

Tunungani Ualiniqhianut Ikaaqviat Havaaghat Ayuqnaqtunik Qauyihaiyut Naunaitkutait 2019

Taamna Tunungani Ualiniqhianut Ikaaqviat (Northwest Passage) Havaaghat (NPP) manighaqtitauvaktut Katitauhimayut Aviktuqhimanii Ayuqnaqtunik Qauyihaqtuliqiyinit (US National Science Foundation) qauyihariami aallannguqpalliayuq Ukiuqtaqtumi Taryuq takuhiuq hutik katitiriyunik aallatqiingnik qunngiaqtinik hulilukaaqtunik taryuqmi qaritauyakkut, takughauttiaqtumik National Science Foundation malrungnik (2) ikaaqniyuq unipkaaq, nunallaqnilu hulilukaaqviinik. Takuhiuqtut umiaqmiinnahuat *RVIB (Qauyihaiyut Umiangat Hikuhiutiklu) Oden-mi.* Ilihaqtaarahuat ilishaqtaaqhimayullu ilauniaqtut takuhiuqtunut taapkualu qauyihaiyit, ingilraaqnitanik qauyihaiyit, unipkaaliuqtit, Nunavunmiutat ilishaqtut, inulrammiq Nunavunmiut ayuqnaqtunik qauyihaiyi, qunngialiuqtillu.

Ayuqnaqtut qauyihaqtauyughat aullaqtitauvaktut qauhittiarumaplugu qanuq immat Kanatam Kiklianit Qikiqtautainit (CAA) aallannguqtut uqquuhivalliayumi Ukiuqtaqtum Kiklianit. Inirahuaqpaktavut havaaghat atuqhugit qauhimayut amihunik taryumiutanik qauyihautinik takuhiuqlugit aallannguqhimanayut hitamanit (4) havaaghanit.

Unipkaaq 1: Imautit iluliillu harvaqviallu iluani Kanatam Kiklianit Qikiqtautait (CAA)
Havaaghanit qauyihainhahuat imarikpaallirnia talvani hanguviallu qulvahikpaanit Ukiuqtaqtum Taryuanit uqquuhivalliayumi Ukiuqtaqtumi. Mahakpalliayuq, kuugaq harvaqtuq, anurilu aallannguqtaqtuq imarighivalliutiyuq ualiniqhianit Ukiuqtaqtuq. CAA-t, taamnalluaq Tunungani Ualiniqhianut Ikaaqviat, harvaqvievaktuq imariktumik Ukiuqtaqtum Taryuanit talvunga Tununganut Atlantic-mut, kihimi, naluyaayuq qanuq harvaqpaktuq imariqtuq hakugingnianiklu immap. Harvaqtut talvani Kanatam Kiklianit Qikiqtautainut (CAA) qauyihaqtaunahuat atuqlutik Nipikittunik Paqittitjutinik (LADCP) naunaitkutanik, taaffuminngalu CTD-nik (Hakugingnianik, Niklamanianik, Itinianiklu) Tunungani Ualiniqhianut Ikaaqviat Havaaghaanit qauyihainhahuat Hinaanit-Hinaanut CTD-nik/LADCP-niklu quulliriiktunik 6-iuyunit nayugaqnit titiraqhimayut umitjam ikaaqvighaanit (X01-X06). Taimaa nakuuniqhanik-ingilrutiutuq hutik CTD-nik iqqaqhaqpangniat imaq qauyihaqlugu CTD-nut naktitaqtuq LADCP-kut.

Unipkaaq 2: liyikkut takunnaittut Imaqmiutat Nuutpalliayut
Ukiuqtaqtumi taryuq uunnakpalliayumi hikulu aughiqpalliayumi, taryumi qaanganiittut aallannguqpalliayut, taryumiutallu annutighat naatjuhiit aallannguqpangniaqtut. Ihivriuriamik nayugaqnik ikaaqvianit, kingungnut kuvyait qakugunnguraangat kaliyauvangniat taryum qaangani uunatqiyamit imaqmit (ikkatqiyaanik 100 meters-nit). Kuvyaninngaaqtut titiraqtaunahuat. Naunaitkutanut ilauniaqtut qauyihaqvium ighivautap-qaanganunngalaanik piksaliutit FlowCam, ilittuqhilaqtaqtumik kitittilaqtaqtumiklu ‘hunavalungnik’ taryumit taimaa katiqhuqhimayunik natianit, nauyunik, kingungniklu. Ahiagullu, qauyihauituqlutiklu qunngiaqpagahuaqtait taapkua kinguit iqaluillu imaqmit. Katittugit havaaghat taimaa uumayunik qauyihaiyut ilitturinnaqhitivalliavaktut.

Unipkaaq 3: Naatjuhiit Huratjat Kanatami Ukiuqtaqtumi Imautainit

Huratjat naatjuhiit ingilraviillu atuqtaulaaqtut munaqhiyaamik aallannguqtaqtunik taryumiutat uumayuutainit. NPP qauyihainiaqtut naatjuhiiniklu ilittuqhaqlutik huratjat ikaaqvianit.

Katimaviita huratjat nayugainilu uumayuutit taryumi naunaiqtaunahuat aallannganillu qauyihaqtaulutik hivuanit. Ikaaqtut atuqtaulluaqpaktunik kuinginnaittunik, qunngiarutikkut tingmiaqnik kitittivangniat.

Unipkaaq 4: Immap Haviqarnia ilaliutiyuq Uunnakpalliayumut

Haviqarnia taapkua methane taamnalu carbon dioxide tipiit Ukiuqtaqtum Taryuani avatiinilu ihumagiayuvaktut tamangnik uunnakpalliayumit aulaviqaramik nauviqaqhutiklu Ukiuqtaqtumi. Qauyihaiyut haviqarnianik carbon dioxide-mik naunaiqhivigiyaulaaqtuq nauviinik aallannguqtaqtullu carbon avatiptingnit. Taamna NPP qauyihainiaqtut haviqarnianik carbon dioxide-mi methane-milu qauyihaqhugu hila imaqlu ingilrutituqhutik, imaq uunavyaktumit qauyihaqniaqtaat methane tipaanik uumayut nungutpalliayuktainik ilittuqhaqlutik.

Avatinit tipinik qauyihaiyut: hila qauyihaqtauvangniaqtuq haviqarniit ilittuqhaqlugit taapkua hydrogen oxygen-lu ($^2\text{H}/^1\text{H}$ taamnalu $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$) taryumit immaplu minianit haviqarniillu (^{13}C) of CO_2 taamnalu CH_4 .

Taryuqmik qauyihaiyut: 13- CH_4 , taamnalu 13- CO_2 qauyihaqtauhimmaarahuat taryum ataanit imiqtaqhimayunillu qauyihaqviat imautaanit. Ahiagullu qauyihainiaqtut taryum ataanit imiqtaqhimayuniklu taapkuninga taryuringnianik, niklamanianik, chlorophyll qaummariqtukkut, kalaliqhimayuq avuhimayut nauyut (cDOM) qaummariktumik avughamik, puplaktuqhutik qauyihaiyut carbon dioxide-mik (pCO_2), pH, taimaa $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ taryuqmit, nauyut pitquhiit carbon taamnalu nitrogen (katiqhuqhimayut haviqarniillu), niqighauyut (NO_3 , PO_4 , taamnalu Si(OH)_4). Ayuqnaitpat qauyihaivangniallu hikumik.

Imautimik ilittuqhaiyut/qauyihaiyut: 24 ikaaqniit naattaraangata imaaluuniit 100-nik nautical miles-nik ikaaraangat, atpakkuuqtumik “aajjikkutaliugaqmiq” immap qanurininganianik imaalu imiqtaqlutik qauyihaqtaghanik atuqhutik CTD Rosette-mik.

Qauyihaitjut nipiliuqhit

NPP-nit ikaarahuat ilimayut ihumaaluutauyunik nipiliuqhitinik atuqtunik ikpingnautauyunik taryumiutanut uumayunut, kihimilluaq taryumiutanut anngutighanut. Havauhiit atuqtauniaqturiyauyut ikaaqtunit ikighihimanahuaqtaghait amirnautaulaaqtut.

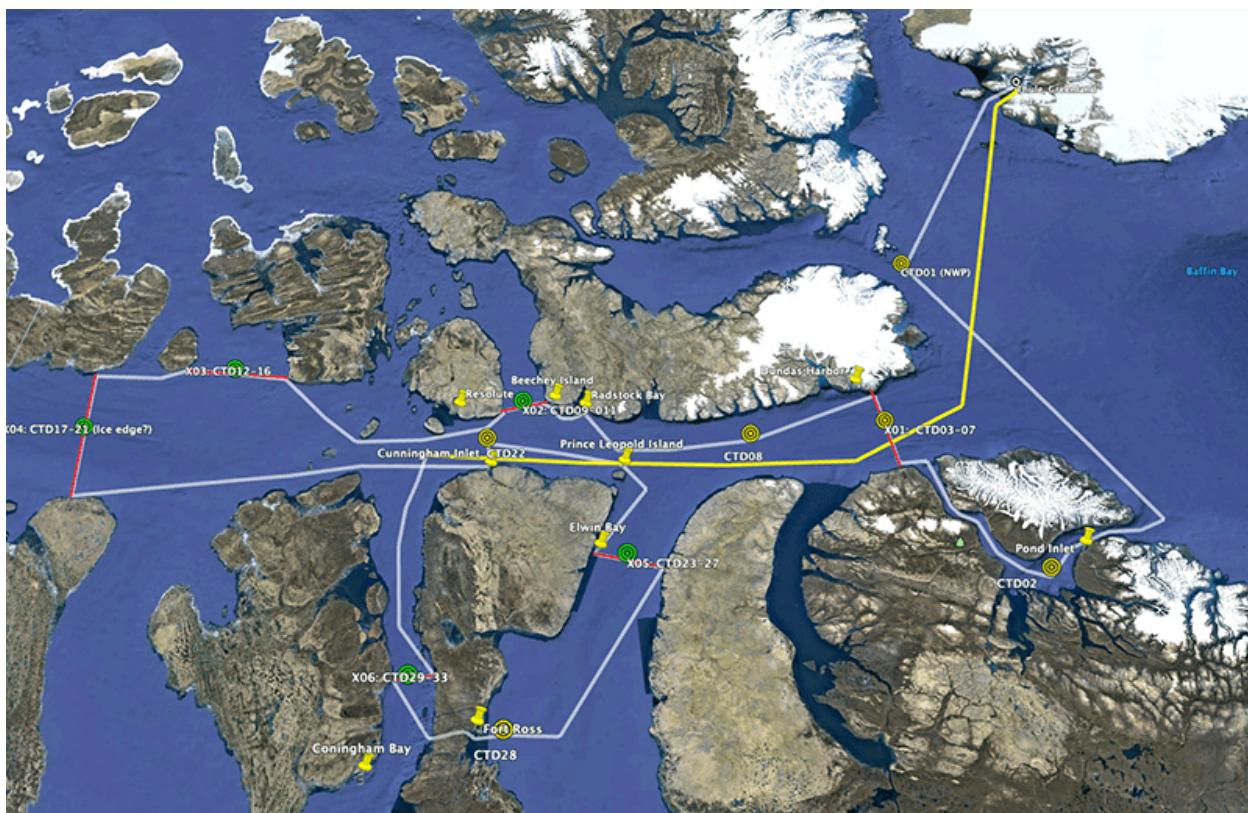
Qauyihautit atuqniaqhimayait talvani NPP 2019-mi ikaaqvianit taapkua iliuraqlugit umiap natianut taapkua 18 kHz nipiliuqhitit (taimaittumikluuniit 38 kHz taimaaluuuniit 70 kHz) talvanilu natianit iliurailutik amihunik qauyihautilingmik 12 kHz nipiliuqhitimik auapkailugulu ingilraliqqqata, kihimi taimaitpat:

1) Nipiliuqhitinik atuguiqniaqtut paqittigumik anngutighanik unghiaqtumik 500 m-mik umiaqmit.

- 2) Nipiliuqhit qaminnganahuatq qanilrumiitpat 5 km-nik Nunavunmi nunallaaqmit.
- 3) Ihumaaluutauvaktut amihuuyut tuugaalgit qilalukkat mighaagut hanguyut Ikpiaryumi Mittimatalingmilu, nipiliuqhitit qaminnganahuat Navy Board Kangiqhuani, Eclipse Kangiqhuani, Mittimatalingmilu. Taimaalu qamitauvangniaqtuq CTD-nut iliuraqtauhimayuq LADCP-nguyuq imaqmik qauyihaqvianit talvani CTD-nut Havakvianit 02.
- 4) Amigaiqpakkamik taryumiutat anngutighat talvani Bellot Ikirahaanit, qauyihautit nipiliuqhitit atuqtaulaittut talvani Bellot Ikirahaanit imaaluuniit 5 km-nik unghiaqtumik apuqvianit tamangnit iklugiingnit.
- 5) Hapummiyahimayuniittut taryumi talvani Prince Leopold Qikiqtaani talvanilu Bylot Qikiqtaani Tingmitjat Nayugait talvanilu Pulaaqtaqtit Kanatami Imautainit, nipiliuqhitit qaminngavangniat.
- 6) Paqittinirumik anngutighanik 200 m-nik qanilruanit umiam taamna LADCP aullaqtitaulaittuq.

Angmaumayut Naunaikutat Maligaghait

Havaaghanit qauyihainiaqtut ayuqnaqtunik naunaikutanik qanurininganiiniklu talvuuna NPP-kut qaritauyakkurutainit. Tamangnik iniqtauhimayut qauyihaqhimagut tutquumaniaqtut talvani Ayuqnaqtunik Qauyihaqtuliqiyinit-ikayuqhimayainik Ukiuqtaqtumi Naunaikutanik Tutquumavingnit tamangniklu ihuaqtut Kanatamiutat Inuillu ayuqnaqtunik qauyihaiyut tutquumaviit.



Piksaut 1. Umiaqtuqniaqhimayaat 18-nik uplunik ikaaqvighaat 2019-mik NPP aullaaqvighaanit. Ikaaqvighaat taapkualu 6-iuyut quulliriiktut kikliliuqhimayut ikaaqvighaat nunauyaliuriamik taryutainik (titiraqhimayut aupayaqtumik). Imaqmik qauyihaiviit ilittuqchitiyauhimayut naunaikuhiqtuqhugit.