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ

ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ of ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ

31 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓄᖓ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ
ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖓᓂᒃ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

32 ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑏᕕᑦ ᑐᓗᖅᓱᑐᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
33 ᓱᓕᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑎᒧᑎ ᑐᖏᐊᖅ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
34 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ,ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᓯᒪᓕᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑲᑎᒻᒪᐅᓂᖃᕐᓂᖅ

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ
ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

35 ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᑦ
ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᓂ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ

ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥ ᒫᔾᔨ 2015 (ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ
ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ
ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ)

ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ
ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ

36 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ
37 ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 2.2: ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ

ᐆᒻᒪᖁᓯᐅᕐᓂᖅ/ᐅᑳᓕᐅᕈᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᒪᓕᒃᓱᒋᑦ 2030-k−ᒧᑦ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑎᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᓕᒫᖏᑦ: ᑕᑯᒋᐊᖅᓱᒋᑦ
ᓯᕗᓂᒃᓴᖅ 2030−ᒧᑦ (ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ, 2014)

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

38 ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑦ 2.11 ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ

B-5

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
ᐊᕐᕋᒐᑕᒫᖅ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ
ᐱᑕᖃᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ 2035−ᒧᑦ ᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᓂᕆᐅᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ
ᓇᓚᐅᑖᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᕋᔭᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᑕᐅᕗᖓᓕᕈᓐᓇᐅᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐱᔭᐅᔪᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ 2014: ᐱᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ,
ᓄᓇᐅᒥᑕᐃᑦ,ᒪ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓚᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ
(ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, 2014)

ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

39 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ

ᐱᒋᐊᕈᑎᖏᑦ, ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

40 ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᒡᓕᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ
ᐅᖃᓕᒪᖅᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ
41 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓴᓐᓯᒥ ᐃᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᐃᑦ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

42 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ
ᐱᖁᑎᕐᔪᐊᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᕆᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

43 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ:
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖁᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖔᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓕᒪᖅ
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

44 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᒐᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ (ᐃᓇᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓕᕆᓂᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ) ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 - 4, 2015, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ,
ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

45 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖓᑕᓅᖓᔪᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖅ,
ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᔪᓂᒃ, ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ, ᒫᔾᔨ 2 − 14, 2015,
ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

46 ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᑯᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ

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ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ

47 ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ/ᑮᐊᐃ−ᐄᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖕ:
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕈᑎᖏᑦ (ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ
ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ), ᑭᒡᒐᕕ6ᒥ
ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓇᐃᓈᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᖓᓂᕕᒃᑯᑦ
ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ/ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ

48 ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

49 ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ−ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᓂᒃ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔾᔪᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᐃᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ

50 ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᑭᐅᒃᑯᑦ
ᐊᖅᑯᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

51 ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑕᖅ
52 ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐱᕈᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᒡᓗ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ
53 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓂᖕᓕᒃ ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔾᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓕᕆᕕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ: 2012 (ᐄᐳ
2014)

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

54 ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕆᔭᐅᓯᐊᖏᑦ
ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

55 ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᓪᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᑉᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ (ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ
ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᓚᒋᐊᑐᕐᕕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ)

ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒧᑦ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᓪᓗ
ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ

56 ᕿᖓᐅᒻᒥ ᑐᒃᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᓈᓴᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
57 ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᑭᖑᕙᕆᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᒃ
ᕿᒥᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒃᓴᖅᓯᐅᕈᑕᐅᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ
ᐸᓚᑎᓂᓐᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᓴᕕᒃᓴᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᑳᐳᒧᓪᓗ
ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ

58 ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕈᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ
ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ (ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ
ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

59 ᐱᐅᔨᕗᖄᒍᑦ KWB/0223/2015/002 ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ
ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 26, 2015

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
60 ᐅᓂᒃᑳᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ
ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᓪᓗᑎᒃ

ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ

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ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ
ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
61 ᒪᑐᐃᖓᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᖃᖅ ᓯᕗᓕᐅᖅᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ
ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᔾᔪᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᖅᑕᐅᒃᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ
ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᒃ

ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ

62 ᑐᓴᒐᒃᓴᓕᐊᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᒪᑭᕕᒃ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
63 ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
64 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅ
ᐃᓚᒌᖕᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᖅᑎᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖓᑦ
ᐅᖃᓕᒪᒐᓕᐊᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ
ᖃᑕᖑᑎᒋᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ
“ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᖅᑏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖏᓂᒃ ᑕᒻᒪᖅᑐᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ
‘ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ−ᔪᕇᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᑎᒥᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ’

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

65 ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᓕᐊᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓂᐊᓕᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅ (ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 2012)

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

66 ᓯᑕᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ, ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᓂᕋᖓᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᕐᒥᒃ
ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓇᐅᑰᖅᐸᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᒧᖓᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᑐᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᑕᐅᓂᖅᐸᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ
ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ (ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ
ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᒪᒐᓚᒃᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᓂ
ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖅᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ

ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖏᓐᓂ)

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ

67 ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᑭᒡᒐᕕᖕᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᖃᓂᓐᓂᖏᑦ
ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒧᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ
68 ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓄᖁᑎᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ
69 ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ ᒪᖃᐃᑦᑏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
70 ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ:
• ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐃᑦ

ᑲᑎᒪᔾᔪᑎᕕᓂᖏᑦ, ᓇᓴᐅᑎᓕᒃ #64, ᔫᓐ 27, 2007
• ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᐃᑦ ᑎᑎᖃᖁᑎᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑐᑦ 6, 2006, ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᔪᕆᓂᔭᒻᒥᒃ
ᑲᑎᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑎᑦᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓈᓴᐅᑎᓖᑦ 3.5 ᐊᒻᒪᓗ 3.6

ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ

B-8

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
• ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖓᔪᖏᑦ III
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᐅᒥᑕᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᒪᔭᖏᑦ,
ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᔨᕗᖔᕈᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᕐᕕᐊᑦ, ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ, ᐃᒡᓗᓕᒑᕐᔪᒃ, ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑲᖏᖅᖠᓂᖅ,
ᓇᐅᔭᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᑭᕋᕐᔪᐊᖅ
• ᒪᒃᐱᒐᐃᑦ 2-477 2-488−ᒧᑦ ᑕᐃᒃᑯᓇᖓᑦ
ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᐅᔾᔪᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᖏᓐᓂ
ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᕕᕗᐊᕆ 13,
2015
71 ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓴᖏᑦ
ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᔪᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ & ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

72 ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓂᖔᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᒃᓯᓴᖏᑦ ᐱᓪᓗᒋᑦ
ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ

ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ & ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ

73 ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐸᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ
& ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
74 ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᓕᖅᐸᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕆᔭᐅᖁᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᖁᔭᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ
& ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒌᖏᑦ
75 ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖁᔭᓕᐊᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

76 ᑐᑭᐅᒪᑎᑦᑎᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ
ᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅᑏᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᔾᔪᙱᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ
ᒪᑯᓂᖓᓪᓗᑐᖅ:
• ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
• ᐃᓱᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᒪᓕᒐᕆᓂᐊᖅᑕᖏᑦ,
ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ
ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖓᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔾᔪᑏᑦ
• ᕿᒥᕐᕈᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
• ᑐᓂᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ
• ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖑᑦᑎᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒡᓗ ᒪᓕᑦᑎᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ
• ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ
• ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑦᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ?

ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ
ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ

77 ᐱᖁᔨᕗᖔᕈᑎᖓᑦ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᕼᐊᒻᒪᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᕐᒥ
78 ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᔾᔪᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᖃᑎᒋᒍᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ

ᐅᓪᓗᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᒫᔾᔨ 11, 2015−ᒥ

ᖃᒪᓂ’ᑐᐊᖅ ᒪᖃᐃᑎᖏᑦ
ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ

B-9

ᑕᑯᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒧᑦ
ᓇᓴᐅᑎᖓ

ᑕᑯᔭᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑭᓇᒃᑰᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓴᕿᑎᑕᐅᖁᔭᒥᓂᒃ
ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
79 • ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑏᑦ
ᔭᓄᐊᕆ 2015−ᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

• ᑎᑎᕋᖅᕋᓂᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᒃᓴᖅ ᓄᑖᕐᓄᑦ
ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑎᓄᑦ

ᐸᐅᓚ ᑭᒡᔪᒐᓕᒃ ᕼᐃᐅᓴᓐ

80 ᒪᑐᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒃᓴᐃᑦ ᐊᕇᕙᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔨᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑯᐊᐳᕆᓴᖓᑦ
ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓ

C-1

ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᑦ B: ᑎᑎᖃᐃᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓇᑎᑐᑦ ᓇᐃᓇᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᖏᑦ

AANDC ᓄᓇᖃᖄᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ
AD ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ, ᓃᓃᒥ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓄ ᑯᐊᐳᕇᓴᖓᑦ
ADNT ᐋᑕBᐋᔅᑲᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓂᓱᓕᓐᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒋᒐᓱᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖏᑦ
AEMP ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ
ALARA ᐊᑦᑎᖕᓂᖅᐸᖑᓈᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᑎᓗᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᖏᑦ
ARD ᐆᑕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑯᑐᒃᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ
ATV ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᑕᒪᓖᑦ ᕼᐋᓐᑕᐃᑦ
AQMP ᓯᓚᐅᑉ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᔪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᑦ
BQCMB ᑎᑉᔭᓕᖕᒥᓗ ᖃᒪᓂᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥᓗ ᑐᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᔩᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
CARC ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
CCME ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᖏᑦ ᒥᓂᔅᑕᐃᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ
CFOP ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᒌᒃᑯᑎᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ
COPC ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓘᑕᐅᓕᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ
CNSC ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓂ ᓄᖑᔪᐃᑦᑐᓕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᑐᖃᕆᐊᖃᖏᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
CSA ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᖃᖅᐸᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
DFO ᐃᖃᓗᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓕᕆᔩᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
DIO ᑎᒃᑯᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
EC ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
EEM ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᖅ/ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᐸᖕᓂᖅ
EIS ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂ
ERA ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕈᑎᖏᑦ
FEIS ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᐊᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂ
GDP ᑖᒃᓯᔭᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
GHG ᓄᓇᕐᔫᑉ ᐆᑕᕇᒃᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᕙᓪᓕᐊᓲᑦ ᐳᓪᓚᐃᑦ
GN ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ
GN-CH ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᐃᑦ−ᐱᓕᕕᖓᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᓪᓗ
GOC ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᒐᕙᒪᖏᑦ
HC ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
HHERA ᐃᓄᖕᓂ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᖅᑐᖃᕈᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ
HHRA ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑖᖅᑕᐃᓕᒪᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᓗᕆᐊᓇᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ
HHS ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᕙᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑏᑦ
HTO ᒪᖃᐃᑏᑦ ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᒥᑭᒋᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑏᓪᓗ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
IIBA ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔫᓯᐊᖅᑖᕆᔪᓐᓇᖅᑕᖏᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ
INAC ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
ISO ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ ᐊᔾᔨᒋᒃᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᒐᕈᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
IR ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑕᐅᑎᐊᒃᑲᓂᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᒃᓯᕋᐅᑦ
KI ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ
KIA ᑭᕙᓪᓕᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖃᑎᒋᖏᑦ
LAA ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ

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LKDFN ᓗᑦᓱᓪᑮᒥᐅᑦ Dᐊᓃᑉ ᐊᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑐᑐᖃᐃᑦ
Makita ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ
MEWG ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
MMER ᓴᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᕐᕕᖕᒥᖔᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᓂᒃ ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖃᕈᑕᐅᔪᑦ
MMO ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖓᑦ
NGMP ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᑕᒪᐃᓂᒃ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᒐᒃᓴᐃᑦ
NIRB ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦ
NLCA ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑏᑦ
NORDREG ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑑᓂᖓᓂ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ
ᒪᓕᒐᓗᑐᖏᑦ
NPA ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ
NPC ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐸᕐᓇᐃᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒥᓯᓇᒃᑯᖏᑦ
NRCan ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᑐᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
NTI ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑐᓐᖓᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖓᑦ
NWB ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐃᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔩᑦ
NWT ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᖅ
OPEP ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᓱᕈᐃᔪᖃᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᐊᕕᕐᓇᖅᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ
OPPP ᐅᖅᓱᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᓱᕈᑦᓯᑎᑦᑎᑕᐃᓕᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑏᑦ
PC ᒥᖑᐃᖅᓯᕐᕕᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
PHC ᓈᓚᒋᐊᖅᑐᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᓐᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᑎᒪᕙᒌᖅᑐᑦ
PM ᓴᓂᕐᓗᑯᐃᑦ ᐳᔪᕐᓗᖕᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᑯᑦ
RAA ᐊᕕᒃᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᕕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓂᖏᑦ
RO ᐊᓯᔾᔨᖅᓯᔾᔪᑕᐅᓱᑦ
SARA ᐆᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖏᓗᐊᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᐃᑦ
SEAC ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓛᖏᑦ
SEMC ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓄᓯᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᔨᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᕋᓚᖏᑦ
TC ᐃᖏᕐᕋᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
TDS ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᑎᔪᑦ
TMF ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᐊᖅᑕᐅᕋᓂᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᔭᕋᖕᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᑯᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑕᐅᕝᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᖁᑏᑦ
TRV ᑐᖁᓐᓇᖅᑐᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᕈᑕᐅᕙᖕᓂᖏᑦ ᓴᖏᓂᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ
TSS ᑲᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᑎᒋᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑎᔪᖃᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐳᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ
VC ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
VEC ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
VSEC ᐱᒻᒪᕆᐅᓂᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ−ᐃᓅᔾᔪᑎᒃᓴᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ
WTP ᐃᒪᕐᓗᑰᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐃᕕᖓᑦ
WMMP ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᐅᑦᑎᖅᑐᐃᖃᑕᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ
ZOI ᓇᐅᑰᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᕐᕕᐅᓂᖏᑦ