

[illegible]

## Back for the future: Long-term observations of vegetation and snowcover in the High Arctic

**ᐅᑲ ᓯᕐᑲ ᐃᑦᐅᓴᓯᕐᑲ ᕐᑲᓄᐱᑦᐅᑦᑳᑦ:** New

Scientific Research

ᐅᑦᓂᕈᖅ ᐃᑦᒃᔭᐅᑦᓂᕈᖅ: 4/30/2018 12:50:06 PM

**Period of operation:** from 0001-01-01 to 0001-01-01

**bᄑᆞᆫᅃᅁᆯᆮᆺᆷᆳᆸᆪᆡᆽ:** from 0001-01-01 to 0001-01-01

Λϙ ϙ ϙϙϙϙϙϙϙ:  
Jim Schaefer  
Trent University  
2140 East Bank Drive  
PETERBOROUGH ON K9L 0G2  
Canada  
ϙϙϙ ϙ ϙϙϙ: 705-750-0812. ϙϙϙϙϙϙϙ: 705-748-1139

כִּי־בִלְבָּלִי

$\epsilon_b \Delta^c \dot{\bar{O}} \Pi \sigma^b \quad \Lambda_{\tau} \rho \nabla^{\epsilon_b} \sigma \nabla \rho \nabla^{\epsilon_b} L^a \sigma^b$

ᑭᓪᐱᓂᓄᓇᓂᓗ: Long-term scientific observations are important to understanding environmental changes. Because of climate change, woody shrubs are expected to increase on the tundra; snow conditions will change, too. The goal of my study is to evaluate these long-term changes. During 1991-1993, I spent 15 months on the land at Ekalluktok, on Wellington Bay, west of Cambridge Bay. I established 80 vegetation and snow observation points during my research on muskoxen. I recorded the quantity and types of plants; I measured the hardness and thickness of snow. These observations are important for assessing changes over the past 25 years. They are also a baseline for the future. I intend to repeat this study. In 2018, I will return to these observation points. In 1991, I marked each point with a small metal stake. I left those stakes on the land; I expect to find them again. In August 2018, I will estimate the abundance and composition of plants again. In April 2019, I will return to measure snow conditions. I will compare my new observations to the observations from the 1990s. Finally, I will share my information. I will photograph each plot; I will demonstrate the techniques to local residents and/or the staff at the Canadian High Arctic Research Station; and I will store the photographs and data so that people can use them in future.

▷ΔΑΝΔ<sup>c</sup>: Not applicable

 $\Delta \mathcal{D}^b \cap \mathcal{D}^c$ : Not applicable

Inuiinnaqtun: Talvani okiomi, ovaanga ehivgiokpagatka nigginiaktot okiomi umingmait onalo nuna hilami ekaloxtumi ovaniikaluktutiap oataani. Elittogihimaliktonga 8-nik allatkiinik naovaktonik nunami tahamani. Ema ela, opeet, evgit, avalakiatlo takokhaoyot nattiknani talvanik nunainaot ataa hikokyoakaktomi. Aopayangattot ivgit, eghotitlo, kagioyatlo nunami naovaktot nunap tigvani. Apotitlo nunamiitotlo naovaktot aolavaktot. Nunami naovaktot ekitkangamik apot nutkakvikhainami apotainggakpaktok. Talvanitaok naohima yugiakangami nuna apotigiakpaktok apotlo apitaanikpakhon evyohivloni apot. Talvani apotikoktuvalaangangat, umingmait apotmik algakpalakpaktot nigginiaktot; ovalo algaktatik nigginiakvigiloakpagait, ovalo nigginiakvitik allanit umingmaknit annigiloallkpagait. Talvani okiomi, umingmait nigginiakvikakpaktot nunami naohimayugiaknikmi evvigiaxtomi avalakiagiaxtomi ovalo apotikokilgomi apotit naptuvalanggitoni. Niggivaktot okpiknik, evviknik avalakianiklo. Nikkitoangit malgoinak evgitloat: emakmiitot evgit (*Carex aquatilis*) okoninggalo kangguyanik (*Eriophorum angustifollum*). Opinggami mahaktiligangat, umingmait nigginiakvikakpaktot nuutotik nunamot apotailgomot. Talvani opingami, naovaktot naoligangata niggitalakivaktot umingmait, ova ehivgioktaovaktot nikkait annakkoitigot niggitallikpakuniktot. Talvani oblumami, umingmait nigginiaktot oblotoak akopivakhotiklo. Okiok opingakhakaliangangat, akkopikatagoikpaliavaktot ovalo nigginiakloakpalikhotik. Umingmait oblak kftikkokkangat akkopillkaktot. Okiomi apotainaoligangat

umingmait akkopeenallkpaktuniktot niggitiagoknaigaalotik apotlo evyuhigangat; taggioknafgangat nigginiakloallkp angnikhotik nikkit kahakhiggangata akkopilloagoknaikhotik oblok obloktohigangat opingami.

## **Personnel**

Personnel on site: 2

Days on site: 21

Total Person days: 42

Operations Phase: from 2018-08-06 to 2018-08-27

ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

| ደረጃ  | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ                     | የዕቅድ<br>ስም | ጋራ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ                             |
|--|--|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Wellington Bay, in vicinity of Ekalluk River | Scientific/International Polar Year Research | Crown      | Unknown                | Unknown                  | Roughly 60 km west of the community of Cambridge Bay |

የፍልግ ስም ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

| የፍልግ ስም | ስም            | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ              | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ |
|---------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ፍልግ ስም  | Aili Pedersen | Canadian High Arctic Research Station | 2018-01-19               |

የፍልግ ስም ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

የፍልግ ስም ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

የፍልግ ስም ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ

| የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ                     | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ  | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ  | Nunavut Wildlife Research Permit Application | Applied, Decision Pending |                          |                          |

Project transportation types

| Transportation Type | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | የፍልግ ስም<br>ለሮሲያ ልምድ ምርመራ | Length of Use |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Air                 | 0                        | Twin Otter               |               |
| Water               | 0                        | Canoe                    |               |
| Land                | 0                        | On foot                  |               |

Project accomodation types

Temporary Camp



## **Additional Information**

**SECTION A1: Project Info**

**SECTION A2: Allweather Road**

**SECTION A3: Winter Road**

**SECTION B1: Project Info**

**SECTION B2: Exploration Activity**

**SECTION B3: Geosciences**

**SECTION B4: Drilling**

**SECTION B5: Stripping**

**SECTION B6: Underground Activity**

**SECTION B7: Waste Rock**

**SECTION B8: Stockpiles**

**SECTION B9: Mine Development**

**SECTION B10: Geology**

**SECTION B11: Mine**

**SECTION B12: Mill**

**SECTION C1: Pits**

**SECTION D1: Facility**

**SECTION D2: Facility Construction**

**SECTION D3: Facility Operation**

**SECTION D4: Vessel Use**

**SECTION E1: Offshore Survey**

**SECTION E2: Nearshore Survey**

**SECTION E3: Vessel Use**

## SECTION F1: Site Cleanup

## SECTION G1: Well Authorization

## SECTION G2: Onland Exploration

### SECTION G3: Offshore Exploration

### SECTION G4: Rig

## SECTION H1: Vessel Use

## SECTION H2: Disposal At Sea

## SECTION 11: Municipal Development

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

### Miscellaneous Project Information

$\alpha \rightarrow \Delta^{\pm} C D \sigma^{\mp} \Gamma^C$      $\bar{d} b \rightarrow \bar{s} C D F L \bar{L}^C$      $s \bar{b} \rightarrow s \bar{c} C \dot{\sigma}^{\mp} \Gamma^C$      $K_L D \Gamma^+ \bar{L} \Gamma^{\pm} C D \sigma \bar{d}^{\pm} \sigma^{\mp} \Gamma^C$

## Cumulative Effects

## Impacts

$\Delta^{\text{fb}} \subset \Sigma^{\text{fb}} \cap \Gamma^{\text{c}}$      $\Delta^{\text{c}} \subset \Sigma^{\text{c}} \cap \Gamma^{\text{c}}$      $\Delta^{\text{fb}} \subset \Sigma^{\text{fb}} \cap \Gamma^{\text{c}}$

| ᐱᓄᓂᑦ  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| -   |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| ᐅᐭᑕᑦᐱᓂᑦ   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| Scientific/International<br>Polar Year Research |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | P | P | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| ᐃᐅᑦᐱᓂᑦ  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| -   |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |

$$(P = \langle b \rangle \Delta^2 \cap \langle a \rangle^c, N = \langle b \rangle^b \vee \langle D \rangle \langle a \rangle^c \langle \langle D \rangle \vee \langle a \rangle^b \rangle^b \langle D \rangle \langle a \rangle^b \rangle^c, M = \langle b \rangle^b \vee \langle D \rangle \langle a \rangle^b \langle \langle D \rangle \vee \langle a \rangle^b \rangle^c, U = \langle b \rangle \Delta^2 \langle a \rangle^b \langle \langle D \rangle \vee \langle a \rangle^b \rangle^b)$$