



[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]



[illegible]
$$\triangleright d \triangleleft \triangleright \tau^a \omega \triangleleft \tau^b \triangleright^c \wedge \tau^a \triangleleft \tau^b \triangleright \wedge \triangleleft \sigma^b \tau^c \triangleright^c:$$
[illegible]

## 2. ԱՇԽԱՏԱՎԵՐՈՒՄ

[illegible][illegible]





[illegible]



ΔΗΛΩΣΗ ΤΗΣ ΔΕΟΝΤΟΛΟΓΙΑΣ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΧΕΙΡΗΣΗΣ

[illegible][illegible]

၎င်းတို့သည်၊ ဝန်ထုပ်ဝန်ပိုး၊ အသား၊ ခြေထောက်၊

[illegible]



	<p>ᑭᓚᐅᓂᕐ ᑐᔪᕐᓴᐅᓂᕐ</p> <p>ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᑐᕐᓴᐅᓂᕐ</p> <p>ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ</p>
	<p>ᑭᓚᐅᓂᕐ - 19</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. ᐱᑐᕐᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (<a href="http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/M-7.01/">http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/M-7.01/</a>), ᐱᑐᕐᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (<a href="https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C.,_c._1035/index.html">https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C.,_c._1035/index.html</a>) ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (<a href="https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C.,_c._1036/index.html">https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C.,_c._1036/index.html</a>).</li> <li>2. ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (<a href="https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/s-15.3/">https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/s-15.3/</a>). ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ.</li> <li>3. ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ) ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ ᐱᓚᓴᓴᐅᓂᕐ (<a href="http://www.canlii.org/en/nu/laws/stat/snu-2003-c-26/latest/snu-2003-c-26.html">http://www.canlii.org/en/nu/laws/stat/snu-2003-c-26/latest/snu-2003-c-26.html</a>).</li> </ol>

[illegible]



	<p>የሥራ ምክር ቤቱ ለጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡</p>
የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡	<p>አንድ ወይም ከዚያ በላይ ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡</p>
የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡	<p>የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡</p>
ለጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡	<p>የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡</p>
የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡	<p>N/A</p>

#### የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

- ይህ ለጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

#### በጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

#### የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

#### የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

1. Université de Sherbrooke (የጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡)
2. ለጥያቄው ምላሽ ለሰጠው ሰዓት ውስጥ ለሚገኝ ማንኛውም ሰው ማስረጃ ማቅረብ አለበት፡፡

3. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
4. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
5. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።

### ልዩነቶችን ማስተካከል

6. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።

### ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት

7. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
8. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
9. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።

### ማጠቃለያ - ርዕስ

10. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
11. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።
12. ጋህገረታዊ ልዩነቶችን ለመቀነስ ለሚገባ ስራ ላይ ማመልከት፣ ለሚገቡ ሰራተኛዎች ልዩ ልዩ ምክትል ማረጋገጥ።

በዲፋንዲ ስርዓቱ ስር ለሚገኙ ሰነዶች ስርዓቱ ስር ለሚገኙ ሰነዶች

- [illegible]

ፌዴራል ልማትና ፋይናንስ ሚኒስቴር ሪፖርት

- [illegible]

Q. 45b C D A C

- [illegible]

[illegible]







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9. 2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-2229-2230-2231-2232-2233-2234-2235-2236-2237-2238-2239-2240-2241-2242-2243-2244-2245-2246-2247-2248-2249-2250-2251-2252-2253-2254-2255-2256-2257-2258-2259-2260-2261-2262-2263-2264-2265-2266-2267-2268-2269-2270-2271-2272-2273-2274-2275-2276-2277-2278-2279-2280-2281-2282-2283-2284-2285-2286-2287-2288-2289-2290-2291-2292-2293-2294-2295-2296-2297-2298-2299-2300-2301-2302-2303-2304-2305-2306-2307-2308-2309-2310-2311-2312-2313-2314-2315-2316-2317-2318-2319-2320-2321-2322-2323-2324-2325-2326-2327-2328-2329-2330-2331-2332-2333-2334-2335-2336-2337-2338-2339-2340-2341-2342-2343-2344-2345-2346-2347-2348-2349-2350-2351-2352-2353-2354-2355-2356-2357-2358-2359-2360-2361-2362-2363-2364-2365-2366-2367-2368-2369-2370-2371-2372-2373-2374-2375-2376-2377-2378-2379-2380-2381-2382-2383-2384-2385-2386-2387-2388-2389-2390-2391-2392-2393-2394-2395-2396-2397-2398-2399-2400-2401-2402-2403-2404-2405-2406-2407-2408-2409-2410-2411-2412-2413-2414-2415-2416-2417-2418-2419-2420-2421-2422-2423-2424-2425-2426-2427-2428-2429-2430-2431-2432-2433-2434-2435-2436-2437-2438-2439-2440-2441-2442-2443-2444-2445-2446-2447-2448-2449-2450-2451-2452-2453-2454-2455-2456-2457-2458-2459-2460-2461-2462-2463-2464-2465-2466-2467-2468-2469-2470-2471-2472-2473-2474-2475-2476-2477-2478-2479-2480-2481-2482-2483-2484-2485-2486-2487-2488-2489-2490-2491-2492-2493-2494-2495-2496-2497-2498-2499-2500-2501-2502-2503-2504-2505-2506-2507-2508-2509-2510-2511-2512-2513-2514-2515-2516-2517-2518-2519-2520-2521-2522-2523-2524-2525-2526-2527-2528-2529-2530-2531-2532-2533-2534-2535-2536-2537-2538-2539-2540-2541-2542-2543-2544-2545-2546-2547-2548-2549-2550-2551-2552-2553-2554-2555-2556-2557-2558-2559-2560-2561-2562-2563-2564-2565-2566-2567-2568-2569-2570-2571-2572-2573-2574-2575-2576-2577-2578-2579-2580-2581-2582-2583-2584-2585-2586-2587-2588-2589-2590-2591-2592-2593-2594-2595-2596-2597-2598-2599-2600-2601-2602-2603-2604-2605-2606-2607-2608-2609-2610-2611-2612-2613-2614-2615-2616-2617-2618-2619-2620-2621-2622-2623-2624-2625-2626-2627-2628-2629-2630-2631-2632-2633-2634-2635-2636-2637-2638-2639-2640-2641-2642-2643-2644-2645-2646-2647-2648-2649-2650-2651-2652-2653-2654-2655-2656-2657-2658-2659-2660-2661-2662-2663-2664-2665-2666-2667-2668-2669-2670-2671-2672-2673-2674-2675-2676-2677-2678-2679-2680-2681-2682-2683-2684-2685-2686-2687-2688-2689-2690-2691-2692-2693-2694-2695-2696-2697-2698-2699-2700-2701-2702-2703-2704-2705-2706-2707-2708-2709-2710-2711-2712-2713-2714-2715-2716-2717-2718-2719-2720-2721-2722-2723-2724-2725-2726-2727-2728-2729-2730-2731-2732-2733-2734-2735-2736-2737-2738-2739-2740-2741-2742-2743-2744-2745-2746-2747-2748-2749-2750-2751-2752-2753-2754-2755-2756-2757-2758-2759-2760-2761-2762-2763-2764-2765-2766-2767-2768-2769-2770-2771-2772-2773-2774-2775-2776-2777-2778-2779-2780-2781-2782-2783-2784-2785-2786-2787-2788-2789-2790-2791-2792-2793-2794-2795-2796-2797-2798-2799-2800-2801-2802-2803-2804-2805-2806-2807-2808-2809-2810-2811-2812-2813-2814-2815-2816-2817-2818-2819-2820-2821-2822-2823-2824-2825-2826-2827-2828-2829-2830-2

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ᐅᓕᓂᐅ LA 25, 2022 ᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅ, ᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅ.

M. Kaur Kaling

$$b\Delta^{\epsilon_b} \ b\gamma^{\epsilon_b}, \ \Delta^{\epsilon_b}\gamma^{\epsilon_b}\triangleright C\triangleright b\Delta^{\epsilon_b}a^{\epsilon_b}\gamma^{\epsilon_b}$$
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Δርርጅነገረጊጥ፡ ማዕዘን ምዕራባዊ ምዕራባዊ ምዕራባዊ

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- [illegible]

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መልካም ጥበቃ ስራዎች	ከግብርና ሚኒስቴር ጋር በተቃራኒ ሆኖ የሚገኝ ስራዎች	የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራዎች (SARA)	ሌሎች ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (Rusty Blackbird)	አገልግሎት ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (Short-eared Owl)	አገልግሎት ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
አገልግሎት ስራዎች			
ጥቅም ስራዎች (Porsild's Bryum)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	መግቢያ ስራዎች
የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራዎች			
ጥቅም ስራዎች (Transverse Lady Beetle)	አገልግሎት ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	መግቢያ ስራዎች
መግቢያ ስራዎች			
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	መግቢያ ስራዎች
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	መግቢያ ስራዎች
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	መግቢያ ስራዎች
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	መግቢያ ስራዎች
ጥቅም ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	መግቢያ ስራዎች
አካባቢ ስራዎች			
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 1	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
አካባቢ ስራዎች			
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ 3	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ
ጥቅም ስራዎች (ጥቅም ስራዎች)	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች	አካባቢ ስራዎች ለሚገኙበት ቦታ

ᐃᑕᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ B: ᐃᑕᐃᑦ ᐱᑦᐅᑕᐃᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ ᐱᑦᐅᑕᐃᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ ᐅᑦᐅᑕᐃᑦ  
ᐱᑦᐅᑕᐃᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ ᐱᑦᐅᑕᐃᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ



INTRODUCTION

The Department of Culture and Heritage (CH) routinely reviews land use applications sent to the Nunavut Water Board, Nunavut Impact Review Board and the Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada. These terms and conditions provide general direction to the permittee/proponent regarding the appropriate actions to be taken to ensure the permittee/proponent carries out its role in the protection of Nunavut's archaeological and palaeontological resources.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- 1) The permittee/proponent shall have a professional archaeologist and/or palaeontologist perform the following **Functions** associated with the **Types of Development** listed below or similar development activities:

	<b>Types of Development</b> (See Guidelines below)	<b>Function</b> (See Guidelines below)
a)	Large scale prospecting	Archaeological/Palaeontological Overview Assessment
b)	Diamond drilling for exploration or geotechnical purpose or planning of linear disturbances	Archaeological/Palaeontological Overview Assessment and/or Inventory and Documentation and/or Mitigation
c)	Construction of linear disturbances, Extractive disturbances, Impounding disturbances and other land disturbance activities	Archaeological/Palaeontological Overview Assessment and/or Inventory and Documentation and/or Mitigation





*Where an application is made for a land use permit in the Nunavut Settlement Area, and there are reasonable grounds to believe that there could be sites of archaeological importance on the lands affected, no land use permit shall be issued without written consent of the Designated Agency. Such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld.*

[33.5.12]

*Each land use permit referred to in Section 33.5.12 shall specify the plans and methods of archeological site protection and restoration to be followed by the permit holder, and any other conditions the Designated Agency may deem fit. [33.5.13]*

## Palaeontology and Archaeology

Under the *Nunavut Act*<sup>6</sup>, the federal government can make regulations for the protection, care and preservation of palaeontological and archaeological sites and specimens in Nunavut. Under the *Nunavut Archaeological and Palaeontological Sites Regulations*<sup>6</sup>, it is illegal to alter or disturb any palaeontological or archaeological site in Nunavut unless permission is first granted through the permitting process.

## Definitions

As defined in the *Nunavut Archaeological and Palaeontological Sites Regulations*, the following definitions apply:

*“archaeological site” means a place where an archaeological artifact is found.*

*“archaeological artifact” means any tangible evidence of human activity that is more than 50 years old and in respect of which an unbroken chain of possession or regular pattern of usage cannot be demonstrated, and includes a Denesuline archaeological specimen referred to in section 40.4.9 of the Agreement between the Inuit of the Nunavut Settlement Area and Her Majesty the Queen in right of Canada (Nunavut Agreement).*

*“palaeontological site” means a site where a fossil is found.*

*“fossil” includes:*

*Fossil means the hardened or preserved remains or impression of previously living organisms or vegetation and includes:*

- (a) *natural casts*;  
(b) *preserved tracks, coprolites and plant remains*; and  
(c) *the preserved shells and exoskeletons of invertebrates and the preserved eggs, teeth and bones of vertebrates.*

<sup>5</sup> s. 51(1)

<sup>6</sup> P.C. 2001-1111 14 June, 2001



## Types of Development

- *Linear disturbances: including the construction of highways, roads, winter roads, transmission lines, and pipelines;*
- *Extractive disturbances: including mining, gravel removal, quarrying, and land filling;*
- *Impoundment disturbances: including dams, reservoirs, and tailings ponds;*
- *Intensive land use disturbances: including industrial, residential, commercial, recreational, and land reclamation work, and use of heritage resources as tourist developments.*
- *Mineral, oil and gas exploration: establishment of camps, temporary airstrips, access routes, well sites, or quarries all have potential for impacting heritage resources.*

**Overview:** An overview study of heritage resources should be conducted at the same time as the development project is being designed or its feasibility addressed. They usually lack specificity with regard to the exact location(s) and form(s) of impact and involve limited, if any, field surveys. Their main aim is to accumulate, evaluate, and synthesize the existing knowledge of the heritage of the known area of impact. The overview study provides managers with baseline data from which recommendations for future research and forecasts of potential impacts can be made. A Class I Permit is required for this type of study if field surveys are undertaken.

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for further development planning. This study may be implemented as a preliminary step to inventory and assessment investigations except in cases where a reconnaissance may indicate a very low or negligible heritage resource potential. Alternately, in the case of small-scale or linear developments, an inventory study may be recommended and obviate the need for a reconnaissance.

The main goal of a reconnaissance study is to provide baseline data for the verification of the presence of potential heritage resources, the determination of impacts to these resources, the generation of terms of reference for further studies and, if required, the advancement of preliminary mitigative and compensatory plans. The results of reconnaissance studies are primarily useful for the selection of alternatives and secondarily as a means of identifying impacts that must be mitigated after the final siting and design of the development project. Depending on the scope of the study, a Class 1 or Class 2 Permit is required for this type of investigation.

**Inventory:** A resource inventory is generally conducted at that stage in a project's development at which the geographical area(s) likely to sustain direct, indirect, and perceived impacts can be well defined. This requires systematic and intensive fieldwork to ascertain the effects of all possible and alternate construction components on heritage resources. All heritage sites must be recorded on Government of Nunavut Site Survey forms. Sufficient information must be amassed from field, library and archival components of the study to generate a predictive model of the heritage resource base that will:

- allow the identification of research and conservation opportunities;
- enable the developer to make planning decisions and recognize their likely effects on the known or predicted resources; and
- make the developer aware of the expenditures, which may be required for subsequent studies and mitigation. A Class 1 or 2 permit is required.

**Assessment:** At this stage, sufficient information concerning the numbers and locations of heritage resources will be available, as well as data to predict the forms and magnitude of impacts. Assessments provide information on the size, volume, complexity and content of a heritage resource, which is used to rank the values of different sites or site types given current archaeological knowledge. As this information will shape subsequent mitigation program(s), great care is necessary during this phase.

**Mitigation:** This refers to the amelioration of adverse impacts to heritage resources and involves the avoidance of impact through the redesign or relocation of a development or its components; the protection of the resource by constructing physical facilities; or, the scientific investigation and recovery of information from the resource by excavation or other method. The type(s) of appropriate mitigative measures are dictated by their viability in the context of the development project. Mitigation strategies must be developed

